Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes in ECE countries

Vol.XXXII, No.9

UNITED NATIONS

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, GENEVA

SEPTEMBER 1990

Explanatory Notes

The main purpose of this Bulletin is to provide an up-to-date general overview of short-term economic trends in ECE countries. The indicators have been selected in consultation with the central statistical offices of the countries concerned.

Beginning with the January issue of the 1983 volume (volume XXV), this Bulletin appears in a new format, based on suggestions made by member countries, and approved by the Conference of European Statisticians at its twenty-ninth plenary session in June 1981 (ECE/CES/18, paragraph 37).

As from January 1984, the indices have been based on 1980 = 100 and codes have been attributed to the indicators as follows:

First group: 01 to 19;

Second group: 20 to 79;

Third group: 80 and above. Unlike the first two groups, the codes in this group are specific to individual countries due to the great variety of indicators.

Sources

The statistics appearing in this publication are supplied by the governments concerned with the exception of the item "International liquidity", data for which are provided by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). This item comprises convertible foreign exchange and reserve position in the Fund. In a few cases data for the item "Money Supply" are also taken from IMF sources; this is indicated in the relevant tables.

Revisions

In general, the latest monthly data should be treated as provisional. While the annual totals are usually revised, corresponding revisions to monthly figures are not always available. For this reason the annual total will not necessarily agree with monthly data.

Nomenclature

The data which relate to the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic include the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.

Symbols employed

...	=	Not available.
-	=	Magnitude zero.
0	=	Magnitude not zero, but less than half of unit employed.
|	=	Series changed.
GWh	=	Gigawatt-hour = 10^6 KWh.

Tonnes are metric unless otherwise indicated.

"Billion" equals 1000 million.

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretairat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION
Price: 00500P Annual subscription (twelve issues): 04000P
ISSN 0251-0073

STATISTICAL INDICATORS OF SHORT-TERM ECONOMIC CHANGES IN ECE COUNTRIES

Table of Contents

Page No.

Summary tables 4-7

Country

Austria 8-9
Belgium 10-11
Bulgaria 12
Byelorussian S.S.R. 13
Canada 14-15
Cyprus 16-17
Czechoslovakia 18-19
Denmark 20-21
Finland 22-23
France 24-25
German Democratic Republic 26-28
Germany, Federal Republic of 29-31
Greece 32-33
Hungary 34-35
Iceland 36
Ireland 37-38
Italy 39-40
Luxembourg 41-42
Malta 43
Netherlands 44-45
Norway 46-48
Poland 49-50
Portugal 51-52
Romania 53
Spain 54-55
Sweden 56-57
Switzerland 58-59
Turkey 60-61
Ukrainian S.S.R. 62
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 63-64
United Kingdom 65-67
United States of America 68-69
Yugoslavia 70-71

Annex 72-75

READEX
FICHE

Industrial Production

1980 = 100

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria [1]	1989	102.8	102.0	114.9	111.8	106.2	119.4	106.8	101.0	114.9	118.1	122.6	114.4	111.7
	1990	113.7	113.2	129.2	118.2	123.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	1989	121.0	115.1	124.9	119.4	114.3	125.1	91.4	114.6	124.8	127.8	123.0	108.7	117.5
	1990	130.5	122.4	135.1	121.1	134.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1989	158.0	145.0	157.0	141.0	151.0	157.0	147.0	156.0	146.0	143.0	145.0	139.0	150.0
	1990	150.0	143.0	152.0	135.0	139.0	130.0	124.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada [2]	1989	125.6	137.4	134.5	134.1	130.3	133.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1989	112.9	117.3	127.7	126.9	128.7	139.9	145.5	101.8	134.2	129.7	127.0	122.0	126.1
	1990	123.4	115.2	137.2	133.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1989	128.0	112.8	131.6	116.9	126.9	128.4	114.8	133.2	120.7	118.2	129.3	120.0	124.4
	1990	124.5	120.0	127.1	115.4	125.0	122.5	...	127.5	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1989	101.0	99.0	108.0	106.0	111.0	120.0	74.0	114.0	116.0	116.0	118.0	105.0	107.0
	1990	104.0	104.0	119.0	102.0	110.0	111.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	1989	116.6	109.1	116.0	114.4	123.6	117.3	96.0	118.8	118.4	124.3	124.9	106.4	113.8
	1990	119.4	111.4	120.4	112.2	126.0	112.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	1989	117.1	111.0	117.5	113.5	107.2	116.2	102.3	78.4	110.8	123.1	124.6	113.3	...
	1990	119.7	110.4	120.1	112.9	111.0	112.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
German Dem. Rep. [3]	1989	132.0	134.0	135.0	134.0	135.0	136.0	129.0	129.0	133.0	135.0	132.0	129.0	133.0
	1990	124.0	128.0	130.0	129.0	122.0	114.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of [4]	1989	105.6	105.0	114.4	113.1	103.5	118.6	102.6	103.0	114.9	122.4	120.8	111.7	111.3
	1990	112.0	109.9	124.5	110.4	118.7	114.2	111.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece [5]	1989	105.5	107.0	111.9	110.8	112.3	113.5	111.5	107.3	123.6	120.3	119.4	109.5	112.8
	1990	104.3	112.1	109.1	106.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	1989	101.0	104.0	115.0	104.0	109.0	119.0	94.0	100.0	104.0	110.0	116.0	110.0	111.0
	1990	98.0	98.0	100.0	92.0	94.0	110.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	1989	170.1	175.2	187.8	179.3	188.5	193.8	183.5	142.2	176.5	186.3	200.7	194.0	181.4
	1990	180.2	187.6	200.9	183.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	1989	115.8	119.5	128.4	114.9	126.4	129.9	121.8	58.6	126.8	131.9	128.7	105.7	117.4
	1990	119.7	132.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1989	118.1	111.3	124.9	127.2	121.8	122.4	119.1	100.3	117.1	126.6	123.0	107.0	118.2
	1990	120.3	114.0	119.0	124.2	125.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1989	116.0	108.0	114.0	108.0	99.0	99.0	84.0	89.0	98.0	112.0	124.0	119.0	106.0
	1990	124.0	107.0	114.0	104.0	103.0	97.0	90.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	1989	164.0	164.0	164.0	174.0	159.0	163.0	144.0	166.0	165.0	175.0	182.0	163.0	165.0
	1990	174.0	178.0	177.0	166.0	165.0	170.0	123.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	1989	119.7	107.7	119.3	109.9	112.6	118.4	93.9	100.1	107.4	109.4	101.8	104.4	...
	1990	85.2	74.6	82.1	75.5	80.6	80.1	76.1	80.9	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1989	138.5	130.7	151.4	143.3	148.2	150.3	144.5	108.1	148.0	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1989	121.3	119.0	124.6	123.0	126.1	129.6	126.3	72.4	126.8	128.7	131.0	111.5	120.0
	1990	126.7	119.3	130.3	116.7	131.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1989	121.0	123.0	123.0	131.0	125.0	129.0	51.0	116.0	125.0	131.0	132.0	127.0	119.0
	1990	117.0	119.0	118.0	127.0	123.0	127.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland [3]	1989	...	123.1	------->	...	131.3	-------->	...	118.4	-------->	...	132.0	-------->	126.2
	1990	...	132.7	------->	...	131.3	-------->	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
USSR	1989	140.0	136.0	142.0	137.0	139.0	140.0	132.0	140.0	136.0	137.0	143.0	133.0	136.0
	1990	139.0	135.0	140.0	138.0	138.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom [4]	1989	107.8	116.1	117.9	111.3	105.8	106.3	100.6	99.7	112.5	116.7	120.9	109.8	110.5
	1990	107.7	115.6	131.1	116.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States [6]	1989	160.0	163.0	162.0	163.0	161.0	166.0	160.0	167.0	167.0	165.0	162.0	161.0	163.0
	1990	160.0	164.0	164.0	162.0	162.0	169.0	164.0	169.0	...	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1989	116.0	121.0	135.0	124.0	123.0	127.0	97.0	111.0	122.0	127.0	122.0	120.0	1 445.0
	1990	110.0	114.0	124.0	108.0	104.0	108.0	90.0	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Index is based on 1986 = 100.
[2] Index is based on 1981 = 100
[3] Industrial production: 3rd quarter 1980 = 100. Adjusted.
[4] Index is based on 1985 = 100.
[5] Adjusted.
[6] Index is based on 1975 = 100.

Note: The indicators are not fully comparable between countries; cf. explanatory notes.

Cost of Living

1980 = 100

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria [1]	1989	104.4	104.9	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.8	107.1	107.5	106.7	106.7	106.5	106.7	106.0
	1990	107.4	108.2	108.3	108.6	108.7	108.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium [2]	1989	136.9	137.5	137.8	138.7	138.9	139.1	139.6	140.1	140.7	140.9	140.7	141.3	139.4
	1990	141.8	142.1	142.5	143.1	143.2	143.3	143.8	144.6	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	1989	165.1	166.2	167.0	167.6	169.3	170.2	171.3	171.4	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1989	110.4	109.8	110.0	110.4	108.7	108.8	109.3	109.5	110.2	112.2	112.3	112.2	110.3
	1990	111.8	112.8	114.0	115.7	116.2	115.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1989	...	112.2	------->	...	112.5	------->	...	112.7	------->	...	113.4	-------->	112.7
	1990	...	116.1	------->	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1989	168.7	169.8	170.8	171.9	173.1	172.6	172.6	173.6	174.2	175.2	176.0	176.0	...
	1990	174.9	175.3	175.9	176.0	177.3	176.9	176.3	178.1	...	...	...	...	...
Finland [3]	1989	116.0	117.0	118.0	119.0	120.0	121.0	120.0	121.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	123.0	120.0
	1990	125.0	125.0	126.0	126.0	127.0	127.0	128.0	128.0	...	...	...	...	...
France	1989	174.7	175.2	175.7	176.8	177.5	177.7	178.2	178.5	178.9	179.7	180.0	180.2	...
	1990	180.7	181.1	181.7	182.4	182.8	183.1	183.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1989	103.0	103.4	103.5	104.1	104.3	104.4	104.3	104.2	104.4	104.7	104.9	105.2	104.2
	1990	105.8	106.2	106.3	106.5	106.7	106.8	106.8	107.1	...	...	...	...	...
Greece [4]	1989	295.0	293.7	301.6	306.5	307.5	312.4	311.9	312.8	324.1	330.7	333.6	339.6	314.1
	1990	342.0	342.2	355.2	361.3	372.0	380.2	379.3	381.4	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	1989	201.0	208.0	209.0	210.0	212.0	212.0	217.0	218.0	222.0	223.0	224.0	224.0	216.0
	1990	246.0	258.0	264.0	267.0	269.0	268.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1989	1 395.0	1 416.0	1 455.0	1 487.0	1 516.0	1 561.0	1 572.0	1 593.0	1 625.0	1 657.0	1 682.0	1 719.0	1 571.0
	1990	1 727.0	1 755.0	1 769.0	1 775.0	1 791.0	1 803.0	1 815.0	1 821.0	1 820.0	...	...	...	...
Ireland [5]	1989	...	.	------->	...	.	------->	...	.	------->	...	100.0	-------->	.
	1990	...	100.9	------->	...	101.2	------->	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy [3]	1989	120.3	121.3	122.0	122.6	123.2	123.7	123.9	124.2	121.8	125.8	126.5	127.0	123.8
	1990	129.2	129.2	129.7	130.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1989	144.5	144.9	145.4	145.9	146.4	146.8	147.3	147.5	147.9	148.7	149.0	149.2	147.0
	1990	150.3	150.5	150.5	151.1	151.5	151.4	151.7	152.4	...	...	...	...	...
Malta [6]	1989	103.2	103.8	103.6	103.6	102.7	102.3	103.2	103.5	105.2	105.3	103.6	103.2	103.6
	1990	104.1	104.2	104.8	105.8	105.4	106.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands [3]	1989	99.8	99.8	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	101.2
	1990	101.9	102.3	102.7	103.1	103.2	103.1	103.5	103.9	...	...	...	...	...
Norway [7]	1989	217.1	217.9	219.8	221.0	221.7	223.0	223.2	222.5	224.4	224.7	224.8	224.6	222.1
	1990	226.3	227.2	229.8	229.8	230.3	231.0	231.2	231.0	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	1989	...	1 347.5	------->	...	1 673.9	------->	...	2 756.3	------->	...	6 954.1	-------->	3 195.7
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1989	408.0	413.7	417.3	421.7	422.5	425.5	429.8	437.5	438.4	440.6	445.0	489.9	432.5
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1989	124.9	125.0	125.8	126.1	126.3	127.0	129.0	129.3	130.7	131.2	131.4	131.9	128.2
	1990	133.2	134.1	134.6	134.9	134.9	135.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1989	183.0	184.0	184.7	186.5	187.3	187.9	187.9	188.7	190.2	191.8	192.2	192.8	188.1
	1990	199.0	199.9	205.4	205.2	206.4	206.2	208.2	209.6	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland [4]	1989	113.4	113.9	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.1	114.9	115.3	115.8	116.2	117.6	118.4	115.4
	1990	119.1	119.5	119.9	120.2	120.7	120.9	121.0	122.3	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey [8]	1989	2 196.2	2 274.0	2 353.0	2 478.0	2 730.1	2 917.2	3 015.1	3 065.7	3 390.4	3 558.3	3 870.0	4 048.0	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1989	117.3	118.2	118.7	120.8	121.6	122.0	122.1	122.4	123.2	124.2	125.3	125.6	121.8
	1990	126.3	127.1	128.3	132.2	133.4	133.9	134.0	135.4	...	...	...	...	...
United States [3]	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1989	17 583.0	21 117.0	24 558.0	30 675.0	37 633.0	48 608.0	65 250.0	83 392.0	126 767.0	193 017.0	270 850.0	432 408.0	115 148.0
	1990	600 114.0	676 250.0	702 045.0	733 295.0	743 273.0	740 454.0	753 636.0	767 045.0	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Index is based on 1986 = 100.
[2] Index is based on 1981 = 100
[3] Index is based on 1985 = 100.
[4] Index is based on 1982 = 100.
[5] Index is based on 1975 = 100.
[6] Index is based on 1983 = 100.
[7] Index is based on 1979 = 100.
[8] Ankara only.

Unemployment

Thousands

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria	1989	207.8	199.4	158.9	148.0	128.9	112.0	113.1	114.8	119.3	138.1	160.9	188.9	149.2
	1990	211.5	200.2	163.5	156.1	142.0	131.0	134.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	1989	462.2	456.7	452.5	439.1	430.5	421.5	440.3	442.7	426.4	423.3	420.7	426.1	436.8
	1990	435.4	431.0	425.6	413.3	406.2	403.5	424.4	425.5	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	1989	1 233.5	1 245.7	1 228.7	1 175.1	991.7	891.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1989	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.3	6.2
	1990	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1989	253.6	244.5	241.8	231.2	215.4	206.0	196.5	212.2	208.0	210.9	211.6	210.3	...
	1990	241.5	237.4	234.1	223.4	206.5	202.1	196.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	1989	130.0	124.0	115.0	108.0	93.0	96.0	107.0	94.0	92.0	93.0	97.0	106.0	105.0
	1990	108.0	109.0	99.0	95.0	85.0	93.0	106.0	94.0	...	...	...	...	...
France	1989	2 661.2	2 596.7	2 546.9	2 485.9	2 412.5	2 375.2	2 437.9	2 516.9	2 588.0	2 598.9	2 578.1	2 585.8	...
	1990	2 600.6	2 552.4	2 519.4	2 430.9	2 366.6	2 353.7	2 409.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1989	2 335.0	2 305.0	2 178.0	2 035.0	1 947.0	1 915.0	1 973.0	1 940.0	1 881.0	1 874.0	1 950.0	2 052.0	2 038.0
	1990	2 191.0	2 153.0	2 013.0	1 915.0	1 823.0	1 808.0	1 864.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	1989	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1989	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.1
	1990	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	1989	245.4	241.5	240.7	233.1	228.6	230.3	230.0	231.7	224.1	220.3	221.8	231.1	231.6
	1990	234.5	232.2	223.4	221.1	215.3	221.8	225.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	1989	1 985.0	...	...	1 892.0	...	...	1 905.0	...	...	1 862.0	...	...	1 911.0
	1990	1 839.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1989	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
	1990	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	1989	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.8
	1990	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1989	428.0	426.0	409.0	387.0	376.0	388.0	392.0	394.0	381.0	378.0	365.0	373.0	390.0
	1990	368.0	370.0	354.0	343.0	340.0	330.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	1989	86.6	85.8	79.0	79.7	76.3	85.3	85.6	90.4	79.5	78.6	79.9	88.2	82.9
	1990	101.9	97.6	93.8	91.5	84.8	94.5	104.9	104.4	...	...	...	...	...
Poland [1]	1989	...	4.0	------->	...	3.7	------->	...	6.1	------->	...	9.6	------->	9.6
	1990	...	351.1	------->	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1989	332.8	337.5	330.8	314.5	308.2	302.1	297.8	297.1	297.8	302.4	308.8	309.4	311.6
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1989	2 772.7	2 740.4	2 697.0	2 652.5	2 580.4	2 532.8	2 474.9	2 454.6	2 417.9	2 430.6	2 422.9	2 426.6	2 550.3
	1990	2 444.4	2 441.7	2 411.8	2 379.2	2 330.7	2 294.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1989	60.3	55.9	52.1	46.9	42.6	52.0	61.0	62.7	59.6	57.9	58.2	58.9	...
	1990	63.8	63.2	59.7	57.1	52.8	60.6	70.6	69.9	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	1989	21.7	20.7	19.1	18.4	17.2	16.2	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.5	16.4	17.4	17.5
	1990	18.7	18.1	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.7	16.1	16.5	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1989	2 074.0	2 018.0	1 960.0	1 884.0	1 803.0	1 743.0	1 771.0	1 741.0	1 703.0	1 636.0	1 612.0	1 639.0	1 799.0
	1990	1 687.0	1 676.0	1 647.0	1 626.0	1 579.0	1 556.0	1 624.0	1 658.0	...	...	...	...	...
United States	1989	7 309.0	6 883.0	6 378.0	6 229.0	6 156.0	6 850.0	6 736.0	6 352.0	6 330.0	6 222.0	6 495.0	6 300.0	6 528.0
	1990	7 256.0	7 134.0	6 697.0	6 457.0	6 363.0	6 702.0	6 945.0	6 837.0	6 818.0	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1989	376.0	378.0	379.0	377.0	373.0	365.0	370.0	373.0	370.0	372.0	383.0	401.0	...
	1990	410.0	421.0	429.0	428.0	423.0	418.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Unemployment : persons seeking a job at the end of the quarter.

Value of Exports

Million $

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria	1989	2 447	2 463	2 959	2 705	2 535	2 818	2 600	2 270	2 802	2 959	3 060	2 851	32 447
	1990	3 044	2 950	3 571	3 221	3 348	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium [1]	1989	7 849	8 481	8 814	8 643	8 121	8 830	7 594	6 248	8 909	9 481	9 163	7 914	8 337
	1990	9 620	9 240	10 143	8 625	9 756	9 752	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1989	<	2 698	..... >	<	2 822	..... >	<	2 643	..... >	<	3 166	..... >	11 388
	1990	<	2 174	..... >	<	2 053	..... >	<	...	..... >	<	...	..... >	...
Canada	1989	9 507	9 405	10 034	9 782	10 401	9 970	8 197	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1989	50	63	65	60	83	78	73	47	67	65	67	76	796
	1990	63	65	90	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1989	685	1 002	1 765	802	1 046	1 787	747	933	1 567	941	1 167	2 000	14 445
	1990	536	824	1 424	756	982	1 335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1989	2 154	2 151	2 274	2 434	2 291	2 329	1 888	2 211	2 503	2 633	2 629	2 589	28 020
	1990	2 504	2 638	2 940	2 633	2 803	2 932	2 242	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	1989	1 949	1 902	2 048	2 132	1 770	1 613	1 753	1 817	1 713	2 430	2 216	1 938	23 253
	1990	2 132	2 034	2 046	2 267	2 304	2 216	1 865	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	1989	13 775	14 036	15 919	14 902	13 255	15 302	13 776	10 772	13 546	15 982	16 114	15 662	...
	1990	16 667	16 544	18 709	16 581	16 875	17 789	17 664	...	...	...	...	...	...
German Dem. Rep.	1989	<	1 189	..... >	<	1 474	..... >	<	1 438	..... >	<	1 417	..... >	17 334
	1990	<	1 129	..... >	<	1 349	..... >	<	...	..... >	<	...	..... >	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of [2]	1989	27 552	27 181	29 567	28 578	26 156	30 681	27 261	25 832	27 118	30 855	30 075	30 373	28 415
	1990	33 048	31 038	35 758	31 063	33 570	29 995	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	1989	<	424	..... >	466	518	682	462	587	770	983	668	989	7 579
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	1989	...	978	938	717	770	4 056	681	693	851	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1989	89	107	128	130	125	130	115	125	95	108	118	138	1 410
	1990	77	110	140	131	159	149	142	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	1989	1 508	1 590	1 742	1 774	1 770	1 714	1 731	1 372	1 942	1 764	1 978	1 788	20 689
	1990	1 763	1 734	2 224	1 944	2 059	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	1989	9 263	10 849	11 404	11 423	11 789	12 771	13 904	7 936	11 693	13 738	12 433	13 476	140 638
	1990	11 846	12 549	13 153	13 464	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg [1]	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	1989	60	62	62	63	63	68	78	51	69	72	76	61	785
	1990	70	67	84	99	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1989	8 682	8 567	9 867	8 734	9 148	8 865	7 614	8 265	8 937	9 549	10 183	9 445	107 768
	1990	10 296	9 841	11 451	9 670	10 492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	1989	2 222	2 009	2 257	2 462	2 277	2 162	2 154	2 271	2 146	2 406	2 448	2 294	27 105
	1990	2 613	2 278	2 565	2 332	2 399	2 597	2 405	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	1989	654	1 096	1 344	944	1 194	1 353	834	963	...	...	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1989	957	903	1 068	945	942	1 186	1 180	795	1 018	1 067	1 124	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1989	3 411	3 672	3 711	3 663	3 780	3 660	3 308	2 485	3 259	4 596	4 527	4 421	3 701
	1990	3 896	3 913	4 632	4 107	4 938	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1989	4 242	4 343	4 644	4 645	4 144	4 562	3 175	3 522	4 530	4 699	4 635	4 428	51 555
	1990	4 596	4 486	5 240	4 626	4 925	4 875	3 512	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	1989	3 756	4 211	4 496	4 267	3 982	4 586	4 266	3 385	4 380	4 768	4 875	4 583	51 512
	1990	4 420	4 978	5 592	4 709	5 430	5 383	5 371	4 567	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	1989	771	944	1 083	974	701	895	748	821	995	903	...	...	...
	1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1989	11 694	11 912	13 973	12 025	12 798	12 480	12 239	10 528	12 534	13 795	14 299	14 068	152 574
	1990	13 205	13 652	14 804	13 912	15 449	14 617	15 068	14 552	...	...	...	...	...
United States [3]	1989	27 295	28 664	33 131	31 367	31 271	31 537	28 727	26 610	30 452	31 880	30 170	30 816	364 350
	1990	30 496	30 921	35 955	32 723	33 678	34 457	30 629	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1989	6 538 323	9 868 421	11 329 626	10 121 603	9 693 178	11 364 853	8 994 946	8 981 872	10 376 372	10 547 942	10 079 899	16 401 783	143 947 295
	1990	1 062 934	1 101 358	1 339 028	1 354 191	1 141 678	1 360 136	1 281 754	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Value of exports: data for Luxembourg are included with those for Belgium.
[2] Value of exports: excluding trade with German Democratic Republic.
[3] Value of exports: f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value.

Conversion factors for value of exports: Eastern European countries: official monthly national currency trade conversion coefficients.
Western European countries: Market rate/Principal rate from International Monetary Fund - International Financial Statistics.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Austria

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1986 = 100	1989	102.8	102.0	114.9	111.8	106.2	119.4	106.8	101.0	114.9	118.1	122.6	114.4	111.7
			1990	113.7	113.2	129.2	118.2	123.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1986 = 100	1989	101.1	106.3	108.7	115.0	113.5	113.5	105.0	95.6	113.2	115.9	121.0	127.7	111.6
			1990	107.8	117.9	122.1	121.8	121.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1986 = 100	1989	75.6	77.0	77.1	83.7	88.0	78.0	68.3	65.1	71.2	74.7	86.8	77.3	76.7
			1990	69.7	80.9	80.1	80.2	83.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1986 = 100	1989	99.4	105.0	109.5	116.7	114.9	114.7	103.6	93.9	115.7	118.7	121.1	127.5	111.9
			1990	104.4	117.8	123.2	124.0	124.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1986 = 100	1989	94.9	94.8	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.5	96.7	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.2	96.8	...
			1990	96.3	96.4	96.8	96.7	96.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	4 206	3 804	4 020	4 004	4 157	4 272	4 765	4 429	3 915	3 896	4 292	4 408	50 167
			1990	4 536	3 937	4 405	3 988	4 251	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1986 = 100	1989	104.4	104.9	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.8	107.1	107.5	106.7	106.7	106.5	106.7	106.0
			1990	107.4	108.2	108.3	108.6	108.7	108.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1986 = 100	1989	95.2	93.4	117.8	108.3	110.1	111.7	111.3	107.6	112.9	118.8	122.5	149.9	113.3
			1990	106.5	100.4	123.0	118.7	120.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of schillings	1989	41 258	40 390	44 166	43 753	42 743	46 106	42 733	38 187	42 355	48 509	46 742	38 499	514 686
			1990	46 960	40 985	50 521	43 209	47 681	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of schillings	1989	31 500	32 089	38 824	35 604	34 782	39 277	34 659	30 763	38 525	38 902	39 421	34 978	429 310
			1990	36 250	34 833	42 848	38 257	39 147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	152	147	181	174	215	200	119	167	139	172	236	149	...
			1990	184	195	192	185	237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	149	136	152	148	153	150	150	151	147	150	142	144	...
			1990	146	136	153	147	148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	123	114	115	108	104	106	78	81	80	99	121	196	...
			1990	122	108	120	113	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	100	91	102	96	97	93	90	88	86	105	104	106	...
			1990	103	94	102	99	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	205	255	335	335	369	336	357	282	315	375	331	238	3 732
			1990	149	213	318	349	293	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	2 670	2 129	2 723	3 186	3 533	3 746	4 271	3 786	2 913	2 646	2 364	2 171	36 137
			1990	1 912	1 994	2 846	2 487	3 514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	1 536	1 675	1 297	818	624	526	494	643	1 003	1 250	1 928	2 237	14 031
			1990	2 623	1 943	1 559	1 500	737	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1986 = 100	1989	92.5	92.5	92.4	91.5	91.1	91.2	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.9	92.7	92.8	91.8
			1990	94.3	94.0	93.5	92.9	92.4	91.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of schillings	1989	1 918	2 017	2 118	2 335	2 606	2 516	2 409	2 301	2 513	3 044	2 737	2 674	29 247
			1990	2 452	2 471	2 461	2 511	2 721	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of schillings	1989	331	316	384	817	505	495	529	398	436	318	470	407	5 467
			1990	412	498	384	445	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	331	293	333	322	330	317	343	336	335	337	268	278	...
			1990	278	287	311	309	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	421	382	444	433	430	430	444	426	434	438	364	357	...
			1990	362	389	417	409	400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	298	304	334	323	310	334	310	290	321	316	340	251	...
			1990	251	297	340	330	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	115	134	157	119	144	146	137	103	111	137	126	96	1 525
			1990	129	133	132	130	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

02,03,04. Monthly indexes adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
03. Including the processing of magnesite.
04. Including stone quarrying, clay and sand pits; excluding sawmills, printing and publishing and coal products.
22. Seasonally adjusted.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Austria

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	283	250	284	265	257	282	231	228	266	272	290	203	3 110
			1990	295	260	305	276	281	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	145	206	430	524	507	475	492	468	460	429	405	208	...
			1990	124	242	441	481	541	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	886	879	1 031	954	914	1 064	934	983	948	1 106	1 144	1 005	11 849
			1990	935	925	1 053	1 082	1 067	943	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1986 = 100	1989	121.3	121.6	139.0	131.4	117.6	136.9	115.0	119.0	144.3	132.0	130.9	116.2	...
			1990	158.5	130.6	140.5	121.1	129.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1986 = 100	1989	< -------		99.2	------- >	< -------		106.9	------- >	< -------		110.5	------- >	< -------		121.3	------- >	109.6
			1990	...		...	...	...		...	...	...		...	...	...		...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	207.8	199.4	158.9	148.0	128.9	112.0	113.1	114.8	119.3	138.1	160.9	188.9	149.2
			1990	211.5	200.2	163.5	156.1	142.0	131.0	134.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	33.7	35.5	40.5	43.9	51.4	51.4	48.2	48.9	49.5	48.4	45.7	50.0	45.6
			1990	48.6	50.5	57.9	61.1	67.4	67.7	61.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1986 = 100	1989	98.8	98.9	98.8	99.4	100.1	99.8	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.8	99.5
			1990	101.6	101.5	101.7	102.2	102.8	102.2	100.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	22.4	19.9	30.8	28.5	26.6	29.5	24.6	19.3	18.4	21.1	23.0	11.9	276.1
			1990	25.9	20.8	32.7	32.0	29.7	25.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1989	7 374	7 430	7 132	6 859	7 010	6 945	8 031	7 565	7 210	7 531	7 981	8 741	8 741
			1990	8 367	7 905	8 104	8 230	7 885	8 619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of schillings	1989	228.7	230.5	231.9	244.4	242.0	243.9	241.4	239.6	247.9	239.1	247.4	249.2	249.2
			1990	243.4	242.8	237.5	252.4	254.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

44. Cover industrial establishments with 50 or more employees only. Mining and oil refineries. Excluding production of food, beverages and tobacco and gas production.
47 Unemployed registered applicants for work.
45,47,50. Seasonally adjusted.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Belgium

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	121.0	115.1	124.9	119.4	114.3	125.1	91.4	114.6	124.8	127.8	122.9	108.8	117.5
			1990	129.6	123.0	133.9	120.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	120.0	120.5	119.0	123.7	118.3	119.5	94.3	109.1	123.9	121.7	127.8	123.3	117.5
			1990	123.4	128.8	132.4	125.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	44.1	47.5	51.6	51.0	48.9	55.1	22.8	45.6	50.9	51.0	48.7	32.1	45.8
			1990	34.4	38.9	41.5	41.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	122.7	123.0	121.4	126.3	120.7	121.9	96.9	111.3	126.4	124.3	130.6	115.1	120.1
			1990	126.7	131.9	135.7	128.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	84.4	84.3	85.1	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.9	86.4	86.7	86.7	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	6 211	5 470	5 669	5 571	5 281	5 233	4 806	5 212	5 347	5 911	6 149	6 621	67 481
			1990	6 752	5 854	6 367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1981 = 100	1989	136.9	137.5	137.8	138.7	138.9	139.1	139.6	140.1	140.7	140.9	140.7	141.3	139.4
			1990	141.8	142.1	142.5	143.1	143.2	143.3	143.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	141	135	163	155	159	164	142	145	160	162	158	201	157
			1990	158	149	177	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of B. francs	1989	310.9	310.8	331.9	316.1	345.8	355.2	283.9	290.2	348.9	347.7	330.2	308.3	323.4
			1990	344.6	331.6	367.5	323.7	334.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of B. francs	1989	301.0	329.3	344.5	338.5	332.5	365.9	301.1	251.7	364.2	371.7	351.4	289.9	328.5
			1990	341.2	323.5	365.2	300.6	334.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	218	200	207	176	171	174	63	133	151	153	147	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989	137	135	148	137	145	149	137	138	122	122	116	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	471	425	474	458	468	420	445	462	452	464	453	466	5 458
			1990	468	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1989	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	930	990	1 229	936	1 054	1 151	785	857	1 135	1 013	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	16	14	15	16	12	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	109	74	99	89	81	66	83	93	62	60	65	84	964
			1990	80	82	79	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	1 849	1 917	1 857	2 320	2 054	2 067	1 435	1 312	1 826	2 111	2 385	2 761	23 893
			1990	2 655	2 152	1 985	2 062	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	3 945	3 212	3 419	2 879	2 847	2 803	3 000	3 517	3 176	3 425	3 381	3 440	39 045
			1990	3 675	3 322	3 983	3 393	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1981 = 100	1989	102.0	101.5	101.7	103.6	102.5	102.9	102.8	103.6	106.3	107.0	107.4	109.5	104.2
			1990	108.3	105.8	106.0	106.2	104.8	103.6	103.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Billions of B. francs	1989	22.60	20.98	22.57	24.51	28.58	23.47	23.11	25.20	24.13	26.31	26.38	29.34	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Billions of B. francs	1989	9.14	9.33	11.11	9.29	13.66	10.69	11.87	13.11	12.50	12.44	13.47	9.01	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel		1989	1 040	804	897	875	936	929	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

02. The monthly indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
03. Excluding metal mining.
04. Excluding printing and publishing.
10,11. Including Luxembourg.
34,35. Correspond to divisions 32 to 35 Standard International Trade Classification.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Belgium

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	185.7	176.1	183.7	180.7	165.2	129.1	158.2	156.6	145.3	171.9	146.0	159.3	163.2
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	420	543	540	658	613	704	484	577	651	650	564	392	6 796
			1990	460	446	607	650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	576	715	672	648	676	725	618	578	683	749	694	715	671
			1990	597	745	776	641	728	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	462.2	456.7	452.5	439.1	430.5	421.5	440.3	442.7	426.4	423.3	420.7	426.1	436.8
			1990	435.4	431.0	425.6	413.3	406.2	403.5	424.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	22.7	24.6	25.8	24.3	24.8	25.9	24.2	25.0	24.5	22.5	18.6	17.4	17.4
			1990	18.5	19.2	20.6	20.4	21.2	19.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Industrial prices	1980 = 100	1989	132	133	133	134	135	134	134	136	137	137	136	136	135
			1990	135	135	135	135	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	44.8	40.0	50.2	42.5	39.4	49.0	28.1	39.7	35.0	39.9	32.3	20.3	461.2
			1990	50.7	49.9	53.5	48.8	42.9	45.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	8 852	8 958	10 353	10 119	9 515	9 611	10 100	9 925	10 210	10 183	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of B. francs	1989	1 154	1 110	1 129	1 167	1 167	1 213	1 124	1 137	1 125	1 127	1 160	1 214	1 214
			1990	1 178	1 173	1 186	1 227	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Bank advances to private economy	Billions of B. francs	1989	...	...	1 790.0	...	...	1 981.1	...	...	2 113.1	...	...	2 186.7	2 186.7
			1990	...	...	2 103.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Share price index - industrials	1980 = 100	1989	328.6	313.5	315.5	324.5	335.9	334.1	325.8	337.0	349.7	333.9	342.3	339.4	332.8
			1990	323.3	290.5	325.2	322.6	323.2	322.8	328.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Dwellings begun	Number	1989	3 247	3 126	3 912	3 737	3 316	4 021	2 482	2 909	3 415	4 511	3 626	4 398	3 558
			1990	3 441	3 007	3 532	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

49. Index numbers of producers prices (Prices paid on the domestic market).
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
51,53. Including Luxembourg.
84. Including bank acceptances and securities rediscounted by the National Bank and other public institutions.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Bulgaria

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	158	145	157	141	151	157	147	156	146	143	145	139	150
			1990	150	143	152	135	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	<	110.3	..... >	<	112.5	..... >	<	138.9	..... >	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	4 696	4 165	4 047	3 227	3 181	3 041	3 188	3 148	3 106	3 540	4 228	4 757	44 324
			1990	4 592	4 031	4 095	3 472	3 371	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	382	333	1 958	1 064	1 523	8 827	1 510	2 325	4 327	3 714	3 064	9 743	38 770
			1990	-	953	1 660	1 173	1 998	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	145.0	142.5	148.6	143.3	144.7	152.7	138.7	139.7	139.8	139.3	140.5	145.5	132.1
			1990	147.8	144.9	153.4	155.3	153.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of leva	1989	<	3 050.2	..... >	<	3 092.2	..... >	<	2 982.6	..... >	<	3 426.7	..... >	12 551.7
			1990	<	2 720.3	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of leva	1989	<	3 217.2	..... >	<	3 352.8	..... >	<	3 140.6	..... >	<	3 796.2	..... >	13 506.3
			1990	<	2 687.7	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	17	16	17	16	16	17	17	17	16	15	14	15	193
			1990	12	14	13	13	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	3 565	2 974	3 029	2 612	2 250	2 247	2 732	2 734	2 838	3 029	3 078	3 007	34 095
			1990	2 982	2 773	2 889	2 911	2 686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	145	133	147	128	132	137	134	131	134	137	90	113	1 561
			1990	124	107	137	132	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	<	1 683	..... >	<	1 561	..... >	<	1 368	..... >	<	1 590	..... >	6 202
			1990	<	1 624	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	120	134	139	171	300	289	295	331	156	232	246	277	2 690
			1990	185	130	132	180	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	2 882	2 341	2 208	1 930	2 024	1 934	2 031	1 967	2 078	2 335	2 419	2 920	27 071
			1990	2 885	2 438	2 441	2 287	2 029	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	1 694	1 690	1 698	1 126	857	818	862	850	872	973	1 563	1 560	14 563
			1990	1 522	1 463	1 522	1 005	1 072	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	129	119	130	115	126	133	130	131	134	134	101	111	1 487
			1990	104	115	115	115	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	252.5	237.4	259.1	241.1	250.9	253.7	252.7	238.1	242.2	242.2	205.4	223.6	2 898.9
			1990	197.2	221.3	209.3	214.0	207.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	264	209	281	259	282	272	259	247	242	246	235	241	3 087
			1990	194	187	222	189	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	<	605	..... >	<	527	..... >	<	439	..... >	<	586	..... >	2 157
			1990	<	342	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	<	168	..... >	<	215	..... >	<	202	..... >	<	272	..... >	857
			1990	<	158	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	72.9	64.0	73.0	61.8	72.8	69.9	67.1	64.1	41.1	50.7	66.6	65.8	769.8
			1990	54.7	51.7	63.3	39.0	44.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	366	414	525	454	446	366	421	414	405	403	388	365	4 967
			1990	319	376	421	396	422	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	1 465	1 412	1 579	1 490	1 522	1 423	1 429	1 382	1 333	1 395	1 346	1 258	17 034
			1990	1 128	1 216	1 434	1 276	1 313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars		1989	<	13 023	..... >	<	14 381	..... >	<	10 778	..... >	<	14 492	..... >	52 674
			1990	<	13 492	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

01. Including logging and fishing; excluding publishing, gas and water. For state and co-operative enterprises.
05. Average number of workers and employees.
10,11. Foreign trade leva.
28. Including brown coal.
30-32. Gross production.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Byelorussian SSR

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	160	159	164	165	159	160	146	160	169	165	168	153	164
			1990	167	166	166	174	164	160	149	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	1000 Gwh	1989	3.7	3.2	3.2	.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	38.2
			1990	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	1000 m²	1989	<	443.5	..... >	<	890.9	..... >	<	816.8	..... >	<	1 525.5	..... >	3 676.7
			1990	<	458.5	..... >	<	920.5	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	95.5	92.4	96.1	89.1	92.1	89.1	89.6	94.1	86.3	97.4	86.0	95.2	1 104.5
			1990	97.9	91.4	96.2	93.8	93.2	90.6	89.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	56.6	47.8	60.5	56.9	61.0	56.9	55.6	58.9	57.5	50.7	59.3	62.6	684.8
			1990	59.2	54.5	56.1	57.0	59.7	58.2	51.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	107.9	97.4	106.6	90.8	99.0	97.2	97.5	69.1	97.4	105.8	106.2	103.7	1 178.9
			1990	101.9	99.9	99.1	91.2	103.7	86.2	104.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement Million net tonne-Km	1000 t 1990	1989	188.9	175.2	190.9	198.6	187.0	187.9	191.4	200.2	193.8	178.8	188.5	201.4	2 282.7
		188		168	189	186	188	192	192	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	7 048	6 462	7 291	6 966	7 309	6 713	6 743	6 683	6 427	6 852	6 721	6 539	81 734
			1990	6 478	6 234	7 086	6 667	6 762	6 050	6 070	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1989	<	150.8	..... >	<	148.7	..... >	<	149.5	..... >	...	...	...	107.9
			1990	<	165.7	..... >	<	165.3	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	<	7.6	..... >	<	6.3	..... >	<	7.0	..... >	<	6.6	..... >	27.5
			1990	<	7.1	..... >	<	6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of tractors	Millions of horsepower	1989	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	7.4
			1990	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of mineral fertilizers	Million t	1989	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	6.3
			1990	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Timber hauled, solid volume (excluding fuel wood)	Million m³	1989	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	5.5
			1990	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1989	38.3	36.1	39.4	36.3	38.1	36.9	37.9	34.6	35.4	38.5	39.1	39.3	450.2
			1990	40.9	37.0	40.5	38.8	38.6	37.4	38.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Production of footwear	Million pairs	1989	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.8	43.9
			1990	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1989	27.2	28.1	33.2	29.8	26.3	32.0	28.1	28.0	31.0	29.4	29.3	27.3	349.9
			1990	30.0	32.7	32.9	29.9	31.8	36.2	29.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Labour productivity in industry	1980 = 100	1989	<	<	154.8	<	<	153.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	<	<	161.9	<	<	161.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Capital investment outlays	Millions of roubles	1989	<	1 106.8	..... >	<	1 459.4	..... >	<	1 498.5	..... >	<	1 946.5	..... >	6 011.2
			1990	<	1 126.2	..... >	<	1 576.4	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Fixed assets put into operation	Millions of roubles	1989	<	529.2	..... >	<	1 015.1	..... >	<	1 121.3	..... >	<	2 373.2	..... >	5 038.8
			1990	<	550.5	..... >	<	1 134.6	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Current value of retail sales	Millions of roubles	1989	1 171	1 191	1 358	1 300	1 275	1 322	1 360	1 410	1 350	1 391	1 361	1 463	15 952
			1990	1 348	1 405	1 603	1 521	1 582	1 576	1 544	...	...	...	...	...	...

07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned constructed on the account of state enterprises and organizations.
38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.
42. Excluding produce of enterprises belonging to Republican State Agro-industrial Committee.
46. Data for 1989 are from beginning of year, in relation to same period in 1980.
50. Sales of new passenger cars on state account. Sales of second-hand cars are excluded.
81. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.
82. Monthly data exclude production of small enterprises.
84. Monthly data exclude production of auxiliary enterprises.
85. Enterprises wholesale price as at 1st January 1982.
87. Centralized state capital investment.
88. On account of centralized state capital investment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Canada

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1981 = 100	1989	125.6	137.4	134.5	134.1	130.3	133.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1981 = 100	1989	129.3	129.6	129.3	130.0	130.5	130.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1981 = 100	1989	137.2	139.8	140.5	140.2	142.9	142.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1981 = 100	1989	127.5	127.0	126.5	127.6	127.9	127.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	97.5	97.8	98.1	99.0	101.3	103.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	47 837	44 679	44 629	38 577	36 110	34 947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	46 881	...	...	53 460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989	165.1	166.2	167.0	167.6	169.3	170.2	171.3	171.4	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	202.7	202.5	201.9	206.0	207.4	207.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1989	10 612	11 047	12 181	11 914	12 601	11 910	9 462	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1989	11 327	11 183	11 994	11 627	12 405	11 948	9 745	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	3 178	2 847	3 570	3 055	3 387	2 849	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	2 858	2 631	2 770	2 406	2 560	2 605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	376	346	383	380	383	366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1989	12 341	11 490	12 173	11 222	10 617	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 m^3	1989	8 373	7 572	8 195	7 965	8 248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	0	0	489	1 655	1 379	2 035	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	3 631	2 421	2 872	2 230	2 865	2 425	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	28 957	26 716	26 197	23 381	22 523	21 581	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	11 150	11 351	11 054	8 270	7 528	7 773	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	7 349	6 252	6 982	6 600	5 771	5 295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989	181.3	182.1	182.4	181.3	182.9	183.1	181.5	181.6	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1989	494	444	421	516	606	608	475	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1989	1 173.6	952.6	1 080.4	994.1	1 081.0	1 012.3	1 021.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

02-04. Monthly indexes in constant prices, seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
06. Net production.
07. Dwellings in residential buildings.
10. Imports f.o.b.
33. Including water.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Canada

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	914	828	894	891	918	794	902	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	1 357	1 283	1 418	1 367	0	0	1 309	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	1 091	1 057	1 227	1 141	1 233	1 278	938	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	343.7	313.8	335.0	312.0	319.0	297.3	242.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	488	433	760	959	1 101	1 294	1 177	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	19 269	17 963	20 681	20 644	20 321	19 269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1989	176	176	177	170	173	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989	132	...	...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1989	160.9	161.1	162.1	163.1	163.6	165.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	1 233.5	1 245.7	1 228.7	1 175.1	991.7	891.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1989	130.8	130.7	131.2	131.3	131.3	131.4	131.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	81.6	83.0	81.4	90.4	87.4	80.5	79.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	15 823	15 385	15 424	15 367	14 768	15 142	15 419	15 947	15 694	15 667	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of Canadian dollars	1989	83.8	83.9	84.3	83.8	83.9	83.7	84.5	85.3	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989	104.6	...	...	103.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

43. Including service traffic.
47. Unemployment insurance beneficiaries.
49. Industry selling price index.
50. Total passenger car sales.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Cyprus

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	112.9	117.3	127.7	126.9	128.7	139.9	145.5	101.8	134.2	129.7	127.0	122.0	126.1
			1990	123.4	115.2	137.2	133.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989	64.2	68.6	68.7	77.5	77.4	89.5	92.3	54.9	95.1	95.2	91.3	58.9	77.8
			1990	69.8	61.7	80.9	75.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989	108.5	116.0	127.6	127.5	128.6	140.5	144.5	95.1	130.8	127.2	128.2	120.6	124.6
			1990	118.8	112.2	135.5	133.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	162	143	144	135	147	155	177	169	158	148	142	165	1 845
			1990	181	160	153	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1986 = 100	1989	110.4	109.8	110.0	110.4	108.7	108.8	109.3	109.5	110.2	112.2	112.3	112.2	110.3
			1990	111.8	112.8	114.0	115.7	116.2	115.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1989	126.5	116.3	132.1	142.4	130.8	160.9	149.9	139.1	148.9	146.1	153.1	194.8	145.1
			1990	152.4	133.9	161.8	158.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1989	81.7	74.8	116.0	76.0	142.8	112.5	88.9	86.1	89.1	81.8	97.6	83.0	1 130.3
			1990	92.6	74.3	110.4	92.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1989	24.0	30.1	31.6	29.2	41.7	40.3	36.4	23.6	33.4	32.4	33.5	36.8	393.0
			1990	30.0	30.6	43.5	37.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	-	22.9	-	-	-	...	...	24.5	28.3	-	26.7	-	102.4
			1990	-	-	18.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	162	143	144	135	147	155	177	169	158	148	142	165	1 845
			1990	181	160	153	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1986 = 100	1989	78.2	77.5	80.2	82.4	81.5	87.5	89.4	91.1	89.0	88.4	96.0	97.3	86.5
			1990	98.0	95.8	100.3	99.4	101.0	99.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1989	8.7	5.3	6.4	6.3	7.5	7.7	1.8	11.7	11.1	4.9	8.4	9.4	89.2
			1990	5.0	7.9	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	66	68	80	103	76	103	121	68	89	101	84	83	1 042
			1990	80	71	100	95	98	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.3	6.2
			1990	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.7
			1990	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	1 531	1 423	1 524	1 285	1 147	2 160	1 684	1 357	1 417	1 337	1 519	1 648	18 032
			1990	1 650	1 402	1 660	1 540	1 834	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	905.2	894.6	841.2	846.2	864.6	899.4	945.7	963.9	1 006.0	1 023.4	1 055.0	1 124.0	...
			1990	1 011.3	964.2	995.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Millions of C. pounds	1989	332.5	322.1	333.6	344.6	333.1	349.5	354.8	351.3	352.3	346.8	340.8	384.8	...
			1990	359.6	350.1	356.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of petroleum products	1000 t	1989	36.7	59.1	57.1	51.2	52.5	59.3	64.6	67.6	11.8	36.9	68.0	60.1	624.9
			1990	63.6	58.5	54.3	59.7	67.1	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of cigarettes	Millions of pieces	1989	303.4	299.5	287.5	335.4	342.4	344.1	383.4	198.8	385.2	366.3	386.5	302.0	3 934.5
			1990	356.0	321.5	373.7	310.5	393.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

01. Production in mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water.
05. Persons employed in mining and quarrying, manufacturinng and electricity gas and water.
50. Privately owned cars only.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Cyprus

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
82	Production of shoes	1000 pairs	1989	598	693	889	735	798	759	724	226	547	490	520	454	7 433
			1990	500	501	617	579	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Sales of alcoholic beverages	1000 litres	1989	1 612	3 958	3 595	1 737	3 143	4 267	1 671	4 236	4 078	3 323	3 802	2 809	38 231
			1990	2 589	1 834	6 965	3 081	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Exports of clothing	Millions of C. pounds	1989	5.3	5.8	6.5	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.8	3.5	6.8	7.2	6.9	6.2	72.7
			1990	5.3	5.3	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Index of labour cost in construction	Mar. 1985 = 100	1989	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.2	127.2	127.2	130.6	130.6	130.7	130.7	130.8	130.8	128.9
			1990	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Total liquidity	Millions of C. pounds	1989	1 448.0	1 445.4	1 463.8	1 482.9	1 488.1	1 514.7	1 545.8	1 560.3	1 579.8	1 592.8	1 601.5	1 687.0	...
			1990	1 682.0	1 684.2	1 709.7	1 735.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Bank advances	Millions of C. pounds	1989	1 295.2	1 300.4	1 329.6	1 344.2	1 357.0	1 374.8	1 373.2	1 371.1	1 376.6	1 375.5	1 398.4	1 481.8	...
			1990	1 485.0	1 506.3	1 539.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Excursionists	1000	1989	7.9	5.6	10.6	12.8	10.1	12.6	20.3	17.3	18.3	23.7	11.2	11.9	162.4
			1990	9.3	3.4	4.3	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Tourists	1000	1989	30.1	38.8	83.4	124.8	156.5	140.2	180.5	174.7	171.3	140.8	77.6	58.9	1 377.6
			1990	46.4	62.3	112.5	168.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Retail sales - volume index	1985 = 100	1989	114.5	105.5	119.4	128.0	119.6	145.5	135.8	126.2	134.3	130.2	136.8	173.2	130.7
			1990	137.4	120.1	143.2	138.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

91. Including bills discounted.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Czechoslovakia

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	128.0	112.8	131.6	116.9	126.9	128.4	114.8	133.2	120.7	118.2	129.3	120.0	124.4
			1990	124.5	120.0	127.1	115.4	125.0	122.5	...	127.5	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	103.5	107.2	94.3	101.4	113.5	102.5	99.1	115.9	102.0	116.5	104.4	96.3	100.4
			1990	92.6	98.0	85.7	89.5	95.8	102.9	...	103.3	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	129.0	122.2	134.3	117.8	126.4	130.9	115.1	134.3	121.4	118.0	130.7	120.5	100.4
			1990	125.6	119.8	129.9	117.2	125.6	124.4	...	128.9	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	103.8	105.4	104.7	103.8	103.4	103.5	104.0	103.5	103.5	103.7	113.8	104.1	103.9
			1990	101.9	103.9	102.9	101.5	100.5	100.6	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	7 878	7 100	7 226	6 517	6 280	6 293	5 948	6 391	6 507	7 426	7 653	7 854	83 073
			1990	7 996	6 842	7 029	6 505	6 080	6 171	...	5 846	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	...	12 281	------->	...	20 359	------->	...	19 562	------->	...	34 767	------->	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers prices	1980 = 100	1989	...	112.2	------->	...	112.5	------->	...	112.7	------->	...	113.4	------->	112.7
			1990	...	116.1	------->	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	129.6	123.2	138.5	125.6	131.0	136.2	126.6	135.5	182.0	126.1	136.5	128.7	130.8
			1990	137.3	133.6	146.8	135.5	140.3	144.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of koruny	1989	12 040	13 690	19 575	14 486	15 907	22 740	14 253	16 601	19 623	15 113	17 848	32 826	214 702
			1990	11 013	14 607	20 751	15 731	17 456	20 805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of koruny	1989	10 018	14 959	26 243	12 129	15 940	27 895	11 346	14 174	24 311	14 161	17 377	28 977	217 530
			1990	8 724	13 670	23 803	12 601	16 151	22 118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	2 372	2 319	2 024	2 114	2 107	2 103	1 821	2 002	2 057	2 159	2 251	1 742	25 071
			1990	1 915	1 872	2 087	1 700	1 827	2 166	...	1 888	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	8 614	7 858	8 466	7 705	7 207	7 493	6 619	7 388	7 293	8 492	8 583	8 196	94 263
			1990	8 072	6 883	7 125	6 577	6 254	6 677	...	6 705	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	887	782	873	838	865	846	872	821	808	852	842	862	10 147
			1990	852	785	883	834	867	809	...	773	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	75.6	64.8	76.0	56.0	66.3	64.1	66.3	67.9	66.2	70.8	74.1	80.6	828.6
			1990	65.9	57.8	...	...	57.7	61.6	...	47.8	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	12	10	13	8	8	13	14	14	14	14	13	11	144
			1990	12	8	...	6	9	11	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	397	324	403	396	463	377	327	297	259	270	262	323	4 098
			1990	327	286	464	370	419	310	...	226	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	5 382	4 752	4 985	4 144	3 892	4 099	3 856	4 341	4 223	5 249	5 618	5 508	66 049
			1990	5 274	4 624	4 908	4 012	3 758	4 397	...	3 694	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	2 099	2 024	1 838	1 977	1 925	1 817	1 765	1 753	2 025	1 907	1 773	2 023	22 926
			1990	2 395	1 932	1 657	2 123	1 903	1 464	...	1 926	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	885	794	847	834	863	805	812	866	809	726	827	843	9 911
			1990	853	794	864	823	851	751	...	769	...	...	...	...	...

01,04. Excluding enterprises managed by national committees, productive co-operatives and waterworks.
04. Excluding publishing.
07. Since January 1989 only quarterly data.
10. Imports f.o.b.
10,11. Since January 1989, new series introduced; values are given in valid single-component course of crown.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Czechoslovakia

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	1 379	1 254	1 329	1 284	1 343	1 300	1 264	1 291	1 272	1 178	1 303	1 268	15 465
			1990	1 292	1 230	1 349	1 291	1 277	1 184	...	1 178	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	949	890	1 001	930	943	965	974	944	956	879	952	1 012	11 395
			1990	935	863	955	930	899	895	...	909	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	18	26	37	17	36	28	21	24	39	25	23	33	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	249.4	256.6	406.7	243.7	320.9	380.4	247.7	302.7	393.5	243.5	329.6	429.4	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	112	100	95	82	96	95	107	99	80	76	92	1 [illegible]	1 142
			1990	101	90	103	76	74	86	...	90	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	702	687	832	811	956	1 017	1 050	1 024	1 013	980	961	852	10 888
			1990	547	712	928	919	902	999	...	930	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	5 581	5 536	6 376	6 305	6 208	6 172	5 976	5 914	6 109	6 336	5 952	5 580	71 985
			1990	5 046	4 958	5 843	5 579	5 655	5 509	...	5 295	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989	...	123	-------->	...	123	-------->	...	123	-------->	...	123	-------->	123
			1990	...	123	-------->	...	124	-------->	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of passenger cars	1000 pieces	1989	14.4	13.5	17.6	15.5	16.2	17.5	11.8	15.0	17.2	17.8	17.6	14.5	188.6
			1990	11.0	12.8	15.1	13.6	15.2	17.5	...	20.0	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of fertilizers	1000 t	1989	91.8	78.0	92.1	83.3	73.5	85.1	92.2	95.9	87.0	74.4	78.3	76.3	1 007.9
			1990	...	...	...	70.8	...	67.1	...	80.3	...	...	...	...	...
82	Production of leather footwear	Million pairs	1989	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	2.2	4.5	4.1	4.3	4	3.7	55.8
			1990	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.5	4.5	...	4.4	...	...	...	...	...
83	Meat production	1000 t	1989	80.2	77.0	90.7	78.0	89.0	88.6	79.2	86.1	84.4	88.0	87.2	76.4	1 004.8
			1990	85.7	81.2	88.2	79.4	90.0	85.7	...	101.6	...	...	...	...	...
84	Milk production	Million litres	1989	85.3	78.4	91.0	123.1	93.3	128.6	85.1	88.8	85.2	89.6	89.5	85.5	1 048.6
			1990	...	...	...	108.6	133.0	124.5	...	141.9	...	...	...	...	...
85	Egg production	Millions of pieces	1989	455	484	479	485	517	500	492	478	450	451	438	449	5 628
			1990	470	439	484	489	527	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Volume of construction work carried out by workers	Millions of koruny	1989	5 914	6 221	7 639	916	8 480	9 192	7 994	8 253	8 717	8 178	8 080	7 109	93 692
			1990	5 919	6 371	7 776	7 721	8 169	8 526	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Volume of construction work carried out by suppliers	Millions of koruny	1989	5 490	6 030	7 710	7 756	8 459	9 720	7 709	8 295	9 293	8 272	8 277	8 294	95 305
			1990	5 680	6 138	7 783	7 839	8 302	8 962	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Workers on construction work	Number	1989	262 935	263 911	264 689	261 221	261 774	264 148	270 575	262 203	258 111	261 353	258 083	257 021	258 819
			1990	...	346 462	-------->	...	339 364	-------->	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Employment in the state and cooperative sector	1000	1989	...	7 085	-------->	...	7 068	-------->	...	7 003	-------->	...	7 035	-------->	...
			1990	...	7 046	-------->	...	6 939	-------->	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Employment in industry	1000	1989	2 762	2 804	2 786	2 763	2 752	2 753	2 766	2 753	2 753	2 760	2 761	2 771	2 764
			1990	2 671	2 687	2 694	2 641	2 659	2 665	...	2 638	...	...	...	...	...
91	Average wage of workers in the industry	Koruny	1989	3 251	2 908	3 570	3 484	3 274	3 111	3 415	3 261	3 096	3 579	3 624	3 404	3 331
			1990	3 449	3 105	3 602	3 495	3 356	3 156	...	3 297	...	...	...	...	...
92	Savings	Billions of koruny	1989	267.8	269.0	269.6	270.7	271.5	271.3	271.0	271.2	271.3	271.4	271.2	277.7	277.7
			1990	279.4	280.0	280.2	280.4	281.4	281.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Average earnings - whole economy	Koruny	1989	...	3 021	-------->	...	3 067	-------->	...	3 068	-------->	...	3 340	-------->	...
			1990	...	3 124	-------->	...	3 123	-------->	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

38. Excluding tubes.
81. Excluding potash fertilizers. Thousands of tons of pure nutrients.
89. Monthly average employment for quarter, excluding agricultural co-operation.
90,91. Excluding enterprises managed by national committees, productive co-operatives and waterworks.
93. Monthly average earnings for quarter.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Denmark

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	101	99	108	106	111	120	74	114	116	116	118	105	107
			1990	104	104	119	102	110	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	110	106	108	107	108	107	107	105	108	109	108	110	...
			1990	109	112	112	109	106	103	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989	90	85	124	125	126	120	77	138	172	127	119	141	...
			1990	86	87	115	114	128	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989	102	100	109	107	112	122	75	115	117	117	118	102	...
			1990	105	104	120	103	111	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1989	94.4	95.1	97.5	97.6	94.4	98.2	56.5	94.7	99.1	95.4	99.0	88.5	...
			1990	94.2	95.5	96.3	97.3	95.7	97.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	2 671	1 942	1 704	1 560	1 256	1 267	1 014	1 328	1 480	1 868	2 270	2 644	20 993
			1990	2 734	1 872	1 944	1 532	1 456	1 229	1 044	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	2 363	2 011	1 787	1 559	2 149	2 039	1 833	2 681	2 311	1 923	2 428	2 957	...
			1990	2 013	1 752	1 733	1 796	2 548	2 041	1 409	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers prices	1980 = 100	1989	168.7	169.8	170.8	171.9	173.1	172.6	172.6	173.6	174.2	175.2	176.0	176.0	...
			1990	174.9	175.3	175.9	176.0	177.3	176.9	176.3	178.1	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1989	106	94	109	109	117	115	115	114	109	110	112	145	...
			1990	110	97	110	112	122	115	116	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of kroner	1989	14 319	14 398	16 616	16 072	17 637	17 867	14 173	16 429	16 594	17 953	17 284	15 548	194 567
			1990	16 075	14 795	16 868	15 154	17 586	16 407	13 446	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of kroner	1989	15 265	15 496	16 532	17 712	17 384	17 969	13 894	16 552	19 000	19 156	18 677	17 517	204 834
			1990	16 427	17 063	19 196	16 960	17 765	18 797	13 999	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	891	618	1 024	738	1 012	1 029	1 029	698	951	799	898	953	...
			1990	817	656	940	656	946	610	687	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	2 608	1 885	1 648	1 506	1 192	1 209	987	1 261	1 417	1 801	2 202	2 584	20 300
			1990	2 669	1 810	1 212	1 478	...	...	...	...	...	1 395	1 174	1 012	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989	176	174	175	178	178	178	179	180	178	183	184	186	...
			1990	183	181	180	179	178	176	179	188	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1989	1 052	811	971	939	1 301	1 442	1 259	971	1 203	1 265	1 151	1 300	13 604
			1990	1 332	858	960	790	1 146	889	770	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1989	399	425	433	579	627	503	514	607	515	521	707	796	6 597
			1990	623	520	379	426	597	447	495	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	56.1	58.8	53.2	62.9	58.9	48.1	14.7	51.7	57.1	56.9	60.5	45.2	...
			1990	45.1	59.4	57.8	40.1	50.9	51.0	16.4	56.7	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	< -------	39	------- >	...	29	...	...	28	...	...	27	...	122
			1990	< -------	25	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	< -------	444	------- >	...	568	...	...	534	...	...	453	...	1 999
			1990	< -------	361	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1989	110	105	111	120	120	128	82	118	125	127	121	127	116
			1990	112	126	132	105	115	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	253.6	244.5	241.8	231.2	215.4	206.0	196.5	212.2	208.0	210.9	211.6	210.3	...
			1990	241.5	237.4	234.1	223.4	206.5	202.1	196.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	0.869	0.777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

04. Volume index for manufacturers' sales. Excluding ship-building and repairing.
05. Indexes of total man-hours worked by wage earners in industry.
10,11. Excluding Faröe Islands and Greenland.
41,42 Manufacturers' sales. The quarterly figures are provisional.
47. Insured, including part-time insured unemployed members of unemployment insurance schemes.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Denmark

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	**1989**	148	149	150	150	152	152	152	153	153	154	153	153	...
			1990	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	154	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars		**1989**	6.69	6.22	8.94	8.83	7.78	7.66	5.09	5.70	6.22	6.13	5.02	4.19	78.45
			1990	6.64	6.94	9.83	8.76	7.74	7.95	5.91	6.18	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	**1989**	10 301	9 898	8 304	8 298	7 573	7 649	7 850	7 177	6 979	6 103	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of kroner	**1989**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1985 = 100	**1989**	105	104	106	106	105	105	108	109	108	109	109	110	...
			1990	109	108	109	108	110	111	109	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production - mining and manufacturing, capital goods industries	1985 = 100	**1989**	100	104	115	112	112	129	67	116	122	120	125	119	112
			1990	107	109	128	109	110	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production - mining and manufacturing, consumer industries	1985 = 100	**1989**	100	95	105	101	109	112	83	110	110	113	111	96	104
			1990	102	102	115	99	109	106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Building construction - completed	1000 m³	**1989**	780	651	581	582	594	705	607	691	777	650	580	818	104
			1990	681	542	524	425	624	487	537	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Dwellings - started	Number	**1989**	2 041	1 513	2 140	2 907	2 493	2 563	1 638	2 210	2 041	1 503	2 131	1 005	...
			1990	1 283	1 323	1 880	1 613	1 478	1 188	761	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Share price index - total	1.1.83 = 100	**1989**	288	276	292	303	308	342	352	335	330	342	353	363	...
			1990	371	366	380	358	377	377	386	360	...	...	...	...	...
86	Registration of new road motor vehicles	1000	**1989**	8.51	7.49	10.90	10.64	9.74	9.74	6.46	7.63	8.19	7.79	6.87	6.24	100.20
			1990	8.55	8.84	12.16	10.66	9.76	10.10	7.42	5.70	...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80,81. Volume index for manufacturers' sales.
84. Commercial and savings banks credits outstanding at end of month.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Finland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	116.6	109.1	116.0	114.4	123.6	117.3	76.0	118.8	118.4	124.3	124.9	106.4	113.8
			1990	119.3	111.3	120.4	112.0	125.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	113	113	115	113	115	115	115	116	115	114	114	114	...
			1990	115	115	114	117	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989	97.8	91.9	96.5	100.8	138.0	171.5	195.8	103.2	96.0	105.5	113.4	97.3	117.3
			1990	92.3	91.1	87.1	93.0	174.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989	115.4	108.9	116.0	115.2	125.8	118.7	72.6	122.0	121.5	126.8	125.1	102.4	114.1
			1990	117.0	110.7	120.7	112.5	127.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	87	86	86	86	92	96	96	92	90	88	88	87	89
			1990	89	87	85	89	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	5 022	4 413	4 620	4 215	3 957	3 750	3 297	3 594	3 607	4 023	4 825	5 442	50 801
			1990	5 593	4 643	4 821	4 321	3 928	3 397	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	< --------	12 691	-------- >	...	...	16 582	...	...	11 162	...	17 809	...	58 244
			1990	< --------	12 603	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1989	116	117	118	119	120	121	120	121	122	122	122	123	120
			1990	125	125	126	126	127	127	128	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	204	186	205	213	234	230	224	223	219	217	217	249	...
			1990	204	173	227	222	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of markkaa	1989	8 252	7 602	8 720	8 366	8 636	8 037	7 426	9 878	8 610	10 897	9 927	9 165	105 519
			1990	8 335	8 113	8 566	9 954	9 474	8 429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of markkaa	1989	8 260	8 251	8 804	8 930	7 681	7 145	7 485	7 885	7 552	10 384	9 428	7 977	99 782
			1990	8 533	8 037	8 228	9 050	9 038	8 773	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	1 133	1 140	1 224	1 207	1 524	1 320	1 042	898	692	692	971	1 030	12 767
			1990	1 076	1 074	1 125	1 089	1 113	891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	2 177	1 716	1 678	1 426	1 268	909	883	1 226	1 682	2 008	2 231	2 708	20 058
			1990	2 787	2 014	2 060	1 596	1 630	1 230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	1 712	1 557	1 718	1 582	1 165	1 521	1 372	1 470	1 233	1 323	1 629	1 708	17 976
			1990	1 730	1 555	1 636	1 636	1 185	1 276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1989	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	100.4	101.1	102.1	102.9	105.1	100.2
			1990	105.6	106.4	106.4	105.8	107.6	107.0	107.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of markkaa	1989	540	618	686	658	853	779	1 038	1 078	892	928	1 102	1 009	10 280
			1990	683	574	631	930	936	996	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of markkaa	1989	136	99	105	47	28	41	86	41	83	73	79	131	942
			1990	158	90	86	116	111	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	192	177	200	192	198	186	160	194	190	201	193	228	2 312
			1990	200	175	199	199	192	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	251	232	254	248	258	226	187	248	250	258	248	261	2 921
			1990	254	227	247	253	249	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	238	190	228	223	245	198	75	199	229	243	234	236	2 538
			1990	228	221	224	229	252	203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

06,30-32.Net production.
34,35. Corresponding to Section 3 of Standard International Classification, Rev.2.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Finland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	104.8	94.7	112.6	84.2	98.0	88.2	99.1	103.4	89.7	109.2	115.9	116.0	1 215.8
			1990	101.7	97.7	101.8	102.6	94.2	106.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	78	125	114	111	174	159	133	160	162	176	116	86	1 596
			1990	131	133	122	150	141	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	617	614	705	755	740	656	520	618	621	708	775	632	7 958
			1990	717	692	767	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1985 = 100	1989	<	117	..... >	<	123	..... >	<	118	..... >	<	122	..... >	120
			1990	<	118	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1985 = 100	1989	<	132	..... >	<	136	..... >	<	136	..... >	<	139	..... >	136
			1990	<	142	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	130	124	115	108	93	96	107	94	92	93	97	106	105
			1990	108	109	99	95	84	93	106	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	20.7	24.6	31.4	42.5	42.9	33.9	27.3	32.2	30.0	27.2	26.8	25.1	31.9
			1990	26.8	30.2	36.9	37.8	43.0	33.0	25.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1989	105	106	106	107	108	108	107	108	108	109	109	109	107
			1990	110	110	110	110	110	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	25.3	16.9	15.3	16.7	18.3	15.6	12.0	13.4	12.4	14.0	11.6	6.1	177.6
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	6 666	7 218	6 465	6 304	6 081	6 209	6 436	6 202	5 960	5 616	5 156	5 111	5 111
			1990	7 084	7 075	7 858	7 979	8 231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Millions of markkaa	1989	34 954	37 294	36 810	37 559	38 966	42 526	41 333	40 017	39 625	40 176	39 730	41 444	54 157
			1990	56 924	44 397	43 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989	<	122	..... >	<	123	..... >	<	124	..... >	<	125	..... >	124
			1990	<	120	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of paper and paperboard	1000 t	1989	802.9	734.2	782.1	767.5	740.3	648.8	779.0	759.2	757.2	768.2	747.0	664.9	8 956.4
			1990	780.6	729.6	827.5	786.9	794.7	636.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of newsprint	1000 t	1989	97.8	88.0	103.2	87.6	98.0	100.5	102.3	102.3	104.9	96.2	100.2	102.7	1 183.7
			1990	118.0	106.8	128.1	119.2	131.6	94.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Production of cellulose	1000 t	1989	490	452	487	468	447	404	508	496	458	463	480	378	5 531
			1990	470	428	461	442	419	362	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Production of copper, smelter or refined	t	1989	5 814	4 908	5 221	5 032	4 179	1 327	3 983	4 985	5 203	5 094	4 723	5 222	55 689
			1990	5 668	5 074	5 611	5 397	5 570	5 369	5 792	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Stocks of industry - volume index	1980 = 100	1989	<	78.7	..... >	<	74.1	..... >	<	70.7	..... >	<	71.9	..... >	...
			1990	<	76.8	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Stocks of commerce - volume index	1980 = 100	1989	<	109.6	..... >	<	106.2	..... >	<	110.2	..... >	<	112.1	..... >	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Volume index of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	128	116	126	130	143	140	137	136	133	131	131	149	...
			1990	121	102	134	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Basic price index for domestic supply	1985 = 100	1989	105	106	106	107	107	107	107	108	108	109	109	109	107
			1990	109	109	109	110	111	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Producer price index for manufactured products	1985 = 100	1989	105	106	106	107	108	108	108	108	109	109	109	109	108
			1990	109	109	109	110	110	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Import price index	1985 = 100	1989	92	92	94	94	93	93	93	92	92	92	92	92	93
			1990	93	93	92	91	91	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Export price index	1985 = 100	1989	107	108	108	108	108	109	109	109	110	110	109	109	109
			1990	109	108	108	108	108	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Share index	1975 = 100	1989	736	771	784	807	801	796	776	776	732	677	627	619	742
			1990	633	661	638	594	572	567	538	...	...	...	...	...	...

46. "Wage and salary index". The concept average earnings includes earnings for working regular hours, i.e. the average earnings per hour paid for regular working hours and excluding compensation for Sunday.
47,48. Monthly data refer to the middle of month; yearly data on monthly averages. Source of data: Ministry of Labour, Statistical Bureau.
49,87. Since June 1979, wholesale price index has been joined to the corresponding new index "Basic price index for domestic supply".
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80. Including newsprint.
84,85. Quarterly index for quarter ending in month shown.
84. Enterprises with at least 1 000 persons (about 90% is included).
85. Excluding restaurants and hotels.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

France

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	117.1	111.0	117.5	113.5	107.2	116.2	102.3	78.4	110.8	123.1	124.6	113.3	...
			1990	119.7	110.4	120.1	112.9	111.0	112.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	110.0	109.7	108.7	112.4	110.8	111.7	112.8	112.8	111.4	111.8	112.3	111.2	...
			1990	112.4	110.1	110.8	112.4	112.6	113.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	91.6	85.0	93.1	90.8	88.8	90.2	72.8	67.4	89.3	99.9	92.4	81.3	...
			1990	92.6	82.6	94.5	87.6	90.3	81.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989	115.0	112.0	120.5	116.2	111.6	124.7	107.5	73.6	117.9	123.0	120.1	107.5	...
			1990	118.4	113.9	124.3	115.3	116.3	120.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	...	82.4	-------- >	...	82.4	-------- >	...	79.6	-------- >	...	94.6	-------- >	...
			1990	...	77	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989	174.7	175.2	175.7	176.8	177.5	177.7	178.2	178.5	178.9	179.7	180.0	180.2	...
			1990	180.7	181.1	181.7	182.4	182.8	183.1	183.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of F. francs	1989	96 555	96 634	109 425	101 794	102 202	111 663	97 141	79 076	96 885	114 169	111 743	99 284	...
			1990	108 284	102 889	115 460	102 580	108 450	106 673	106 482	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of F. francs	1989	86 099	88 530	100 687	94 253	87 701	102 844	88 496	70 037	89 309	101 212	100 229	93 122	...
			1990	95 999	94 180	107 671	94 004	94 476	100 771	97 163	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	1 102	977	1 062	1 063	1 015	1 119	594	653	1 068	951	1 000	867	...
			1990	1 133	894	1 046	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989	3 176	2 781	2 781	2 996	4 317	4 317	4 227	3 540	3 975	2 109	2 655	2 382	...
			1990	2 603	2 664	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	272	236	200	182	136	160	121	108	83	234	261	178	...
			1990	276	232	244	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	635	574	618	599	625	605	613	617	596	622	598	630	...
			1990	626	559	620	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas		1989	376	319	412	381	390	306	344	346	344	358	422	408	...
			1990	414	388	430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	273.4	249.5	272.3	266.5	277.1	263.3	263.3	263.4	273.0	289.0	268.9	284.7	...
			1990	275.6	239.4	275.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	1 063	1 334	1 036	1 129	1 540	1 237	545	1 534	1 402	1 766	1 506	1 365	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	111	128	115	97	97	97	106	106	106	101	94	87	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	3 962	2 763	4 822	5 740	6 344	4 394	4 323	3 449	2 773	2 657	4 120	3 258	...
			1990	2 929	4 203	5 164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	6 280	5 262	2 778	2 458	1 442	1 804	2 068	2 049	3 776	5 110	6 807	6 172	...
			1990	7 322	4 651	3 246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	29 076	25 789	26 509	25 088	21 351	23 302	22 414	20 321	21 480	23 364	23 588	26 617	...
			1990	27 442	22 453	24 634	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989	150.1	150.8	151.4	156.1	158.6	157.2	154.9	154.1	154.6	155.9	156.0	156.8	...
			1990	158.0	157.3	156.8	156.4	156.2	155.4	155.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of F. francs	1989	8 145	7 398	8 681	8 916	9 437	9 064	7 924	8 726	8 468	9 882	9 916	10 076	...
			1990	11 141	9 539	8 768	7 858	8 629	7 954	7 892	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of F. francs	1989	1 552	1 812	1 932	2 127	2 153	2 082	2 148	2 150	2 021	1 773	1 817	2 287	...
			1990	1 648	1 546	1 835	1 826	1 924	2 063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

02. Monthly indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days and seasonally.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

France

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	1 369	1 213	1 366	1 371	1 435	1 343	1 187	1 128	1 228	1 243	1 187	1 061	...
			1990	1 201	1 151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	1 718	1 594	1 765	1 735	1 790	1 681	1 562	1 324	1 616	1 654	1 525	1 328	...
			1990	1 635	1 677	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	1 596	1 467	1 661	1 603	1 580	1 604	1 354	1 027	1 488	1 464	1 490	1 249	...
			1990	1 428	1 378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	369.2	342.9	380.2	329.0	362.9	331.1	330.6	272.4	336.4	374.9	366.3	359.2	...
			1990	355.4	320.1	336.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	1 866	1 891	2 262	2 358	2 205	2 511	2 444	1 765	2 244	2 497	2 143	1 807	...
			1990	1 848	1 942	2 521	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	4 617	4 476	4 884	4 723	4 468	4 677	4 246	3 580	4 359	4 640	4 453	4 148	...
			1990	4 364	4 274	4 741	4 371	4 514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	2 661.2	2 596.7	2 546.9	2 485.9	2 412.5	2 375.2	2 437.9	2 516.9	2 588.0	2 598.9	2 578.1	2 585.8	...
			1990	2 600.6	2 552.4	2 519.4	2 430 9	2 366.6	2 353.7	2 409.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered (adjusted)	1000	1989	71	73	75	75	75	77	78	80	78	77	77	79	...
			1990	81	85	88	88	85	79	79	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	195.9	193.4	184.5	193.3	183.5	190.9	200.4	202.6	202.0	199.2	184.6	153.2	...
			1990	225.9	210.5	198.5	193.8	200.9	196.1	...	...	...	...	...	- ...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	25 023	25 035	25 347	25 742	26 372	25 103	25 608	25 753	25 622	24 789	24 420	24 611	...
			1990	24 337	24 811	25 432	28 090	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of F. francs	1989	1 482	1 424	1 438	1 477	1 434	1 502	1 555	1 492	1 528	1 551	1 521	1 631	...
			1990	1 585	1 515	1 524	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989	111.2	113.0	112.4	110.3	110.7	114.5	110.5	115.7	116.3	115.2	113.5	113.9	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Level of stocks - industry (opinious balance - adjusted)	Percent	1989	-6	-5	-1	-1	2	-8	-1	-	2	5	4	5	...
			1990	10	12	11	17	12	13	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Level of orders on books - industry (opinious balance - adjusted)	Percent	1989	14	21	13	12	15	14	18	-	16	5	11	6	...
			1990	4	5	-3	-5	-3	-6	-6	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Textile production (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	82	82	82	87	85	83	84	84	80	81	83	84	...
			1990	91	90	87	89	86	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Electrical goods production (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	116	116	115	115	116	118	118	118	118	119	120	119	...
			1990	110	110	110	109	112	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Consumer price index - food	1980 = 100	1989	172.6	173.2	173.9	174.5	175.2	175.9	176.7	177.5	178.5	179.4	180.0	180.4	...
			1990	180.9	181.5	182.1	182.7	183.2	183.7	184.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Consumer price index - manufactured products	1980 = 100	1989	165.6	166.1	166.6	168.0	168.8	168.6	168.5	168.6	168.7	169.1	169.3	169.6	...
			1990	169.8	169.9	170.4	170.6	170.8	170.9	171.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Consumer price index - services	1980 = 100	1989	190.1	190.6	191.1	192.2	192.6	193.0	194.0	194.3	194.9	196.1	196.4	196.2	...
			1990	197.3	198.0	198.5	200.1	200.6	201.3	202.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Dwellings begun	1000	1989	...	68.6	..... >	..	65.3	..... >	...	67.5	..... >	...	68.8	..... >	...
			1990	...	61.9	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

36. Excluding ferro-alloys.
50. Including goods road vehicles.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)		1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	127	121	133	119	123	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	132	134	135	134	135	136	129	129	133	135	132	129	133
			1990	124	128	130	129	122	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	125	122	123	127	108	110	115	110	109	123	117	115	...
			1990	116	113	111	113	106	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	133	136	137	135	138	138	130	133	137	137	136	133	...
			1990	124	130	132	132	124	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	102.0	102.5	102.8	102.2	102.0	101.8	102.5	102.9	101.4	101.3	100.5	99.8	101.8
			1990	98.3	98.6	98.4	96.0	94.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	11 210	10 038	10 384	9 857	9 449	9 094	9 095	9 338	9 254	10 175	10 463	10 620	118 977
			1990	10 690	9 175	9 835	9 018	8 458	7 973	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	5 091	6 788	8 450	7 591	7 645	10 005	7 812	8 171	11 012	6 368	4 741	8 673	92 347
			1990	3 417	4 369	5 186	4 918	6 024	5 906	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	134	129	139	125	133	138	121	134	130	124	141	126	131
			1990	146	144	141	131	136	125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of marks	1989	7 517	9 731	11 523	11 665	12 011	13 140	10 042	10 979	11 901	12 683	13 482	20 037	144 710
			1990	6 611	9 116	11 033	9 845	11 067	11 266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of marks	1989	9 216	9 675	12 609	11 246	11 997	12 796	11 326	11 707	12 262	12 399	11 531	14 331	141 096
			1990	8 685	9 189	11 141	10 343	10 979	12 949	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	28 216	25 499	27 267	25 832	25 182	23 412	23 178	24 199	23 810	25 637	24 131	24 658	301 021
			1990	25 919	22 563	24 450	22 717	22 153	19 981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke		1989	<	1 383	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	<	1 165	..... >	<	1 037	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas		1989	<	3 264	..... >	<	2 237	..... >	<	1 933	..... >	<	2 802	..... >	...
			1990	<	2 553	..... >	<	1 705	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum		1989	<	12.0	..... >	<	10.0	..... >	<	13.0	..... >	<	12.0	..... >	...
			1990	<	13.0	..... >	<	13.7	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	<	420	..... >	<	345	..... >	<	360	..... >	<	442	..... >	1 567
			1990	<	389	..... >	<	254	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	<	27 927	..... >	<	25 178	..... >	<	24 440	..... >	<	27 578	..... >	105 123
			1990	<	26 486	..... >	<	23 929	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	<	3 285	..... >	<	2 877	..... >	<	2 887	..... >	<	3 238	..... >	12 287
			1990	<	2 825	..... >	<	1 266	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	236	223	244	233	240	224	224	221	219	225	218	225	2 732
			1990	229	206	226	225	221	199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	695	641	691	640	697	636	657	652	627	628	612	653	7 829
			1990	664	560	680	593	615	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	79	69	70	63	72	59	73	76	67	74	68	65	835
			1990	63	57	65	52	35	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	862	839	1 034	1 105	1 124	1 116	1 162	1 161	1 130	1 130	984	582	12 229
			1990	664	776	901	957	958	979	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	5 107	4 730	5 231	4 990	5 014	4 912	4 973	4 828	4 954	5 154	4 562	4 540	58 995
			1990	4 575	4 415	4 720	4 410	4 120	3 575	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

09. At prices of the year concerned.
10,11. Valuta marks.
23. Lignite coke.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
46	Average earnings - whole economy		1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)		1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	7.4	13.8	38.3	64.9	94.8	142.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered		1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	158.6	141.4	105.9	73.6	54.3	41.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply		1989	168 494	172 981	173 438	173 438	172 580	172 831	172 924	172 203	172 936	172 953	172 050	176 529	...
			1990	175 003	175 569	175 980	175 637	178 481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of lignite coke	1000 t	1989	<	1 383	..... >	<	1 313	..... >	<	1 298	..... >	<	1 227	..... >	5 416
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of manufactured gas	Million m³	1989	757	693	704	566	543	440	480	490	447	608	734	809	7 271
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Production of rolled shape	1000 t	1989	<	1 512	..... >	<	1 409	..... >	<	1 408	..... >	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Production of potash fertilizers	1000 t	1989	301	282	280	262	251	259	267	274	257	256	270	241	3 200
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Production of nitrogen fertilizers	1000 t	1989	<	369	..... >	<	311	..... >	<	325	..... >	<	341	..... >	1 346
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Production of acetic acid	1000 t	1989	<	36.8	..... >	<	36.0	..... >	<	33.4	..... >	<	32.8	..... >	139.0
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Production of caprolactam	1000 t	1989	7.1	6.5	7.1	5.3	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.1	5.5	7.0	6.9	7.5	80.4
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Production of polyurethane	1000 t	1989	15.5	14.3	12.0	15.2	13.7	13.5	15.6	15.8	11.9	14.1	15.7	17.8	175.2
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Production of cutting machine tools	Millions of marks	1989	<	904	..... >	<	885	..... >	<	927	..... >	<	759	..... >	3 415
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Production of machine and equipment for printing industry	Millions of marks	1989	<	283	..... >	<	275	..... >	<	304	..... >	<	278	..... >	1 100
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Production of semi-conductor elements	Millions of marks	1989	<	1 238	..... >	<	1 200	..... >	<	1 295	..... >	<	1 052	..... >	4 784
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Production of refrigerators	1000	1989	98.6	90.0	98.9	89.8	93.6	98.8	94.9	103.2	94.6	100.3	95.9	81.6	1 140.2
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Production of television sets	1000	1989	61.7	62.1	65.2	60.9	65.0	65.4	67.8	73.5	69.0	67.4	69.7	47.7	775.3
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Production of colour television sets	1000	1989	54.4	49.5	52.1	47.8	49.8	49.7	52.2	54.8	54.1	56.2	55.8	38.6	[illegible]
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96	Production of beer	Millions of net litres	1989	<	553.2	..... >	<	665.3	..... >	<	677.4	..... >	<	581.3	..... >	2 477.2
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
97	Fixed investment outlays	Millions of marks	1989	<	13 930	..... >	<	18 518	..... >	<	18 622	..... >	<	24 630	..... >	75 700
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	Value of building and construction	Millions of marks	1989	<	8 944	..... >	<	9 966	..... >	<	9 728	..... >	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Currency in circulation	Millions of marks	1989	15 478	17 540	16 554	16 559	16 426	16 612	16 716	16 589	16 942	16 957	16 880	16 742	16 742
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Production of energy and fuels	1980 = 100	1989	136	134	141	135	124	114	130	125	124	141	129	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101	Production of chemical industry	1980 = 100	1989	134	134	139	132	132	135	136	122	128	137	145	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

52. Savings and cash of the population.
82. Rolled products.
90. Excluding machinery for electrolytical metal-working, components, accessories and spare parts. At 1985 prices.
91. Excluding components, single and spare parts. At 1985 prices.
92. At 1985 prices.
93. Including freezers.
97. At 1985 prices.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
102	Production of metallurgy	1980 = 100	1989	126	128	130	123	128	126	127	136	129	122	134	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
103	Productin of building materials	1980 = 100	1989	109	110	116	125	113	113	110	109	129	122	119	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
104	Water supply	1980 = 100	1989	96	126	117	112	118	105	136	112	147	114	114	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105	Production of machinery and vehicles	1980 = 100	1989	150	159	157	150	153	151	131	141	149	146	137	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106	Production of electrical engineering and instruments	1980 = 100	1989	202	210	228	222	215	220	224	210	238	228	214	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Production of light industry	1980 = 100	1989	133	133	140	129	133	130	132	128	139	134	134	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Production of textile industry	1980 = 100	1989	127	127	128	122	130	133	116	130	127	137	135	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109	Production of food industry	1980 = 100	1989	113	114	121	120	124	119	111	115	122	127	122	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Fibres-optic cables	Km	1989	410	475	576	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111	Office, personal and working place computers	Number	1989	5 421	4 928	5 453	4 922	5 153	5 420	5 150	5 610	5 235	5 420	5 443	4 353	62 488
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
112	Serial printers	Number	1989	11 220	10 305	11 400	12 161	13 502	14 135	13 365	14 620	13 355	11 530	13 137	11 291	150 027
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
113	Opto-electronic units	1000	1989	10 414	8 487	8 227	6 642	9 015	10 016	7 754	12 148	10 454	9 576	8 524	8 183	109 440
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
114	Machine tool- and robot-specific D.C. servomotors	Thousands of marks	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	105.6	105.0	114.4	113.1	103.5	118.6	102.6	103.0	114.9	122.4	120.8	111.7	111.3
			1990	112.0	109.9	124.5	110.4	118.7	114.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	104.8	105.7	115.7	112.8	104.5	112.8	105.4	101.2	115.8	123.3	119.8	113.6	111.3
			1990	110.4	110.7	123.0	112.7	115.1	116.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989	96.1	85.4	90.1	83.8	79.7	79.8	84.3	81.4	84.7	89.7	89.7	85.9	85.9
			1990	89.3	82.5	91.5	82.8	83.6	81.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989	103.5	105.7	116.6	114.1	106.0	115.3	107.2	102.5	118.1	125.1	120.7	113.4	112.4
			1990	109.3	111.3	124.3	114.0	117.8	118.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	93.2	93.5	93.9	93.8	94.0	94.4	95.2	95.8	95.9	95.8	95.9	95.6	94.8
			1990	95.8	96.2	96.5	96.4	96.7	97.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Terajoules	1989	149 433	135 616	139 420	132 005	118 479	118 983	114 837	118 446	124 020	139 547	145 825	149 626	132 186
			1990	159 262	136 017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	6 804	6 983	6 562	6 323	7 867	8 896	8 560	10 341	10 626	14 807	16 760	134 371	...
			1990	9 111	6 352	8 208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1989	103.0	103.4	103.5	104.1	104.3	104.4	104.3	104.2	104.4	104.7	104.9	105.2	104.2
			1990	105.8	106.2	106.3	106.5	106.7	106.8	106.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1986 = 100	1989	98.9	97.6	118.1	112.5	112.0	111.9	108.1	107.1	109.2	117.8	125.7	145.6	113.6
			1990	107.3	104.6	127.4	120.2	124.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of DM	1989	38 597	39 263	42 287	43 584	40 473	46 900	41 045	38 555	40 517	48 002	44 437	42 841	42 205
			1990	43 079	41 390	47 545	44 820	43 745	42 308	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of DM	1989	50 431	50 342	55 151	53 453	51 013	60 776	51 636	49 753	52 951	57 590	55 052	52 891	53 420
			1990	55 910	52 019	60 949	52 441	55 783	50 511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	7 522	6 504	7 154	5 944	5 714	6 099	6 444	6 366	6 425	6 753	6 651	5 875	77 451
			1990	6 943	6 229	7 070	6 113	6 680	6 021	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989	12 509	12 837	13 617	13 638	13 504	13 333	13 495	13 877	14 059	13 849	13 274	11 875	...
			1990	11 987	11 753	11 843	12 251	12 901	13 634	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	9 798	8 829	9 264	8 712	9 591	9 308	8 902	8 856	8 553	9 437	9 158	9 467	109 875
			1990	9 138	8 080	8 884	8 887	9 095	8 948	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	1 533	1 387	1 532	1 456	1 530	1 521	1 630	1 613	1 554	1 566	1 503	1 547	18 372
			1990	1 515	1 365	1 508	1 448	1 497	1 451	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	59 943	48 191	43 326	52 216	32 892	37 093	32 280	33 340	36 922	43 448	54 903	62 248	44 734
			1990	55 302	48 116	53 838	44 835	34 328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	331	300	328	312	320	309	315	319	306	315	300	314	314
			1990	308	278	304	300	309	303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1989	96.6	96.9	96.2	95.1	94.4	96.1	95.7	94.9	93.8	92.8	92.4	92.1	...
			1990	91.1	91.2	90.5	89.0	29.1	89.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1989	634	645	660	634	649	638	653	633	644	647	651	655	...
			1990	624	640	663	694	684	700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	550	304	293	277	562	542	346	708	699	775	568	676	6 300
			1990	677	476	620	902	499	923	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	541	375	388	529	506	546	391	514	471	506	405	507	5 710
			1990	679	489	522	456	514	392	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

01,02. Excluding construction without installation and building completion work.
02,04. Adjusted for the number of working days.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
08. Cost-of-living index for all groups of private households.
10,11. Excluding shipments to and deliveries from German Democratic Republic.
20. Including production of small mines.
23. Coke oven, blast furnace and etc.
28,29. Imports and exports of patent fuel are included under those for hard coal.
29. Excluding exports to German Democratic Republic and East Berlin.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	5 843	4 915	6 516	6 266	6 212	5 939	6 619	6 220	5 476	5 257	4 815	4 784	5 738
			1990	4 338	4 937	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	143 590	130 701	132 904	125 739	112 267	113 044	108 218	112 226	118 544	134 290	141 010	144 842	126 438
			1990	154 924	131 080	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	48 723	48 742	53 339	48 318	39 885	34 071	31 270	41 002	40 950	48 651	51 210	51 640	44 817
			1990	55 382	48 742	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1989	80.6	80.6	80.6	81.6	81.1	81.1	80.9	81.6	82.7	83.6	83.9	85.8	82.0
			1990	85.7	83.5	83.5	83.4	83.1	82.7	82.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of DM	1989	2 589.2	2 951.7	3 013.9	2 662.6	3 598.2	3 106.1	3 300.7	3 352.7	3 354.0	3 950.2	3 727.3	3 944.7	3 296.0
			1990	3 945.8	3 137.4	3 490.7	3 301.7	3 160.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of DM	1989	713.9	726.3	675.3	619.3	658.0	787.3	689.7	665.1	629.4	670.4	696.1	679.0	684.2
			1990	893.2	758.7	755.6	658.9	641.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	2 825	2 695	2 811	2 916	2 694	2 691	2 855	2 816	2 636	2 877	2 710	2 250	32 777
			1990	2 572	2 468	2 722	2 492	2 595	2 410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	3 475	3 388	3 512	3 652	3 303	3 445	3 510	3 549	3 392	3 615	3 436	2 797	41 073
			1990	3 191	3 160	3 499	3 154	3 341	3 044	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	2 599	2 566	2 711	2 745	2 533	2 906	2 540	2 836	2 766	2 712	2 680	2 105	31 702
			1990	2 425	2 422	2 805	2 446	2 660	2 484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	286.0	255.5	279.9	266.7	282.8	265.6	279.1	286.7	270.1	267.5	273.7	273.8	273.9
			1990	245.6	253.4	271.2	262.4	275.3	271.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	1 518	1 614	2 262	2 649	2 450	2 913	2 719	2 526	2 831	2 917	2 460	1 636	2 375
			1990	1 456	1 878	2 562	2 653	2 892	2 722	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	5 031	5 178	5 343	5 140	5 158	5 525	4 922	4 801	5 085	5 512	5 447	4 839	...
			1990	5 184	4 861	5 419	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1989	116	119	133	126	115	130	114	114	126	127	126	124	122
			1990	125	125	140	122	129	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989	...	109.1	...	...	112.5	...	...	113.4	...	...	124.6	...	114.9
			1990	...	113.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	2 335	2 305	2 178	2 035	1 947	1 915	1 973	1 940	1 881	1 874	1 950	2 052	2 038
			1990	2 191	2 153	2 013	1 915	1 823	1 808	1 864	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	196	216	233	238	249	257	255	263	289	300	293	277	251
			1990	287	301	318	324	335	337	332	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989	93.4	93.5	94.1	94.9	95.1	95.2	94.3	94.1	95.1	94.9	94.6	94.9	94.5
			1990	94.7	94.1	94.7	95.0	95.3	95.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	187.7	213.5	306.5	294.1	248.0	281.8	225.4	193.0	209.6	245.8	214.2	212.0	...
			1990	213.3	221.4	313.0	277.1	286.4	259.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	54 940	55 645	54 971	56 339	55 352	55 780	56 910	56 886	57 712	59 505	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of DM	1989	395.3	395.1	391.2	391.3	391.3	398.5	399.6	393.8	393.9	398.8	423.0	430.5	430.5
			1990	404.2	405.5	399.7	408.6	406.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989	113.4	113.6	113.1	110.4	112.1	110.4	114.1	115.2	113.4	112.7	113.8	116.2	113.2
			1990	114.4	113.1	114.5	115.8	117.4	118.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

44. Manufacturing only.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
80	Average hourly earnings of all workers in the industry	1985 = 100	1989	114	...	...	116	...	...	118	...	...	118	...	...	116
			1990	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Employment in construction	1000	1989	954	946	973	994	1 003	1 009	1 014	1 024	1 026	1 018	1 018	1 007	999
			1990	974	970	995	1 009	1 017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Unemployment - skilled and unskilled construction workers	1000	1989	...	...	217.5	...	...	127.7	...	...	113.6	...	...	157.2	158.8
			1990	...	...	156.4	...	...	102.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Unfilled vacancies - skilled and unskilled construction workers	1000	1989	...	...	24.7	...	...	23.5	...	...	30.9	...	...	23.7	24.2
			1990	...	...	33.7	...	...	31.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Orders received in capital goods industries	1985 = 100	1989	118.7	123.2	137.5	131.7	118.9	137.7	121.6	117.4	130.3	129.9	133.9	143.5	128.7
			1990	132.4	131.3	146.4	128.9	138.0	132.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Orders received in consumers goods industries	1985 = 100	1989	115.9	122.9	141.7	128.4	112.1	120.8	103.6	118.6	137.6	136.8	125.6	106.4	122.5
			1990	123.9	133.3	154.3	125.1	128.6	118.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Bank advances	Billions of DM	1989	1 748.5	1 758.7	1 768.1	1 774.6	1 783.3	1 803.1	1 805.9	1 811.5	1 831.8	1 838.7	1 850.7	1 880.4	1 880.4
			1990	1 883.9	1 896.1	1 908.9	1 914.1	1 919.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Bank deposits	Billions of DM	1989	1 635.7	1 641.3	1 635.8	1 641.9	1 645.2	1 644.3	1 649.7	1 662.3	1 663.8	1 670.0	1 678.3	1 725.1	1 725.1
			1990	1 730.4	1 738.0	1 733.7	1 734.2	1 744.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Share price index-industrials	30.12.80 = 100	1989	237.3	238.4	240.7	248.5	249.7	262.5	267.4	279.8	289.3	279.9	273.5	294.7	263.5
			1990	318.0	330.5	341.6	346.1	338.2	335.2	343.8	...	...	...	...	...	...

81. Excluding unpaid family workers.
86. Short, medium and long-term bank credits granted by credit institutions other than public. The series exclude "Mobilizaion securities".
87. Including savings deposits, time deposits and savings bonds.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Greece

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	105.5	107.0	111.9	110.8	112.3	113.5	111.5	107.3	123.6	120.3	119.4	109.5	112.8
			1990	104.3	112.1	109.1	106.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	192.8	176.4	181.0	182.9	184.5	177.8	170.6	180.8	177.1	179.6	188.0	162.5	179.6
			1990	181.6	182.2	180.4	168.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	95.2	98.7	104.7	104.2	105.5	106.6	104.4	99.2	118.1	114.8	112.9	103.5	105.7
			1990	94.5	102.1	101.6	99.5	...	...	...	...	94.1	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	2 882	2 469	2 549	2 292	2 412	2 523	2 714	2 665	2 562	2 485	2 482	2 817	...
			1990	2 918	2 539	2 557	2 335	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1982 = 100	1989	295.0	293.7	301.6	306.5	307.5	312.4	311.9	312.8	324.1	330.7	333.6	339.6	314.1
			1990	342.0	342.2	355.2	361.3	372.0	380.2	379.3	381.4	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	Jan. 1988 = 100	1989	111.4	109.5	104.3	144.0	114.2	122.5	122.2	110.6	124.3	134.0	137.0	205.6	128.3
			1990	138.2	128.5	136.7	158.4	140.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of dracmas	1989	180.4	124.4	189.1	170.1	178.4	217.3	249.0	190.9	232.6	260.8	302.3	330.3	2 625.7
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of dracmas	1989	66.8	65.6	87.8	74.1	85.8	116.1	75.7	97.4	130.3	162.9	110.1	158.5	1 230.9
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	5 030	4 086	4 514	4 278	4 488	4 132	3 935	4 504	4 320	4 216	4 419	3 937	...
			1990	4 482	4 428	4 735	4 245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1989	11	9	11	10	9	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	...
			1990	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	85	68	74	72	69	67	69	73	62	78	78	68	...
			1990	75	60	63	55	56	61	59	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	83.0	-	25.0	93.8	106.5	14.6	0	72.3	33.1	138.4	190.6	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	216	209	86	100	100	163	216	226	140	222	210	226	...
			1990	292	182	97	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	2 666	2 260	2 463	2 192	2 312	2 360	2 498	2 439	2 422	2 263	2 272	2 591	...
			1990	2 626	2 357	2 460	2 208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1982 = 100	1989	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0
			1990	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	262.6	262.6	267.0	309.8	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Billions of dracmas	1989	37.7	4.9	15.4	8.9	9.4	1.6	1.6	16.4	3.3	1.9	31.6	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Billions of dracmas	1989	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	10.5	14.5	2.8	2.5	7.6	16.7	3.3	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	76.7	78.9	73.8	83.0	90.0	89.7	81.6	39.7	89.6	92.0	89.9	71.4	956.5
			1990	82.2	86.7	93.1	81.3	92.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	152.1	171.1	188.7	170.1	184.3	190.2	148.3	110.8	128.9	173.3	146.2	127.9	1 892.4
			1990	116.7	138.8	181.7	177.3	184.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	91.9	31.8	211.8	129.4	426.7	81.9	153.8	87.8	238.3	89.2	363.5	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	43.1	30.2	48.4	52.0	48.0	124.5	24.6	124.2	139.4	102.6	61.8	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	77.5	85.9	97.0	95.4	81.5	77.8	65.5	80.5	81.3	86.6	99.9	92.1	...
			1990	85.0	70.5	77.4	97.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	677	859	1 062	1 044	1 040	1 061	1 090	946	1 080	1 878	954	831	...
			1990	666	752	1 171	1 222	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	54.3	39.1	48.5	44.5	44.5	38.3	52.9	54.0	61.9	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

02-04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
06. Net production of electricity, not including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
08. Urban areas.
33. Fuel only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Greece

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989	386.6	390.8	397.9	402.3	404.2	406.4	405.7	409.0	416.2	423.3	427.5	433.0	...
			1990	438.8	442.2	450.9	456.9	466.6	467.3	471.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	Units	1989	6 150	5 309	3 903	7 912	7 142	7 085	7 847	7 069	7 162	8 396	9 549	8 121	...
			1990	10 437	6 809	4 672	13 344	12 536	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	3 798	3 642	3 321	3 151	2 602	2 609	2 965	3 099	2 904	3 057	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of dracmas	1989	1 096.3	1 127.6	1 165.1	1 231.0	1 157.0	1 230.0	1 308.0	1 247.9	1 277.3	1 309.3	1 315.5	1 518.3	...
			1990	1 366.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1982 = 100	1989	133.2	108.9	120.0	113.2	80.8	91.6	89.7	98.1	92.5	84.1	106.4	112.8	100.6
			1990	1 366.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production - textiles	1980 = 100	1989	104.9	99.2	105.9	99.9	99.1	97.5	72.8	53.0	102.8	128.9	120.9	102.0	...
			1990	99.4	114.2	96.7	92.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Produciton - chemicals	1980 = 100	1989	127.1	125.8	141.4	139.1	133.6	135.2	149.1	72.8	136.9	147.4	144.9	124.1	...
			1990	137.8	144.2	140.1	144.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Produciton - nonmetallic products	1980 = 100	1989	84.7	80.8	95.9	104.0	98.7	102.1	101.3	90.4	102.8	96.1	94.9	86.3	...
			1990	83.9	95.0	103.1	100.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Employment in manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	95.8	96.0	96.9	98.0	98.5	101.3	101.6	102.8	101.4	100.8	100.4	98.1	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Imports - volume index	1982 = 100	1989	161.7	92.5	144.4	119.7	124.9	149.5	159.7	132.3	153.2	173.0	218.2	246.1	156.2
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Imports - unit value index	1982 = 100	1989	191.6	246.0	236.0	250.8	267.4	262.1	271.2	252.9	273.9	278.8	256.6	244.0	252.4
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Exports - volume index	1982 = 100	1989	109.6	102.5	129.9	109.1	166.2	202.6	129.7	164.4	215.6	291.0	169.2	241.4	169.2
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
88	Exports - unit value index	1982 = 100	1989	255.2	268.0	283.1	283.9	216.1	240.0	243.4	248.2	253.3	234.6	272.6	275.3	254.0
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Size of merchant fleet	1000 gross t	1989	21 598	21 551	21 421	21 434	21 406	21 320	21 368	21 155	21 013	20 860	20 895	20 898	20 898
			1990	20 618	20 628	20 793	20 833	20 851	20 920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Arrivals of tourists	1000	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 846.7
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Bank advances	Billions of dracmas	1989	3 179	3 200	3 286	3 334	3 362	3 485	3 504	3 507	3 626	3 655	3 701	3 838	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Building permits issued	No. of rooms	1989	8 907	30 034	37 612	37 214	40 063	40 516	46 98[illegible]	18 788	31 262	37 418	32 833	27 246	388 880
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Hours worked per week in industry and handicraft	Number	1989	< -------	41	------- >	< -------	41	------- >	< -------	41	------- >	< -------	41	------- >	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Hourly earnings of workers in industry and handicraft	Dracmas	1989	< -------	524	------- >	< -------	543	------- >	< -------	554	------- >	< -------	595	------- >	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

47. Unemployed registered at unemployment office at end of month.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
83. Establishments employing more than 10 persons.
88. Ships of 100 gross register tonnes.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Hungary

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	101	104	115	104	109	119	94	100	104	110	116	110	111
			1990	98	98	100	92	94	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	105	94	96	84	82	84	77	63	75	103	96	94	88
			1990	88	81	102	74	71	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	97	101	115	103	102	124	94	102	107	108	114	107	111
			1990	93	95	97	89	87	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	86	86	87	85	84	86	83	83	88	86	85	86	87
			1990	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	3 012	2 653	2 629	2 302	2 220	2 039	2 068	2 190	2 209	2 633	2 796	2 819	29 570
			1990	2 989	2 490	2 451	2 215	2 052	1 939	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989	201	208	209	210	212	212	217	218	222	223	224	224	216
			1990	246	258	264	267	269	268	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	240	206	216	223	241	245	235	241	225	232	245	249	231
			1990	260	245	259	201	259	254	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of forint	1989	...	56 890	43 533	42 684	47 522	233 699	42 927	42 027	43 410	42 069	42 693	76 682	523 507
			1990	< -------	100 570	------- >	40 883	45 612	42 467	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of forint	1989	...	52 529	51 553	42 254	47 456	253 226	41 364	41 955	51 573	45 703	48 092	89 410	571 323
			1990	< -------	108 716	------- >	42 196	50 115	62 570	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	186	178	186	164	190	199	175	175	162	181	179	152	2 127
			1990	171	143	166	154	138	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	1 671	1 647	1 505	1 425	1 565	1 544	1 370	1 349	1 171	1 433	1 640	1 583	17 903
			1990	1 292	1 353	1 576	1 272	1 346	1 206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	86	77	83	80	81	76	81	82	76	78	76	77	953
			1990	79	66	77	74	74	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	736	634	604	453	412	348	335	368	398	573	647	667	6 175
			1990	668	585	588	434	294	224	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	167	151	173	158	162	164	165	161	162	178	166	159	1 966
			1990	174	154	180	170	165	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1989	184	182	216	301	219	231	212	190	184	191	189	221	201
			1990	186	168	199	211	196	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	...	306	142	132	163	159	123	136	125	137	236	136	1 795
			1990	< -------	316	------- >	98	74	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	14	13	7	8	5	16	18	17	15	18	16	11	156
			1990	16	13	14	18	20	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	1 677	1 424	1 347	1 022	1 185	1 036	1 004	1 204	1 058	1 597	1 483	1 484	15 521
			1990	1 630	1 263	1 422	1 205	839	866	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	1 321	1 216	1 275	1 272	1 029	987	1 046	969	1 136	1 019	1 297	1 324	13 891
			1990	1 343	1 213	1 015	991	1 193	1 057	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989	177	180	187	181	175	201	207	206	206	223	224	223	201
			1990	215	226	237	230	226	230	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of forint	1989	...	9 797	5 153	5 167	5 488	29 475	4 749	4 580	4 496	5 106	4 808	4 359	57 573
			1990	< -------	14 628	------- >	4 354	4 375	4 271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of forint	1989	...	1 230	737	984	1 070	5 157	1 377	1 290	1 611	1 313	1 094	1 041	12 883
			1990	< -------	3 105	------- >	1 500	1 260	1 182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

03. Coal briquetting is included in mining.
03,04. Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits all included in manufacturing.
04. Including waterworks and generators, excluding publishing.
06,30-32. Gross production.
08. Monthly figures: base corresponding month of 1980 = 100.
22. Brown coal and lignite.
27. Quantity of hard coal in tons per underground working hours, performed.
33. Monthly figures: base corresponding month of 1980 = 100.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Hungary

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	323	284	327	295	272	292	263	252	277	240	247	245	3 317
			1990	268	252	203	228	258	238	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	222	221	213	192	229	232	210	222	215	197	203	178	2 534
			1990	160	145	136	149	187	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	<	211	..... >	<	281	..... >	<	219	..... >	<	235	..... >	946
			1990	<	103	..... >	<	183	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	<	280	..... >	<	394	..... >	<	292	..... >	<	394	..... >	1 360
			1990	<	265	..... >	<	406	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	33.3	42.8	46.5	33.1	46.4	41.2	41.5	44.5	42.7	35.2	40.1	35.1	482.4
			1990	29.9	26.3	28.5	20.5	21.8	22.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	184	239	327	405	392	407	401	393	398	340	265	106	3 857
			1990	163	238	442	410	443	385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	1 581.0	1 435.0	1 602.0	1 668.0	1 729.0	1 681.0	1 570.0	1 603.0	1 606.0	1 723.0	1 741.0	1 470.0	19 364.0
			1990	1 388.0	1 202.0	1 388.0	1 337.0	1 494.0	1 273.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1989	1 789	1 708	1 632	1 714	1 651	1 658	1 671	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of bauxite	1000 t	1989	191	180	208	212	234	276	213	250	211	259	253	156	2 643
			1990	206	217	214	212	247	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of beef and veal	1000 t	1989	6.4	5.9	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.2	10.0	8.6	98.2
			1990	5.8	7.0	21.0	8.6	9.9	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Production of pork	1000 t	1989	41.7	43.7	47.2	47.6	51.6	50.2	36.9	32.4	32.3	34.6	39.8	32.5	490.5
			1990	36.3	43.4	44.8	47.8	52.2	45.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Production of poultry	1000 t	1989	18.7	14.1	16.4	15.6	18.9	18.6	16.8	19.7	19.6	21.1	21.3	17.1	217.9
			1990	20.9	14.4	16.1	16.3	19.5	19.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Production of butter	1000 t	1989	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	37.9
			1990	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Production of ethylene	1000 t	1989	22.9	20.8	25.1	18.1	18.2	31.5	25.5	18.8	19.9	20.9	21.0	19.0	261.7
			1990	18.8	19.4	23.2	11.0	14.5	24.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Production of caustic soda	1000 t	1989	17.8	15.8	19.2	15.7	18.8	16.8	18.8	15.5	9.1	18.0	19.2	19.5	204.2
			1990	16.5	15.6	16.8	12.5	16.4	18.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Production of plastics	1000 t	1989	52.4	46.1	58.0	46.0	49.7	66.6	60.6	53.4	41.7	58.4	52.0	52.9	637.8
			1990	52.2	51.4	55.0	40.2	39.0	57.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Production of diesel motors	Number	1989	-	-	7	4	5	2	3	3	8	2	-	27	61
			1990	-	-	-	-	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Production of buses	Number	1989	940	1 091	1 387	942	1 137	1 051	968	907	990	623	1 005	933	11 974
			1990	902	600	249	487	643	452	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Production of household refrigerators	1000	1989	35.5	37.4	34.4	26.7	36.5	39.8	31.2	33.9	44.1	34.6	36.2	25.2	415.5
			1990	40.1	34.4	38.3	26.8	33.9	37.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Production of televisions	1000	1989	30	36	35	32	42	62	25	29	44	45	52	63	495
			1990	37	47	38	39	43	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Production of radios	1000	1989	8	8	5	3	5	7	5	3	5	6	4	5	64
			1990	5	7	4	8	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Meat production	1000 t	1989	66.9	63.8	71.5	71.7	79.4	77.2	61.5	60.6	60.8	65.0	71.2	58.0	807.6
			1990	63.1	64.9	69.1	72.7	81.7	75.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Milk production	Million litres	1989	61.2	60.0	75.9	69.2	73.0	80.5	72.1	72.4	77.8	69.8	68.7	77.7	858.3
			1990	51.1	78.8	99.0	66.7	70.2	65.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

41. Excluding "fuming"; including regenerated sulphuric acid.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
80. The figures relate to gross weight of crude ore mined.
81-84. Relate only to industry.
86. Including regenerated NaOH.
88. Excluding Diesel motors for cars.
89,91-92. Including set of accessories.
93. Industrial slaughter.
94. Milk production for consumption.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Iceland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	416	373	398	364	363	329	339	343	352	383	391	421	4 472
			1990	418	376	416	370	353	337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989	1 395	1 416	1 455	1 487	1 516	1 561	1 572	1 593	1 625	1 657	1 682	1 719	1 571
			1990	1 727	1 755	1 769	1 775	1 791	1 803	1 815	1 821	1 820	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of kronur	1989	4 162.5	4 791.3	6 119.0	6 089.5	9 122.1	6 937.0	6 559.0	6 393.5	6 125.6	7 454.2	7 920.6	8 596.8	80 271.1
			1990	4 312.4	6 048.6	7 627.8	9 297.6	12 627.2	8 249.0	7 121.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of kronur	1989	4 371.7	5 439.3	6 715.1	6 835.7	6 884.3	7 539.9	6 637.5	7 515.7	5 869.7	6 677.0	7 379.0	8 556.7	80 421.6
			1990	4 700.0	6 596.0	8 592.3	7 975.1	9 544.1	8 975.2	8 308.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	386	347	369	337	343	328	335	337	327	354	360	388	4 211
			1990	385	345	383	338	329	332	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	30	26	29	27	20	1	4	6	25	29	31	33	261
			1990	33	31	33	31	24	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989	1 489	1 489	1 576	1 602	1 602	1 619	1 621	1 618	1 678	1 775	1 781	1 826	1 639
			1990	1 829	1 862	1 866	1 870	1 871	1 871	1 881	1 905	1 905	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of kronur	1989	337.5	395.1	475.9	717.4	499.6	629.3	682.1	453.4	474.1	1 151.7	751.7	372.4	6 940.2
			1990	498.3	744.6	199.7	1 186.6	570.3	1 426.5	65.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.1
			1990	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	265	300	392	380	395	302	362	321	341	347	374	337	...
			1990	340	325	338	342	378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Total fish catch excluding herring	1000 t	1989	203.3	244.0	295.5	125.4	76.5	54.8	58.5	49.8	42.8	51.2	89.6	50.5	1 341.9
			1990	237.7	359.0	181.6	77.9	74.4	56.8	67.8	47.8	...	...	...	...	...
81	of which: demersal species	1000 t	1989	33.3	48.4	82.5	90.8	73.9	51.6	54.6	45.5	39.6	41.1	49.7	33.3	644.3
			1990	32.2	48.0	75.2	76.4	71.2	51.9	61.4	43.8	...	...	...	...	...
82	of which: capelin	1000 t	1989	168.0	193.9	212.3	33.2	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	35.0	15.3	658.0
			1990	203.2	308.3	104.8	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
83	of which: herring	1000 t	1989	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	15.6	49.2	21.6	87.7
			1990	2.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
84	Building costs index	1980 = 100	1989	1 240	1 268	1 303	1 331	1 356	1 381	1 391	1 410	1 471	1 489	1 512	1 524	1 354
			1990	1 579	1 610	1 603	1 621	1 630	1 646	1 648	1 651	1 651	...	...	...	...
85	Consumer price index excluding rent	1980 = 100	1989	1 436	1 455	1 497	1 528	1 560	1 608	1 621	1 649	1 685	1 711	1 734	1 773	1 619
			1990	1 777	1 798	1 810	1 818	1 838	1 852	1 867	1 881	1 880	...	...	...	...
87	Imports of passenger cars	Number	1989	482	475	403	610	786	896	466	505	485	453	523	290	6 374
			1990	302	466	556	530	867	721	676	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Civil aviation traffic	Million passenger Km	1989	91.1	68.4	110.0	118.4	138.0	190.9	218.2	209.2	147.4	108.9	63.5	76.0	1 540.0
			1990	76.4	72.2	101.3	119.3	135.3	182.0	218.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Unemployment rate	Percent	1989	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.6
			1990	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80,81. Whole fish ungutted.
84. Commercial and savings banks. Claims on private sector.
88. Domestic and international scheduled operations of the principal airline, Icelandair.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ireland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	170.1	175.2	187.8	179.3	188.5	193.8	183.5	142.2	176.5	186.3	200.7	194.0	181.4
			1990	180.2	187.6	200.9	183.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	179.7	173.9	176.3	173.4	179.6	179.9	200.2	170.5	178.1	181.2	189.8	195.6	...
			1990	189.9	186.3	188.8	178.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining, quarrying and turf	1980 = 100	1989	50.5	54.5	53.4	54.9	144.4	159.2	202.7	63.4	62.4	59.5	64.2	49.1	85.7
			1990	48.7	56.7	63.4	59.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	196.4	182.2	184.8	177.5	188.9	187.0	205.7	180.7	187.2	190.2	197.3	204.2	...
			1990	207.4	195.8	199.4	182.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry		1989	...	...	183.9	...	...	185.2	...	...	187.8	...	...	189.3	...
			1990	...	...	189.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	1 201	1 117	1 204	1 135	1 093	1 022	1 026	1 044	1 090	1 176	1 245	1 287	13 640
			1990	1 306	1 205	1 271	1 169	1 142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	<	3 663	..... >	<	4 203	..... >	<	5 467	..... >	<	4 735	..... >	18 069
			1990	<	4 371	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	Mid Nov. 1989 = 100	1989	<		..... >	<		..... >	<		..... >	<	100.0	..... >	
			1990	<	100.9	..... >	<	101.2	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	182.7	179.6	180.2	183.0	185.5	184.8	182.9	185.7	184.4	186.0	186.4	188.4	...
			1990	197.3	188.2	196.3	192.8	190.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of pounds	1989	985.4	981.0	1 042.5	1 035.0	1 052.9	1 038.0	976.0	916.7	1 030.7	1 192.0	1 131.9	903.1	12 287.8
			1990	1 038.4	966.7	1 113.7	1 066.1	1 094.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of pounds	1989	1 034.2	1 104.1	1 217.8	1 244.1	1 288.8	1 272.3	1 227.0	990.4	1 420.9	1 236.2	1 366.3	1 183.1	14 596.9
			1990	1 128.5	1 095.4	1 423.6	1 223.9	1 277.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	t	1989	3 522	3 919	4 366	3 447	2 864	4 202	2 390	3 205	3 400	4 075	4 275	2 916	42 581
			1990	2 977	4 451	4 429	3 891	4 633	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	157.7	178.9	180.1	218.1	205.5	201.4	172.5	181.0	173.2	196.0	213.6	205.9	2 283.9
			1990	213.1	197.3	195.0	209.3	189.5	169.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	367	118	336	241	298	223	136	264	383	324	241	399	3 331
			1990	353	309	190	343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	4	4	3	3	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	2	23
			1990	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	Mid Nov. 1989 = 100	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	<	100.0	..... >	<	99.2	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1989	59.9	51.1	43.8	52.7	68.4	53.7	47.6	53.9	49.7	72.0	62.7	59.0	674.3
			1990	71.7	54.0	61.1	60.4	63.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1989	6.0	4.6	8.0	7.2	3.2	5.4	6.4	4.8	2.5	5.3	6.8	8.4	68.7
			1990	8.4	8.1	7.4	6.3	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	43.9	46.7	48.5	44.8	45.5	44.2	37.2	28.1	41.2	46.9	44.7	29.9	501.7
			1990	42.2	36.6	43.1	44.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	22.5	21.5	24.7	25.0	24.4	35.4	15.6	25.9	42.3	27.3	27.7	22.9	315.3
			1990	21.3	25.4	33.4	27.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	245.4	241.5	240.7	233.1	228.6	230.3	230.0	231.7	224.1	220.3	221.8	231.1	231.6
			1990	234.5	232.2	223.4	221.1	215.3	221.8	225.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1989	106.7	107.7	107.3	107.8	108.5	108.9	108.9	108.7	109.3	108.5	107.6	107.0	108.1
			1990	106.2	105.9	105.5	104.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	10.0	7.8	7.9	7.4	9.6	8.6	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.3	3.2	1.5	78.4
			1990	11.1	8.2	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

04. Adjusted.
06. Monthly output of electricity supply board generating stations.
07. Total new housing output (including dwellings provided without the aid of state grants or by the conversion of existing dwellings).
09. Adjusted.
10,11. General trade, including trade of Shannon Customs free Airport.
34,35. Relate to Section 3 of Standard International Trade Classification, Rev.3.
39,40. Relate to Division 67 of Standard International Trade Classification.
47. All persons on the unemployment register, insured and non-insured.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ireland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	**1989**	4 933	4 683	4 233	3 942	3 904	3 766	4 076	4 146	4 428	3 874	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Millions of pounds	**1989**	2 413.8	2 445.6	2 492.6	2 535.3	2 553.6	2 615.4	2 700.4	2 671.9	2 788.6	2 746.0	2 713.6	2 936.5	...
			1990	2 656.8	2 644.0	2 733.0	2 724.1	2 725.1	2 744.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1985 = 100	**1989**	103.7	101.5	105.1	102.7	104.4	107.6	106.2	106.5	106.0	105.3	107.3	104.1	105.1
			1990	105.2	104.1	105.2	107.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Unemployment (adjusted)	1000	**1989**	237.1	235.6	236.3	233.1	233.0	233.3	230.7	230.4	229.3	227.8	226.5	225.8	...
			1990	225.9	226.0	219.3	221.5	220.1	224.2	226.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Unemployment under 25 years (unadjusted)	1000	**1989**	64.8	62.8	61.9	59.5	57.6	61.5	61.9	62.6	58.2	55.9	55.5	58.0	60.0
			1990	59.4	59.3	57.2	55.6	53.6	59.8	62.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Hourly earnings in manufacturing	Sept. 1980 = 100	**1989**	...	...	221.0	...	...	223.3	...	...	226.4	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Output price index for manufacturing (excluding VAT)	1985 = 100	**1989**	107.7	108.3	108.5	108.9	109.8	110.3	110.0	110.4	111.1	110.3	109.9	108.8	109.5
			1990	108.7	108.4	108.2	107.4	107.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Agricultural input price index	1985 = 100	**1989**	97.8	98.3	98.6	99.5	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.0	99.3
			1990	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Agricultural output price index	1985 = 100	**1989**	120.4	121.3	122.0	124.0	126.6	124.8	122.3	120.7	119.9	118.1	116.1	115.9	120.1
			1990	115.7	115.7	115.4	114.7	111.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Imports - volume index	1985 = 100	**1989**	125.3	121.9	132.4	129.8	132.6	129.8	120.7	115.5	129.5	151.2	146.9	117.5	129.3
			1990	136.8	128.5	150.9	147.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Imports - units value price index	1985 = 100	**1989**	100.1	102.3	100.2	101.4	101.1	101.7	102.9	101.0	101.3	100.3	98.0	97.8	100.7
			1990	96.6	95.7	93.9	93.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Exports - volume index	1985 = 100	**1989**	122.7	131.0	141.8	147.0	150.5	143.1	138.4	113.3	163.1	144.1	160.0	143.1	141.4
			1990	136.8	135.4	177.5	152.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Exports - unit value price index	1985 = 100	**1989**	103.8	103.8	105.4	104.2	105.5	109.5	109.2	107.6	107.3	105.7	105.2	101.9	105.9
			1990	101.6	99.6	98.8	99.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Ordinary share price index	1988 = 100	**1989**	1 369	1 495	1 556	1 590	1 677	1 649	1 594	1 760	1 777	1 750	1 676	1 709	...
			1990	1 787	1 857	1 796	1 727	1 582	1 710	1 689	...	...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
Currency outstanding plus current accounts held by private sector entities.
80,81. All persons on the unemployment register, insured and non-insured.
86-89. General trade, including trade Shannon Customs Free Airport.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Italy

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	115.8	119.5	128.4	114.9	126.4	129.9	121.8	58.6	126.8	131.9	128.7	105.7	117.4
			1990	119.7	132.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	115.5	126.4	123.2	124.5	121.1	125.1	121.8	56.6	1.. .5	127.0	129.4	119.8	118.4
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989	122.6	120.1	130.1	127.1	137.7	128.9	132.3	116.1	123.4	138.0	129.9	134.1	128.4
			1990	132.9	127.1	127.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1989	113.8	119.2	119.2	115.1	127.8	131.5	122.4	54.1	127.8	132.5	128.8	102.9	117.1
			1990	117.5	120.6	132.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1989	120.3	121.3	122.0	122.6	123.2	123.7	123.9	124.2	121.8	125.8	126.5	127.0	123.8
			1990	129.2	129.2	129.7	130.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	124.8	115.8	137.7	132.9	137.2	136.7	132.7	118.7	147.3	154.7	151.1	219.8	142.5
			1990	142.1	128.1	146.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of lire	1989	16 732	16 815	18 896	17 400	18 859	19 072	17 331	11 470	18 448	19 180	18 645	17 051	209 900
			1990	18 973	17 572	19 832	17 569	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of lire	1989	12 451	14 719	15 635	15 677	16 720	18 341	19 063	10 979	16 432	18 810	16 704	17 433	192 968
			1990	14 956.0	15 611.0	16 537.0	16 694.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	556	512	573	569	571	561	569	543	525	573	437	553	...
			1990	561.0	512.0	548.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	1 331	1 341	1 429	1 422	1 447	1 339	1 370	1 371	1 333	1 459	1 373	1 496	...
			1990	1 503.0	1 342.0	1 422.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	389	352	378	393	399	371	381	364	371	383	980	414	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1989	100.8	101.0	101.0	101.2	101.3	101.8	102.5	102.6	103.3	107.3	108.5	112.1	103.6
			1990	114.3	113.1	113.6	114.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	1 033	959	1 036	1 115	1 041	1 072	1 069	991	1 001	868	969	856	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	2 170	2 147	2 228	2 330	2 226	2 280	2 229	1 387	2 141	2 083	2 179	1 812	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	1 956	1 980	2 131	1 998	2 162	2 216	2 045	1 075	2 135	1 930	1 925	1 534	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	1 680	1 740	1 981	1 921	1 957	1 753	1 781	1 016	1 758	1 923	1 807	1 533	20 850
			1990	1 662.0	9 802.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	1 985	...	...	1 892	...	...	1 905	...	...	1 862	...	...	1 911
			1990	1 839.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989	191.0	192.5	193.4	194.3	195.4	195.7	195.4	196.1	197.0	198.6	198.9	199.6	195.7
			1990	105.0	...	103.9	103.9	104.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	288.3	206.8	235.9	217.8	235.1	217.8	226.8	107.3	168.9	213.4	173.3	99.9	2 392.0
			1990	311.6	217.9	210.0	101.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	35 295	36 426	37 686	39 455	39 393	39 577	40 996	43 377	46 941	46 856	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989	119.0	119.1	116.8	116.2	115.4	114.1	117.2	120.0	116.5	116.5	117.5	119.2	117.3
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Trade balance - goods - current value	Billions of lire	1989	-4 281	-2 096	-3 241	-1 729	-2 139	-727	+ 1 732	-491	-2 017	-370	-1 941	+ 382	-16 932
			1990	-3 917.0	-1 964.0	-3 258.0	-875.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Trade balance - non petroliferous products - current value	Billions of lire	1989	-2 634	-348	-1 746	-54	-285	+ 835	+ 3 164	+ 1 177	-528	+ 1 318	+ 193	+ 2 570	+ 3 663
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

04. Excluding some groups of miscellaneous manufacturing. The monthly indexes exclude butter, fish canning, silk yarn production and sugar refining.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,53. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Italy

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
82	Production - metal using industry	1985 = 100	1989	108.4	121.8	131.6	117.6	136.0	139.7	123.7	49.2	129.2	137.6	139.0	118.3	121.0
			1990	113.6	123.7	138.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Production - food industry	1985 = 100	1989	90.3	105.3	106.8	93.9	106.6	101.6	99.7	100.5	144.2	149.2	126.4	83.2	110.3
			1990	96.6	99.3	114.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Production - chemical industry	1985 = 100	1989	117.7	116.5	124.0	113.5	125.5	126.8	121.8	63.8	121.4	126.8	124.3	106.6	115.7
			1990	121.2	118.6	129.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Production of passenger cars	1000	1989	177.5	177.5	191.8	168.4	187.2	187.9	172.8	48.6	175.3	185.1	177.5	121.3	...
			1990	188.0	181.1	193.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Production of transport equipment	1985 = 100	1989	143.1	147.6	159.1	139.4	159.1	156.1	144.9	52.1	152.0	156.2	153.5	113.4	139.2
			1990	156.5	153.3	169.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Production of metal-making equipment	1985 = 100	1989	180.2	122.7	132.3	118.9	133.8	134.8	124.5	46.5	126.4	129.7	125.7	93.8	117.4
			1990	121.7	119.3	133.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Production of wearing apparel industry	1985 = 100	1989	97.8	114.8	131.3	101.6	103.7	100.9	100.7	38.4	95.5	88.9	94.4	80.0	95.7
			1990	101.7	109.7	126.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Labour force - total	1000	1989	23 716	...	...	23 642	...	...	24 077	...	...	24 043	...	...	23 870
			1990	23 834.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Employment in industry	1000	1989	6 694	...	...	6 662	...	...	6 826	...	...	6 831	...	...	6 753
			1990	6 855.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Nights spent in hotels - total	Million	1989	8.0	8.3	12.6	12.1	14.6	19.2	28.2	34.3	21.6	12.8	7.4	7.7	186.7
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Nights spent in hotels - foreigners	Million	1989	2.1	2.6	4.8	4.5	7.7	8.1	10.0	8.7	9.0	6.0	2.3	1.9	67.6
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Transport of passengers by rails	Million passenger Km	1989	3 507	3 209	3 835	3 419	3 338	3 535	4 257	3 948	3 788	4 000	3 475	3 972	44 323
			1990	3 039.0	3 322.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Registration of goods vehicles	1000	1989	14.5	14.9	16.4	14.1	16.7	16.6	15.1	7.8	13.2	16.8	16.1	10.9	...
			1990	18.4	14.8	13.8	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Index number of unit value for imported goods - general index	1980 = 100	1989	159.3	161.0	165.7	167.7	168.0	170.0	167.9	162.8	167.7	167.8	167.0	164.8	165.8
			1990	165.6	166.0	162.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96	Index number of unit value for exported goods - general index	1980 = 100	1989	189.6	191.8	193.6	194.9	193.9	194.0	196.8	195.3	195.3	195.5	196.2	196.2	194.5
			1990	198.0	199.3	197.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

82. Refers to ISIC (International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities) 382.
83. Refers to ISIC 311.
84. Refers to ISIC 35.
86. Refers to ISIC 384.
87. Refers to ISIC 37.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Luxembourg

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	118.1	111.3	124.9	127.2	121.8	122.4	119.1	100.3	117.1	126.6	123.0	107.0	118.2
			1990	120.3	114.0	119.0	124.2	125.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	117.1	117.2	119.8	131.5	125.1	122.3	118.0	96.5	117.1	121.4	122.9	114.4	118.6
			1990	115.5	120.6	113.9	128.2	124.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989	74.2	107.8	135.9	157.1	149.6	165.9	156.7	89.5	162.0	169.4	151.1	97.5	134.7
			1990	90.0	111.3	156.6	163.5	197.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989	116.8	109.8	124.0	126.7	120.9	122.6	119.3	100.7	117.6	127.0	123.6	105.6	117.9
			1990	118.1	113.0	118.1	123.2	126.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1989	96.8	96.9	96.9	97.0	96.9	97.0	96.9	96.8	96.9	96.7	96.8	96.2	96.8
			1990	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	91	87	129	122	128	139	129	137	129	111	83	95	1 380
			1990	91	90	97	110	130	129	130	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989	144.5	144.9	145.4	145.9	146.4	146.8	147.3	147.5	147.9	148.7	149.0	149.2	147.0
			1990	150.3	150.5	150.5	151.1	151.5	151.4	151.7	152.4	...	...	...	...	...
09	Index of retail sales (volume)	1980 = 100	1989	101.5	95.8	115.3	108.6	113.4	110.6	118.6	109.1	114.2	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	21	3	34	5	7	16	22	5	26	8	20	28	195
			1990	20	6	5	20	6	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	44	43	80	72	81	91	80	89	80	63	40	55	818
			1990	45	45	46	64	86	82	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	48	43	48	49	48	48	50	48	49	48	43	40	563
			1990	46	44	51	46	44	47	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	227	205	227	223	233	224	232	238	230	230	207	208	2 684
			1990	234	200	236	221	212	216	230	221	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	326	293	337	320	313	323	297	300	324	319	293	276	3 721
			1990	312	273	326	296	278	298	299	279	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	353	329	371	355	360	370	313	293	355	368	352	294	4 113
			1990	355	315	356	326	335	323	338	270	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	54.0	51.6	57.9	55.2	55.3	62.3	60.1	55.7	60.3	69.7	61.9	60.0	703.7
			1990	64.5	56.0	66.2	60.6	60.8	57.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1989	122.9	121.5	124.8	129.7	124.5	128.0	129.6	103.0	116.5	129.5	126.5	108.3	122.1
			1990	126.2	123.9	124.3	122.9	119.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1989	2 479	2 383	2 384	2 154	2 033	2 060	2 151	2 216	2 288	2 339	2 345	2 403	2 269
			1990	2 541	2 239	2 082	1 883	1 892	1 775	1 819	1 841	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
			1990	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	Units	1989	2 360	4 297	5 015	3 463	2 964	2 929	2 693	2 107	2 036	2 600	2 150	1 708	34 322
			1990	2 533	3 819	4 565	4 062	3 864	3 415	3 166	...	...	...	...	...	...

04. Excluding paper and paper products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
09. Index of retail sales (volume).
43. Excluding livestock.
47. Application for work.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Luxembourg

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	24.1	24.5	24.0	24.0	23.3	23.3	24.1	23.5	24.2	24.1	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of francs	1989	<	309.1	..... >	<	338.3	..... >	<	342.8	..... >	<	352.8	..... >	352.8
			1990	<	367.0	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production - metal-making industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	105.2	103.1	104.5	113.8	111.6	108.5	95.2	85.8	108.2	105.3	102.4	96.9	103.4
			1990	100.5	101.3	101.9	103.0	100.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production - metal - using industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	102.9	101.5	119.1	122.4	129.8	113.1	124.8	84.6	118.1	127.6	138.6	115.9	116.6
			1990	105.8	121.2	121.2	154.4	159.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Production - non-metallic mineral products (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	134.4	159.5	171.7	173.2	191.7	177.4	186.7	150.7	176.5	175.1	176.3	154.7	169.0
			1990	147.2	154.0	152.9	170.6	192.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Production - chemicals (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	264.4	211.4	222.3	272.1	187.9	213.2	243.4	188.1	126.8	171.8	261.7	226.7	215.8
			1990	205.7	230.5	133.6	204.8	204.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Production - building industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	104.0	129.4	139.5	147.8	154.5	158.2	159.0	61.3	155.1	154.7	149.6	110.9	135.3
			1990	83.8	132.2	148.1	159.3	170.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Bank deposits	Billions of francs	1989	3 638.2	3 725.2	3 758.8	3 862.1	4 082.1	4 054.9	4 007.7	4 097.4	4 118.0	4 316.4	4 322.2	4 383.3	48 366.3
			1990	4 593.5	4 751.0	4 756.3	4 768.1	4 893.6	4 800.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1 51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
85. Commercial and savings banks and post office checking deposits.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Malta

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	107.7	95.6	91.2	81.5	84.7	84.0	93.7	93.4	91.5	88.3	87.7	95.4	1 094.7
			1990	112.1	93.5	96.3	88.3	90.4	91.1	100.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	No. of dwellings	1989	308	295	295	304	321	329	342	332	332	347	407	392	4 004
			1990	264	259	370	201	207	265	497	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1983 = 100	1989	103.2	103.8	103.6	103.6	102.7	102.3	103.2	103.5	105.2	105.3	103.6	103.2	103.6
			1990	104.1	104.2	104.8	105.8	105.4	106.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Thousands of M. lire	1989	38 081.7	36 468.9	39 456.5	39 637.0	48 965.5	39 879.0	45 492.4	40 886.0	37 742.0	52 709.0	53 204.0	43 283.0	515 805.0
			1990	45 300.0	46 500.0	47 300.0	52 200.0	51 200.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Thousands of M. Lire	1989	20 300	21 099	21 094	21 652	22 485	24 708	27 328	18 079	24 504	25 292	26 433	20 635	273 609
			1990	23 400	22 100	28 100	32 900	27 300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	39	...	34	39	...	...	37	35	...	40	40	39	304
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	Thousands of M. Lire	1989	488	740	740	1 002	1 391	854	789	948	1 121	1 045	884	949	10 951
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	Thousands of M. Lire	1989	3	1	2	3	4	75	17	...	25	33	28	...	191
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1989	5 165	5 106	5 037	4 918	4 724	4 526	4 647	4 741	4 659	4 548	4 865	4 821	4 821
			1990	4 830	4 986	5 056	5 183	5 216	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars		1989	634	732	630	767	809	511	867	853	539	736	626	859	8 563
			1990	456	526	748	911	832	648	478	1 038	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of U.S dollars	1989	1 300	1 298	1 249	1 241	1 183	1 200	1 257	1 220	1 251	1 257	1 912	1 355	...
			1990	1 321	1 293	1 311	1 296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Thousands of M. lire	1989	364.4	363.0	359.2	362.9	362.7	367.9	372.6	374.0	371.1	372.0	370.4	368.0	368.0
			1990	370.9	367.1	358.7	367.5	367.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Registration of new motor vehicles	Number	1989	684	777	706	857	906	566	981	920	630	830	744	937	9 538
			1990	511	622	818	1 010	927	733	593	1 253	...	...	...	...	...
81	Total fish catch	t	1989	59.0	49.5	44.9	44.4	54.0	79.3	75.2	67.9	160.1	146.6	78.3	31.8	891.1
			1990	32.6	37.3	41.2	19.3	61.5	74.2	61.7	64.2	...	...	...	...	...
82	Emigration	Number	1989	27	47	31	17	46	38	22	30	29	32	49	31	399
			1990	25	10	9	15	15	10	17	12	...	...	...	...	...
83	Wholesale value of agricultural products	Thousands of M. lire	1989	359.4	338.2	352.5	487.3	492.7	523.5	732.8	648.2	471.3	440.0	279.8	240.9	5 366.8
			1990	321.4	286.2	454.9	538.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Re exports - current value	Millions of M. lire	1989	1 334.1	1 233.4	1 668.7	2 134.1	1 500.0	2 181.0	1 854.0	1 953.0	1 954.0	1 666.0	1 632.0	1 687.0	20 797.3
			1990	1 900.0	2 000.0	2 100.0	1 700.0	2 200.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Imports - volume index	1980 = 100	1989	...	105.1	..... >	...	108.8	..... >	...	143.2	..... >	...	134.7	..... >	121.2
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Imports - unit value index	1980 = 100	1989	...	104.1	..... >	...	104.1	..... >	...	113.1	..... >	...	167.2	..... >	105.1
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Currency in circulation	Millions of M. lire	1989	310.4	309.1	306.8	312.1	310.2	312.6	315.1	313.9	316.4	316.2	313.1	319.4	319.4
			1990	315.3	313.5	312.2	317.2	317.1	324.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Bank deposits	Millions of M. lire	1989	545.9	552.8	561.0	563.6	571.9	579.9	589.2	598.0	601.2	607.7	616.3	615.4	615.4
			1990	634.7	642.1	641.1	655.0	663.8	666.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Commercial banks - loans	Millions of M. lire	1989	329.8	332.8	344.3	347.0	351.6	356.7	358.3	358.8	359.5	373.3	380.3	390.2	390.2
			1990	393.7	399.7	412.9	420.0	428.8	439.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Central bank s foreign reserves	Millions of M. lire	1989	489.9	482.6	480.2	475.2	475.0	476.1	477.9	481.4	481.9	482.3	473.6	468.5	468.5
			1990	458.1	454.9	446.1	442.3	441.3	442.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Arrival of tourists	1000	1989	28.6	35.5	57.4	58.8	83.9	87.2	104.4	110.2	94.7	80.7	50.3	36.7	828.3
			1990	29.2	38.4	54.0	76.8	82.3	91.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Nights spent in hotels	1000	1989	290.6	283.0	409.2	459.5	584.1	719.8	748.6	995.7	864.0	766.5	386.3	240.8	6 748.0
			1990	258.1	246.9	362.1	528.5	528.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52,87-90. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
89. Refers to local lending and bills discounted by commercial banks.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Netherlands

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	116	108	114	108	99	99	84	89	98	112	124	119	106
			1990	124	107	114	104	103	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	113	116	111	112	99	97	84	85	99	109	122	124	106
			1990	120	115	111	110	99	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	126	117	109	102	67	54	51	52	63	87	122	137	91
			1990	141	105	100	83	59	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	110	102	115	110	115	120	100	107	114	125	124	109	113
			1990	115	108	121	114	125	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1989	...	...	101	...	...	101	...	...	102	...	...	102	101
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	6 452	5 900	6 242	5 733	5 734	5 758	5 539	5 646	5 999	6 557	6 645	6 938	73 151
			1990	6 541	5 667	6 070	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	3 549	5 251	7 959	8 150	9 432	10 594	8 646	8 464	8 857	11 196	13 259	15 876	111 233
			1990	3 845	6 238	6 725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1989	99.8	99.8	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	101.2
			1990	101.9	102.3	102.7	103.1	103.2	103.1	103.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1989	97	91	111	106	112	114	106	106	113	113	117	131	110
			1990	103	98	119	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of guilders	1989	17 131	17 058	19 382	18 174	18 911	20 047	16 508	17 679	18 380	20 763	19 655	17 299	220 986
			1990	19 035	18 458	20 304	17 685	20 543	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of guilders	1989	17 943	17 913	20 770	18 432	20 105	19 781	16 262	17 948	19 677	20 119	21 021	18 573	228 544
			1990	19 650	18 595	21 982	18 382	19 628	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989	...	...	1 166	...	...	1 354	...	...	1 601	...	...	1 432	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	256	231	253	246	253	238	243	245	238	243	226	226	2 895
			1990	228	201	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	8 510	7 928	7 269	6 824	4 209	3 325	3 097	3 178	3 993	5 709	8 305	9 367	71 715
			1990	9 576	7 005	6 671	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	299	269	301	286	292	276	289	279	258	295	271	276	3 391
			1990	316	285	325	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	996	1 150	1 149	1 119	1 294	976	1 224	1 492	1 071	1 325	513	1 593	13 881
			1990	1 121	1 411	1 836	1 416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	107	67	87	66	76	103	97	62	83	84	135	136	1 104
			1990	149	234	275	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	5 897	5 707	5 864	5 182	5 171	5 200	4 972	5 076	5 431	5 958	6 088	6 360	66 912
			1990	6 054	5 460	5 832	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	338	9	183	363	373	359	369	370	359	373	345	345	3 785
			1990	272	25	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1989	66.6	67.0	67.0	67.0	66.0	66.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.3	70.3	68.3
			1990	74.3	74.7	74.8	74.8	74.9	74.8	77.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of guilders	1989	1 908	1 658	1 738	1 865	2 195	1 993	1 970	2 160	2 134	2 142	2 196	2 082	24 281
			1990	1 728	1 883	2 182	1 805	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of guilders	1989	1 987	1 980	1 835	1 926	1 817	1 729	1 793	1 754	2 010	2 052	2 343	2 434	23 647
			1990	1 924	2 044	2 613	1 946	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	453	401	436	442	449	430	431	463	433	439	414	372	5 163
			1990	402	391	398	425	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	497	443	482	488	499	476	465	504	480	488	459	400	5 681
			1990	441	433	439	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
07. New construction only.
08. Cost of living index excluding compulsory social insurance and wage tax.
10,11. Including exports and imports to and from Belgium and Luxembourg.
33. Including gas, electricity and domestic fuel oil.
36. Excluding ferro-alloys.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Netherlands

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	417	419	484	463	422	470	432	397	474	417	437	269	5 100
			1990	430	358	433	435	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	339	357	408	383	376	404	255	351	346	364	363	278	4 225
			1990	328	314	409	341	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	480	472	477	380	583	482	410	375	387	446	464	262	5 221
			1990	348	390	486	418	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	208.5	270.3	298.6	322.1	328.5	378.9	245.7	225.4	365.3	346.6	310.9	240.0	3 541.0
			1990	242.8	232.2	321.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	259	257	277	243	272	264	251	254	248	268	261	254	3 108
			1990	258	249	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989	107	102	113	107	112	111	111	113	111	112	113	122	112
			1990	112	105	117	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1989	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.6	120.6	120.6	121.0	120.5
			1990	122.6	122.7	122.8	123.6	123.6	123.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	428.0	426.0	409.0	387.0	376.0	388.0	392.0	394.0	381.0	378.0	365.0	373.0	390.0
			1990	368.0	370.0	354.0	343.0	340.0	330.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1989	92.0	92.0	93.0	93.0	94.0	94.0	92.5	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.0	92.1	92.7
			1990	91.5	91.1	91.0	90.8	90.8	90.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars		1989	76 562	43 152	53 751	50 088	43 410	48 590	32 997	31 518	35 490	38 735	30 589	9 345	495 653
			1990	84 189	34 903	58 527	47 052	47 002	48 516	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity	Millions of guilders	1989	33 412	33 428	34 078	31 545	35 023	35 110	34 950	35 684	34 818	34 058	33 854	32 340	...
			1990	32 166	32 656	32 871	32 379	32 633	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of guilders	1989	110.0	110.0	111.0	111.0	119.0	118.0	115.0	115.0	116.0	116.0	117.0	119.0	...
			1990	116.0	115.0	115.0	118.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1985 = 100	1989	98	97	98	97	99	99	97	97	97	97	99	99	99
			1990	101	99	100	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Indices on turnover-industrial sector	1985 = 100	1989	...	...	99	...	...	104	...	...	99	...	...	108	102
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Indices on turnover-investment goods sector	1985 = 100	1989	95	101	120	114	108	127	96	91	110	121	124	150	113
			1990	105	110	139	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Indices on orders received (from home and abroad) industrial sector	1985 = 100	1989	...	...	111	...	...	127	...	...	105	...	...	114	114
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Indices on orders received (from home and abroad) investment goods sector	1985 = 100	1989	126	126	187	110	115	340	149	121	138	136	142	146	153
			1990	155	123	149	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Producers' prices: inland sales of the manufacturing industry	1985 = 100	1989	97.0	97.3	97.4	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.8	97.9	98.0	97.8	97.0	97.1	97.7
			1990	97.0	97.1	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

49. Producers' prices - total sales of the manufacturing industry.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Data supplied by the Government.
81,83. Investment Goods Sector: Non-electric machinery and transport equipment.
84. Excluding building industry.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	164	164	164	174	159	163	144	166	165	175	182	163	165
			1990	174	178	177	166	165	170	123	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	110	111	111	114	112	114	114	113	114	114	113	114	0
			1990	111	111	112	113	115	114	116	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	224	215	236	244	228	219	230	233	222	239	249	227	230
			1990	244	246	249	238	238	234	202	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	111	117	100	115	101	121	69	113	118	120	123	103	109
			1990	111	119	115	102	105	120	70	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	10 613	10 211	11 189	10 315	9 031	8 225	7 997	8 496	9 102	10 610	11 210	12 148	119 099
			1990	11 955	10 167	11 326	10 198	9 293	8 438	8 294	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	2 628	2 197	2 116	2 132	2 200	2 370	1 762	2 053	2 084	2 435	2 825	2 734	27 979
			1990	2 099	2 288	2 609	1 745	1 972	2 057	2 093	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1979 = 100	1989	217.1	217.9	219.8	221.0	221.7	223.0	223.2	222.5	224.4	224.7	224.8	224.6	222.1
			1990	226.3	227.2	229.8	229.8	230.3	231.0	231.2	231.0	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1988 = 100	1989	93.6	88.3	94.4	98.4	100.4	106.1	98.2	103.7	100.9	104.5	105.5	127.6	101.8
			1990	98.5	92.5	103.9	97.5	107.6	108.4	101.2	..	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of kroner	1989	11 411	12 787	12 419	13 992	12 442	13 893	11 621	12 970	13 767	15 489	16 154	16 435	163 380
			1990	13 553	12 555	15 406	14 420	17 021	12 978	11 890	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of kroner	1989	14 808	13 492	15 324	16 715	16 057	15 536	14 976	15 988	15 285	16 702	16 881	15 382	187 146
			1990	17 088	14 739	16 900	15 277	15 460	16 809	15 161	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	33	37	37	39	41	41	-	21	47	59	43	21	413
			1990	36	54	47	35	40	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989	...	...	233	...	...	303	...	...	197	...	...	154	...
			1990	...	...	247	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	3 123	2 746	2 920	2 803	2 451	2 362	2 371	2 364	2 329	2 744	2 862	2 999	31 964
			1990	2 987	2 681	2 900	2 119	2 070	2 038	1 877	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	5 969	5 094	6 438	6 495	6 445	5 776	6 593	6 716	5 983	6 635	6 647	6 095	74 887
			1990	6 765	6 112	6 917	6 715	7 014	6 630	6 102	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	65	41	51	48	50	63	49	49	51	53	77	38	650
			1990	62	55	45	49	80	72	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	6.6	0.7	...	...	...	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.2	3.5	0.2	4.9	260.9
			1990	0.4	0.3	1.4	3.6	0.2	2.3	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	10 573	10 162	11 146	10 276	8 986	8 177	7 936	8 440	9 061	10 565	11 185	12 108	118 595
			1990	11 918	10 128	11 286	10 157	9 238	8 138	7 956	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	40	43	42	39	45	48	41	38	40	45	39	39	504
			1990	39	40	40	41	47	48	41	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1979 = 100	1989	279	280	280	280	282	283	284	283	283	283	284	285	282
			1990	303	303	303	303	301	300	300	302	..	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1989	5	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	6	4	3	33
			1990	6	4	4	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1989	38	57	77	69	56	56	60	60	58	73	116	121	787
			1990	11	61	73	69	83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	78	79	73	47	58	74	34	56	46	60	35	38	677
			1990	46	50	32	25	28	25	20	...	...	...	...	...	...

02. Seasonally adjusted. Excluding production of crude petroleum and natural gas.
06. Sum of 30 and 31.
09. Figures not available until 2nd half 1989.
10,11. Excluding ships.
34,35. Electric current.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	84	71	66	84	63	62	45	60	59	78	86	78	820
			1990	85	77	82	68	83	39	44	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	72	118	99	141	134	93	94	81	89	98	100	72	1 135
			1990	94	101	98	90	91	132	105	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	102	98	108	113	119	114	113	114	116	129	126	123	1 375
			1990	76	77	89	91	120	121	114	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	414	..... >	404	..... >	432	..... >	511	..... >	462	..... >	555	..... >	2 780
			1990	452	..... >	435	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989	<	111.0	..... >	<	116.5	..... >	<	117.9	..... >	<	126.5	..... >	...
			1990	<	114.3	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	86.6	85.8	79.0	79.7	76.3	85.3	85.6	90.4	79.5	78.6	79.9	88.2	82.9
			1990	101.9	97.6	93.8	91.5	84.8	94.5	104.9	104.4	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	5.4	7.6	8.3	11.2	11.6	7.7	5.3	7.6	5.7	4.7	5.2	2.3	6.9
			1990	6.3	8.0	9.1	7.7	8.5	6.7	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1989	148.9	149.7	150.7	151.4	152.4	152.4	153.0	153.2	153.2	153.5	153.9	154.0	152.2
			1990	156.1	156.4	156.0	155.5	155.4	155.3	156.4	157.8	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	4	57
			1990	5	5	6	5	6	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	13 606	13 773	13 224	13 545	13 185	12 982	13 448	12 949	13 715	13 501	13 201	13 785	...
			1990	13 263	12 800	13 619	11 614	12 402	13 218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of Kroner	1989	407.6	413.2	403.5	413.7	405.0	422.0	418.1	421.6	420.5	430.4	423.4	435.0	435.0
			1990	439.2	447.1	445.6	441.9	435.0	454.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Manufacture of chemicals	1980 = 100	1989	156	157	146	147	149	164	123	168	172	173	185	157	158
			1990	180	179	173	165	168	185	133	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Manufacture of paper and paper products	1980 = 100	1989	137	150	127	148	129	148	112	143	145	147	148	134	139
			1990	139	153	144	123	138	145	114	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Manufacture of basic metals	1980 = 100	1989	144	155	147	154	142	154	128	140	140	141	146	138	144
			1990	147	144	148	145	142	150	128	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Manufacture of metal products except machinery and equipment	1980 = 100	1989	97	102	81	98	81	100	40	94	98	98	103	83	90
			1990	93	101	97	80	82	99	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Employment - building and construction	1000	1989	<	145	..... >	<	147	..... >	<	148	..... >	<	148	..... >	147
			1990	<	138	..... >	<	136	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Hourly earnings in mining and manufacturing	Kroner	1989	<	86.5	..... >	<	91.0	..... >	<	90.0	..... >	<	90.5	..... >	89.5
			1990	<	90.7	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Orders received - value index	1976 = 100	1989	<	462	..... >	<	427	..... >	<	352	..... >	<	334	..... >	...
			1990	<	345	..... >	<	324	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Orders on hand - value index	1976 = 100	1989	<	315	..... >	<	284	..... >	<	271	..... >	<	262	..... >	...
			1990	<	267	..... >	<	252	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Imports - volume index	1988 = 100	1989	<	92	..... >	<	100	..... >	<	89	..... >	<	101	..... >	95
			1990	<	104	..... >	<	106	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Imports - unit value index	1980 = 100	1989	<	103	..... >	<	105	..... >	<	107	..... >	<	108	..... >	106
			1990	<	107	..... >	<	106	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

43. Monthly average. Including iron ore transported on the Ofoten railway from Sweden and loaded for shipment at Narvik.
47,48. End of month.
51,52. Money supply at the end of month and year.
80,83. Adjusted for the number of working days.
84,85. Data refer to quarterly averages.
86,87. Basic metal industries.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
90	Imports of machinery and equipment - current value	Millions of kroner	1989	2 733	3 591	3 245	3 4[illegible]	3 235	3 565	2 724	3 337	3 209	3 177	3 205	2 924	32 923
			1990	2 812	4 129	3 205	2 876	3 266	2 909	2 639	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Exports - volume index	1988 = 100	1989	<	109	..... >	<	118	..... >	<	113	..... >	<	121	..... >	115
			1990	<	119	..... >	<	121	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Exports - unit value index	1988 = 100	1989	<	110	..... >	<	114	..... >	<	110	..... >	<	111	..... >	112
			1990	<	111	..... >	<	103	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Ships laid up	1000 gross t	1989	7	6	3	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	4
			1990	4	2	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Share price index - industrials	1.1.83 = 100	1989	515	550	586	634	645	630	653	651	683	653	621	661	624
			1990	739	797	828	791	834	835	855	869	...	...	...	...	...
95	Bank advances	Billions of kroner	1989	354.4	352.8	358.2	357.3	351.2	367.7	367.3	367.3	368.9	369.3	373.2	442.4	...
			1990	442.5	443.8	449.4	448.9	455.9	460.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

93,95. End of period.
95. Excluding advances from States banks and advances to banks and governments, but including Post savings bank from 1st Jan. 1988.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Poland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	119.7	107.7	119.3	109.9	112.6	118.4	93.9	100.1	107.4	109.4	101.8	104.4	...
			1990	85.2	74.6	82.1	75.5	80.6	80.1	76.1	80.9	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	114.6	101.2	109.3	101.0	97.9	97.7	95.8	94.7	101.9	103.0	95.5	98.8	...
			1990	83.2	74.3	72.7	66.8	66.1	68.0	64.0	67.2	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	118.8	106.6	118.9	109.6	113.2	119.8	92.6	99.3	106.7	108.8	102.4	105.7	...
			1990	83.6	72.9	80.4	74.5	80.5	80.0	76.0	80.9	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	89.9	89.9	89.6	89.1	89.0	88.5	88.9	88.8	88.4	88.1	87.9	87.1	88.5
			1990	84.9	84.1	83.8	83.0	82.7	81.7	81.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	14 298	12 563	13 047	11 890	10 980	10 726	10 047	10 435	10 902	12 840	13 570	14 192	145 488
			1990	13 931	11 713	12 310	10 948	9 909	9 539	9 443	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	2 685	3 968	9 799	4 929	5 963	13 744	4 323	5 265	7 974	5 332	6 477	20 667	91 157
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989	...	1 347.5	-------- >	...	1 673.9	-------- >	...	2 756.3	-------- >	...	6 954.1	-------- >	3 195.7
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	1 285.2	1 305.3	1 604.2	1 581.8	1 706.6	1 958.5	1 988.5	2 719.2	3 840.2	4 912.1	5 649.1	8 029.7	3 050.2
			1990	8 391.2	7 836.9	9 119.5	10 159.6	10 448.0	10 686.4	11 287.8	11 939.4	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of zlotys	1989	297.5	450.8	648.3	595.1	726.8	978.3	788.8	765.2	1 008.0	1 328.5	2 015.0	5 258.2	14 586.7
			1990	3 372.8	5 425.7	5 493.8	4 381.7	5 462.5	5 154.4	5 862.9	5 990.6	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of zlotys	1989	330.6	576.3	760.9	595.8	891.3	1 148.3	697.5	951.5	1 365.7	1 717.3	2 839.4	7 606.7	19 476.2
			1990	3 982.5	9 049.3	11 726.6	9 529.0	10 409.0	10 663.1	10 041.6	9 786.8	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	16 354	15 073	16 165	15 204	14 931	15 310	14 434	14 447	14 381	14 587	13 918	12 829	177 633
			1990	14 711	13 796	13 696	11 384	12 010	11 500	12 334	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989	204	163	251	426	698	1 044	1 268	1 214	1 331	1 152	899	700	700
			1990	541	1 127	1 977	2 194	2 283	1 816	2 366	2 651	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	7 396	6 255	6 704	5 761	5 129	5 186	5 185	5 415	5 343	6 129	6 563	6 749	71 815
			1990	7 020	6 257	6 226	5 173	4 582	4 620	4 829	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	1 517	1 273	1 475	1 429	1 468	1 409	1 350	1 386	1 358	1 334	1 232	1 317	16 548
			1990	1 361	1 249	1 132	1 029	1 109	1 126	1 126	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	545.1	502.3	521.9	498.8	431.6	348.5	369.8	355.3	394.4	428.8	476.5	504.4	5 377.4
			1990	483.4	389.4	372.0	333.6	238.1	205.6	213.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	1 447	1 260	1 136	1 121	1 294	1 224	1 229	1 271	1 337	1 192	1 206	1 520	15 238
			1990	1 010	808	1 013	1 188	963	984	1 109	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1989	264.0	262.9	261.2	258.6	255.4	253.4	251.9	250.9	250.1	249.3	248.6	248.4	254.6
			1990	246.9	246.2	245.9	244.3	241.5	239.9	237.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1989	519	527	532	530	538	540	549	533	519	513	506	528	528
			1990	506	523	508	496	500	512	528	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	80	93	92	-	176	94	82	79	70	74	33	60	929
			1990	51	77	66	64	68	71	62	45	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	1 715	2 425	2 700	1 168	4 034	2 904	2 469	3 052	2 188	2 633	2 037	1 534	28 858
			1990	1 425	912	2 823	2 786	3 003	1 900	1 888	2 388	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989	...	1 663.9	-------- >	...	1 726.1	-------- >	...	2 127.8	-------- >	...	4 380.2	-------- >	2 653.1
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of zlotys	1989	...	3 906.1	10 234.1	5 291.5	1 660.1	7 376.3	427.4	4 148.2	1 903.9	3 445.4	1 498.5	19 952.5	59 843.8
			1990	4 665.9	6 995.8	15 895.3	7 536.8	14 719.3	3 675.8	6 200.6	7 433.9	...	...	...	...	...

01,03,04. Sales production, including industrial goods, activities and services of own production of industrial enterprises and non-industrial services rendered as an auxiliary activity of an industrial enterprise. The monthly indexes include sea fishing, film laboratories, repairing services, exclude water works and supply.

03. The monthly indexes cover coal mining only.

04. The monthly indexes include also all mining except coal mining, sea fishing, film laboratories, repairing services and gas production.

07. Dwellings completed in socialized economy, excluding dwellings gained owing to capital repairs, excluding boarding schools, hotels, etc.

23. Including gas coke.

25. Processing of crude petroleum.

26. Average employment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Poland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of zlotys	1989	2 473.7	5 632.8	1 140.6	2 231.9	2 953.0	5 088.2	3 437.8	1 248.2	1 205.4	3 829.7	14 156.7	55 200.4	100 746.9
			1990	5 421.4	66 329.4	63 689.9	37 623.1	20 695.2	33 183.2	45 729.0	32 240.5	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	812	700	851	820	896	862	826	804	759	745	691	723	9 489
			1990	749	710	778	707	731	752	709	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	1 338	1 204	1 420	1 311	1 388	1 295	1 221	1 212	1 194	1 214	1 147	1 150	15 094
			1990	1 219	1 158	1 250	1 186	1 154	1 080	1 060	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	1 033	970	1 024	916	1 013	1 016	899	905	854	893	872	884	11 276
			1990	883	813	828	788	830	759	748	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	5.6	71.8	114.9	66.6	75.9	129.0	88.0	86.0	136.7	46.5	110.6	175.8	1 104.4
			1990	14.8	70.6	54.7	38.0	66.1	68.2	32.1	377.0	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	115.4	244.0	172.7	149.2	189.4	247.2	161.6	169.3	206.3	151.7	211.8	364.0	2 382.6
			1990	48.9	279.7	305.6	197.4	257.7	253.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	301.9	278.1	293.4	220.1	217.5	238.9	275.5	275.6	208.9	245.5	275.1	285.5	3 116.0
			1990	230.9	145.6	137.8	99.6	68.1	76.8	137.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	1 415	1 373	1 520	1 403	1 477	1 490	1 425	1 461	1 456	1 311	1 393	1 388	17 110
			1990	1 104	821	1 017	1 001	1 060	1 063	1 271	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	9 930	9 348	10 191	9 754	9 745	9 813	9 061	8 775	8 481	8 866	8 469	7 778	110 211
			1990	7 549	6 866	7 069	7 015	6 804	7 104	6 654	6 901	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	Corresponding period of prev. year = 100	1989	...	202.5	-------- >	...	236.5	-------- >	...	415.3	-------- >	...	590.3	-------- >	391.8
			1990	...	845.7	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	...	4.0	-------- >	...	3.7	-------- >	...	6.1	-------- >	...	9.6	-------- >	9.6
			1990	...	351.1	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	...	456.6	-------- >	...	487.4	-------- >	...	454.7	-------- >	...	254.5	-------- >	254.5
			1990	...	31.7	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	2 081	2 005	2 030	2 010	1 961	1 948	1 970	1 935	2 011	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Meat production	1000 t	1989	220.1	194.5	195.9	175.0	191.0	128.8	145.1	126.2	128.9	153.6	166.3	125.8	1 937.6
			1990	151.6	162.0	131.0	122.9	138.1	128.2	125.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Milk production	Million litres	1989	807.1	734.6	824.3	854.7	1 182.9	1 249.0	1 221.4	1 129.0	1 001.1	928.9	736.7	715.2	11 384.9
			1990	730.2	660.6	758.9	798.3	1 015.2	1 041.1	1 030.6	945.1	...	...	...	...	...
82	Egg production	Million	1989	205.0	205.1	188.5	196.1	189.4	152.1	138.5	117.1	91.4	123.6	127.4	113.5	1 847.8
			1990	124.9	113.1	99.0	60.7	56.8	65.7	42.0	46.6	...	...	...	...	...
83	Investment outlays - total	Billions of zlotys	1989	...	1 415.0	-------- >	...	2 515.0	-------- >	...	2 890.0	-------- >	...	8 924.1	-------- >	15 744.1
			1990	...	14 045.2	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

47. Persons seeking for a job at the end of quarter.
48. At the end of quarter.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80. Industrial slaughter.
81,82. State purchase.
83. Socialized economy, current prices.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Portugal

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	138.5	130.7	151.4	143.3	148.2	150.3	144.5	108.1	148.0	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	137.8	140.2	146.5	146.8	144.6	148.8	142.3	104.8	147.3	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	131.5	133.2	169.9	201.0	171.3	191.3	194.4	84.4	179.3	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	134.0	137.4	143.0	142.2	144.2	145.0	138.8	101.7	143.5	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	2 170	1 925	2 047	2 156	...	...	2 019	1 787	2 157	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	...	7 384	..... »	...	7 999	..... »	...	10 167	..... »	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers prices	1980 = 100	1989	408.0	413.7	417.3	421.7	422.5	425.5	429.8	437.5	438.4	440.6	445.0	489.9	432.5
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of escudos	1989	210 152	194 165	220 646	238 901	260 029	267 872	278 875	210 530	209 630	256 973	267 360	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of escudos	1989	143 888	137 184	164 304	146 122	151 569	195 723	187 465	128 179	166 676	169 897	177 042	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	18	16	19	18	20	19	20	20	18	20	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	197	167	202	376	270	353	399	365	348	261	374	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	t	1989	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	447	324	385	799	...	...	289	251	376	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	1 723	1 601	1 662	1 357	...	...	1 729	1 536	1 781	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989	424.7	441.3	441.5	443.1	476.8	476.8	476.8	476.8	476.8	476.8	476.8	476.8	463.8
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of escudos	1989	25 900	21 986	28 626	26 210	31 025	24 694	33 910	27 179	26 206	23 097	27 900	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of escudos	1989	9 230	6 652	8 319	7 255	7 460	7 088	7 472	7 001	3 692	1 866	3 447	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	38	33	39	26	18	28	37	39	37	33	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	73	61	73	65	52	58	67	69	41	64	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	76	76	95	97	84	76	63	79	76	71	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	78.9	79.2	81.7	101.8	107.7	103.0	122.2	89.0	80.5	107.4	76.1	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	5.7	5.8	7.5	12.8	7.0	6.2	5.7	9.2	7.9	7.2	7.9	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	24.8	15.2	17.3	27.1	17.4	12.6	13.5	18.4	16.4	17.8	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	553	523	560	553	581	589	556	585	541	532	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

01-04,08,23,33,36-38,41,42. Continent only.
04. Excluding printing and publishing.
30,31. Gross production.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Portugal

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	332.8	337.5	330.8	314.5	308.2	302.1	297.8	297.1	297.8	302.4	308.8	309.4	311.6
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	Number	1989	9 615	9 941	10 494	10 901	11 415	12 239	12 362	12 113	11 250	10 710	10 499	9 386	10 910
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	5 299	5 531	5 453	5 787	5 851	6 291	6 974	7 964	8 936	9 164	9 265	9 930	9 930
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of escudos	1989	1 875	1 791	1 761	1 761	1 719	1 803	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of anthracite	1000 t	1989	19	12	20	33	16	22	26	26	22	27	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of paper pulp	1000 t	1989	116	100	123	103	124	108	100	111	111	122	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Building construction permits	Number	1989	...	11 469	..... >	...	11 132	..... >	...	11 158	..... >	...	10 480	..... >	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Production of eggs	1000	1989	92	89	93	90	91	87	87	77	79	80	79	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Arrivals of foreigners	1000	1989	781	717	1 463	1 022	1 249	1 131	2 145	2 667	1 669	1 366	965	1 296	16 471
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Bank deposits	Billions of escudos	1989	7 985	8 068	8 172	8 389	8 325	8 708	8 793	8 989	9 334	9 420	9 427	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
43,81,83. Continent only.
51,52,85. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Romania

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of lei	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of lei	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of crude oil	1000 t	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Spain

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	121.3	119.0	124.6	123.0	126.1	129.6	126.3	72.4	126.8	128.7	131.0	111.5	120.0
			1990	126.7	119.3	130.3	116.7	131.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	121.7	112.0	125.1	108.1	110.7	113.1	105.5	103.6	105.2	108.9	113.9	92.3	110.0
			1990	102.3	90.7	108.8	99.8	107.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	118.3	117.6	123.7	122.9	126.9	130.4	125.9	66.3	127.8	129.7	131.3	108.9	119.3
			1990	124.7	119.5	130.2	115.9	131.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	...	90.4	-------- >	...	91.1	-------- >	...	91.9	-------- >	...	92.7	-------- >	91.5
			1990	...	94	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	13 640	12 225	11 890	11 559	11 206	10 470	12 523	11 100	11 256	11 601	11 990	...	11 769
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	16 580	18 660	20 990	17 720	21 490	25 180	24 610	13 830	16 500	19 380	19 070	18 950	19 406
			1990	16 440	18 390	22 440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989	124.9	125.0	125.8	126.1	126.3	127.0	129.0	129.3	130.7	131.2	131.4	131.9	128.2
			1990	133.2	134.1	134.6	134.9	134.9	135.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	458.8	310.6	270.8	290.8	306.5	315.3	412.4	309.2	361.2	357.2	333.6	581.1	359.0
			1990	509.3	353.9	326.0	323.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of pesetas	1989	551.7	690.1	709.6	770.9	751.8	779.2	653.3	589.6	699.6	766.1	798.7	697.8	704.9
			1990	692.2	726.8	802.0	744.2	784.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of pesetas	1989	391.2	424.7	431.2	425.6	460.9	463.9	393.8	299.5	398.4	545.2	527.3	406.0	438.1
			1990	427.3	423.7	506.5	439.9	512.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	1 247	1 247	1 283	1 226	1 320	1 311	1 078	990	1 236	1 315	1 312	980	1 212
			1990	1 226	1 217	1 331	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989	1 546	1 565	1 593	1 676	1 775	1 746	1 738	1 606	1 614	1 618	1 671	1 631	1 648
			1990	1 697	1 649	1 660	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	1 935	1 935	2 351	1 684	1 563	1 795	1 784	1 880	1 689	1 619	1 898	1 404	1 795
			1990	1 603	1 168	1 786	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	264.0	248.0	270.0	254.0	274.0	264.0	273.0	345.0	267.0	275.0	268.0	271.0	273.0
			1990	275	249	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	146	129	137	133	132	132	136	80	126	138	133	133	129
			1990	136	123	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	105	86	94	97	97	88	86	75	67	77	79	88	87
			1990	82	68	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	490	761	1 156	1 090	1 312	832	347	1 214	1 016	910	1 205	...	939
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	1 046	852	1 280	1 656	1 932	1 764	1 459	1 136	1 054	1 023	1 426	3 969	1 472
			1990	4 040	3 373	2 459	1 756	1 889	1 837	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	7 688	7 183	6 398	5 046	4 540	5 530	5 672	4 810	5 599	5 916	5 947	...	5 848
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	4 906	4 182	4 205	4 842	4 717	4 163	5 384	5 150	4 603	4 662	4 617	4 691	4 677
			1990	5 414	4 528	4 455	4 768	4 074	3 509	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Billions of pesetas	1989	63.1	71.2	93.5	70.8	87.7	103.3	67.4	92.4	90.6	85.7	93.5	82.5	83.5
			1990	89.6	78.0	89.6	63.8	65.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Billions of pesetas	1989	21.6	16.5	22.6	20.1	23.0	24.2	12.5	20.4	21.7	35.8	34.3	25.1	23.2
			1990	29.6	17.9	24.2	14.8	22.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	513.8	473.5	459.8	439.2	479.2	461.3	491.9	480.4	475.2	471.4	474.0	452.3	472.7
			1990	473	441	441	440	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	969	1 082	1 127	1 109	1 130	1 135	1 001	745	1 071	1 147	1 096	955	1 047
			1990	1 065	1 016	1 100	1 085	1 144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
07. State aid.
10,11. Foreign trade of mainland territory, Balearic Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Spain

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	946.0	911.7	970.5	938.5	1 011.4	888.6	876.2	541.8	816.9	822.4	381.6	761.9	868.0
			1990	858	816	889	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	196.0	238.0	214.0	256.0	383.0	304.0	269.0	185.0	338.0	271.0	275.0	243.0	264.0
			1990	331	271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	270.0	304.0	319.0	353.0	374.0	315.0	226.0	260.0	232.0	296.0	315.0	315.0	298.0
			1990	363.0	237.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	1 983	2 138	2 361	2 403	2 392	2 465	2 488	2 184	2 288	2 401	2 280	1 992	2 281
			1990	1 926	2 219	2 662	2 378	2 609	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	968	948	969	812	1 009	915	956	865	972	1 037	1 085	1 083	968
			1990	960	900	1 012	891	1 019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	2 772.7	2 740.4	2 697.0	2 652.5	2 580.4	2 532.8	2 474.9	2 454.6	2 417.9	2 430.6	2 422.9	2 426.6	2 550.3
			1990	2 444.4	2 441.7	2 411.8	2 379.2	2 330.7	2 294.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989	192.7	194.1	194.7	194.9	195.3	195.5	196.7	197.1	197.4	197.8	198.0	198.0	196.0
			1990	199.2	199.6	199.1	199.2	199.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	86.8	97.2	109.7	94.8	100.8	117.9	113.9	75.6	72.6	94.6	91.5	93.9	95.8
			1990	85.5	84.9	105.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1989	41 684	41 052	41 096	42 916	43 693	44 510	46 157	46 325	46 753	45 310	45 079	44 422	44 083
			1990	44 242	44 440	44 241	44 697	45 402	45 811	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of pesetas	1989	9 253	9 282	9 597	9 525	9 652	10 344	10 507	10 111	10 440	10 221	10 391	11 155	10 040
			1990	10 507	10 675	11 212	11 613	11 997	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1985 = 100	1989	133	132	133	133	134	133	136	133	133	135	133	131	133
			1990	132	130	133	135	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

43. Red Nacional de Ferrocarriles Españoles: broad gauge.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Data supplied by the Government.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Sweden

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	121	123	123	131	125	129	51	116	125	131	132	127	119
			1990	117	119	118	127	123	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	124	122	123	120	116	119	117	119	120	118	118	120	...
			1990	119	118	118	116	115	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	95	89	95	91	94	89	57	71	89	94	83	102	87
			1990	92	85	91	97	91	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	121	123	123	131	125	130	51	117	126	131	132	127	119
			1990	117	119	118	127	123	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	91.0	91.4	91.1	90.8	90.9	94.1	93.6	91.5	91.0	91.0	90.9	90.3	...
			1990	89.8	89.5	89.1	89.0	88.9	91.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	13 380	12 562	12 949	11 812	10 613	9 514	8 318	10 334	10 500	12 257	12 884	14 209	...
			1990	14 312	12 663	13 577	11 740	10 631	9 151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	5 024	3 343	4 106	3 943	4 465	5 723	2 202	2 973	4 220	4 633	4 568	5 202	50 402
			1990	4 907	4 371	4 255	4 471	3 940	5 081	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989	183.0	184.0	184.7	186.5	187.3	187.9	187.9	188.7	190.2	191.8	192.2	192.8	188.1
			1990	199.0	199.9	205.4	205.2	206.4	206.2	208.2	209.6	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1970 = 100	1989	499.0	466.2	542.2	541.1	587.7	581.0	513.3	570.9	559.9	564.4	581.1	743.8	563.0
			1990	526.9	504.0	597.5	600.0	654.1	632.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of kronor	1989	24 360	24 380	26 980	27 980	26 560	26 090	19 720	25 840	26 730	30 300	29 210	27 650	315 820
			1990	26 600	25 600	28 900	25 900	28 400	24 600	20 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of kronor	1989	26 540	27 430	29 610	29 550	27 300	30 500	20 550	23 030	29 910	30 320	29 770	27 860	332 370
			1990	28 400	27 400	32 300	28 300	29 800	29 700	20 900	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	75	69	87	86	72	82	75	94	78	82	101	81	...
			1990	83	81	104	84	104	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	5 666	5 735	5 972	6 053	6 580	6 101	5 662	6 901	5 264	5 253	5 469	6 142	...
			1990	6 429	5 724	6 988	6 209	5 734	4 723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	791	586	533	395	312	279	215	308	320	449	661	867	...
			1990	776	566	424	368	328	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	6 923	6 241	6 444	5 364	3 721	3 144	2 441	3 125	4 960	6 555	6 754	7 196	...
			1990	7 107	6 373	6 093	5 133	4 569	4 158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	248	230	253	252	258	215	38	198	224	240	240	238	2 638
			1990	255	223	258	259	253	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	473	436	463	459	449	395	48	330	396	442	426	376	4 693
			1990	435	383	448	424	421	337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

01,04. Refer to major divisions 2 and 3 of the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities.
02,03,04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
03. Excluding clay and sand pits.
06. Net production except "hydro" which is gross.
28,29. Corresponding to subgroups 322 and 323 of Standard International Trade Classification, SITC Rev.2.
34,35. Corresponding to divisions 34 and 35, to groups 323 and to subgroups 322,1-3 and 334,1-4 of Standard International Trade Classification, SITC Rev.2.
36. Excluding ferro-alloys.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Sweden

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	1 697	1 491	1 562	1 478	1 611	1 574	1 122	1 394	1 749	1 802	1 843	1 567	18 731
			1990	1 739	1 537	1 740	1 478	1 517	1 241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1989	247	220	251	241	237	257	131	237	245	255	264	275	...
			1990	270	230	272	230	247	246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	60.3	55.9	52.1	46.9	42.6	52.0	61.0	62.7	59.6	57.9	58.2	58.9	...
			1990	66.8	63.2	59.7	57.1	52.8	60.6	70.6	69.9	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	70.5	75.3	81.8	79.2	65.8	36.0	32.1	38.7	33.1	37.8	40.7	27.8	...
			1990	69.9	73.2	78.2	69.5	55.8	31.8	26.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	23.61	23.95	30.22	31.76	28.88	31.17	18.45	19.82	23.48	29.61	28.46	24.71	314.13
			1990	22.73	21.19	25.81	22.41	24.26	24.01	13.39	14.55	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	8 072	7 484	7 520	8 169	7 673	8 438	9 360	8 409	11 365	11 099	9 660	9 559	...
			1990	10 131	9 823	10 726	12 973	12 722	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989	114.7	114.7	113.7	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.1	116.5	115.8	116.3	116.3	114.6	...
			1990	114.8	115.2	116.3	116.8	117.3	117.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Producer prices	1980 = 100	1989	184.7	186.1	187.4	189.2	189.8	189.4	190.2	190.7	190.9	192.0	192.3	192.4	...
			1990	195.3	196.0	195.8	195.8	196.1	196.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Investment - mining manufacturing - total	Millions of kronor	1989	...	8 246	..... >	...	11 242	..... >	...	11 184	..... >	...	16 581	..... >	47 253
			1990	...	9 726	..... >	...	12 712	..... >	...	13 836	..... >	...	14 623	..... >	51 012
82	Investment - mining and manufacturing - machinery and equipment	Millions of kronor	1989	...	6 398	..... >	...	8 687	..... >	...	9 070	..... >	...	13 309	..... >	37 464
			1990	...	7 703	..... >	...	10 407	..... >	...	11 230	..... >	...	11 879	..... >	41 502

40. Corresponding to ingots and semis, heavy sections, heavy plates (over 4.75 mm), medium plates (3 to 4.75 mm), sheets less than 3 mm, hoop and strip, tinplate, railway track material, wire rods, wire tubes and fittings, wheels, tyres and axles, steel and castings, steel forgings and cast iron pipes.

47,48. End of month figures.

47. Data refer only to registered unemployed members of the unemployment fund.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

81,82. Private and public investments at current prices, excluding repairs and maintenance.

82. Including passenger cars and lorries.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Switzerland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	...	123.1	------- >	...	131.3	------- >	...	118.4	------- >	...	132.0	------- >	126.2
			1990	...	132.7	------- >	...	131.3	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	...	126.6	------- >	...	129.7	------- >	...	125.3	------- >	...	123.2	------- >	126.2
			1990	...	136.2	------- >	...	130.0	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	4 865	4 249	4 419	4 588	4 826	4 358	4 047	3 848	4 186	3 984	4 163	4 123	51 656
			1990	4 279	3 862	4 696	4 335	4 648	4 410	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	...	3 113	------- >	...	4 029	------- >	...	4 504	------- >	...	5 011	------- >	16 657
			1990	...	3 009	------- >	...	3 740	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1982 = 100	1989	113.4	113.9	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.1	114.9	115.3	115.8	116.2	117.6	118.4	115.4
			1990	119.1	119.5	119.9	120.2	120.7	120.9	121.0	122.3	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	133.9	127.3	148.0	126.8	138.5	133.3	128.1	121.2	126.4	130.7	153.3	187.1	137.9
			1990	143.1	132.7	145.3	141.3	142.2	145.3	134.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of S. francs	1989	6 719	7 356	8 219	8 213	8 049	8 824	7 629	7 068	8 068	8 708	8 429	7 953	95 209
			1990	7 925	8 245	9 230	8 165	8 612	8 188	8 079	7 007	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of S. francs	1989	5 855	6 634	7 220	7 028	6 897	7 845	6 959	5 626	7 394	7 777	7 889	7 192	84 268
			1990	6 697	7 407	8 454	7 006	7 697	7 672	7 484	5 974	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	14.2	3.7	24.3	30.0	17.1	42.0	37.8	33.7	38.1	25.7	34.5	32.3	333.4
			1990	6.5	14.0	44.7	30.1	52.1	38.4	63.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	2 561	2 101	2 170	2 421	2 911	3 170	2 997	2 899	2 301	1 756	1 938	1 806	29 031
			1990	1 960	1 738	2 397	2 158	2 648	3 169	3 249	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	169	172	111	65	42	48	56	48	55	62	116	138	1 082
			1990	134	160	127	72	60	54	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	2 135	1 976	2 138	2 102	1 873	1 140	994	901	1 830	2 166	2 109	2 179	21 543
			1990	2 185	1 964	2 172	2 105	1 940	1 188	1 592	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1982 = 100	1989	70.4	69.6	70.2	72.7	71.5	71.1	70.4	71.4	74.2	76.8	76.9	87.1	73.5
			1990	84.0	74.9	74.3	73.9	72.5	70.6	71.2	79.8	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of S. francs	1989	...	999	------- >	...	1 152	------- >	...	1 094	------- >	...	1 397	------- >	4 642
			1990	...	1 249	------- >	...	1 145	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of S. francs	1989	...	308	------- >	...	304	------- >	...	300	------- >	...	349	------- >	1 261
			1990	...	345	------- >	...	324	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	194.3	276.4	403.8	491.1	510.0	611.8	525.4	455.5	559.2	598.6	532.5	281.5	5 440.1
			1990	184.4	280.8	445.9	468.8	550.3	518.0	524.2	451.6	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	591	644	749	678	690	769	668	516	700	757	755	645	8 162
			1990	614	646	717	728	773	671	723	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1989	...	147	------- >	...	155	------- >	...	141	------- >	...	147	------- >	148
			1990	...	162	------- >	...	160	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989	...	29 175	------- >	...	30 010	------- >	...	30 785	------- >	------- >	34 105	------- >	124 075
			1990	...	29 790	------- >	...	30 730	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1989	21 651	20 728	19 121	18 397	17 225	16 209	15 957	15 627	15 222	15 466	16 429	17 392	17 452
			1990	18 661	18 129	17 203	16 634	15 979	15 660	16 073	16 483	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	Number	1989	15 551	17 182	17 641	17 582	18 031	18 634	17 313	17 268	17 667	18 352	18 248	17 153	17 552
			1990	17 798	18 584	19 369	18 701	18 376	18 303	18 050	17 327	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1989	113.8	114.0	115.1	115.9	116.3	115.9	115.5	115.8	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.7	115.6
			1990	116.3	116.6	117.4	117.7	117.5	117.2	117.3	118.0	...	...	...	...	...

01,02. Excluding water, gas and electricity.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Net production.
30. Monthly data exclude electric energy used by pumping stations for raising water to reservoir.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Switzerland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	21.6	22.2	41.0	32.1	36.1	32.7	25.5	20.1	20.0	27.4	21.8	19.4	319.9
			1990	27.5	29.3	38.1	33.1	28.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	20 767	21 553	21 954	20 014	20 251	21 202	21 278	20 941	21 537	21 000	21 031	25 116	21 387
			1990	21 923	21 731	22 592	22 279	24 614	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of S. francs	1989	79.0	76.8	79.3	76.9	76.0	77.6	74.7	74.3	77.0	75.9	78.1	78.5	77.0
			1990	73.5	70.9	72.4	70.8	71.6	74.3	70.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1988 = 100	1989	...	98.7	..... >	...	97.5	..... >	...	98.6	..... >	...	98.3	..... >	98.1
			1990	...	96.9	..... >	...	101.2	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Employment	3rd quarter 1985 = 100	1989	...	102.8	..... >	...	103.9	..... >	...	105.1	..... >	...	102.6	..... >	103.6
			1990	...	104.5	..... >	...	105.3	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Turkey

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
04	Production - manufacturing	1986 = 100	1989	...	106.5	...	...	107.1	...	...	116.1	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1986 = 100	1989	...	100	...	...	103	...	...	109	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	...	3 904.3	4 217.2	4 078.5	4 057.4	4 212.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989	2 196.2	2 274.0	2 353.0	2 478.0	2 730.1	2 917.2	3 015.1	3 065.7	3 390.4	3 558.3	3 870.0	4 048.0	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of liras	1989	1 972	1 999	2 393	2 624	2 445	2 87.	2 710	3 036	3 007	3 527	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of liras	1989	1 427	1 805	2 142	2 004	1 451	1 895	1 602	1 797	2 231	2 057	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	574	520	514	518	480	519	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	3 002	2 859	2 678	2 608	3 191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	306	266	252	229	222	213	173	169	213	254	261	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	219.8	208.9	229.8	235.0	255.1	239.2	240.1	249.1	250.4	258.0	243.0	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	625	168	597	532	355	247	201	209	296	424	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal		1989	-	-	1	0	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	2 203.2	1 891.5	2 108.1	1 554.3	1 280.1	1 142.3	994.8	1 126.1	1 107.4	911.0	1 328.9	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	1 959.0	2 012.8	2 109.6	2 538.4	2 764.3	3 075.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	38	30	33	26	28	41	36	29	27	28	34	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	718	666	715	676	555	566	517	601	573	714	772	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	89	73	67	35	32	29	2	-	23	95	88	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

05. Manufacturing.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
08. Ankara.
20,22. Excluding production of private enterprises.
37. Ingots only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Turkey

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	363	389	502	828	772	760	697	784	680	610	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	205	338	376	432	199	269	233	205	288	176	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	61.7	56.7	56.3	63.5	48.3	47.3	50.2	60.1	65.0	30.6	25.2	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	1 133	1 460	2 264	1 632	2 050	2 429	2 129	2 320	2 396	2 277	1 828	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	760	688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1989	1 372.7	1 442.9	1 476.0	1 543.0	1 601.1	1 701.7	1 787.2	1 843.3	1 919.9	2 002.5	2 072.8	2 140.8	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1989	2 355	2 526	2 060	2 375	2 246	2 672	2 983	3 146	3 715	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of cotton fabrics	Million m	1989	12.3	12.9	14.7	12.5	12.3	17.3	13.6	15.1	14.2	11.9	19.1	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of chrome	1000 t	1989	95.6	98.4	110.3	130.3	82.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Tobacco manufacturing	t	1989	60	54	63	47	44	48	33	34	41	45	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Transport of passengers by rail	Million passengers	1989	567	533	534	522	638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ukrainian SSR

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	27 632	25 057	26 156	23 426	22 267	21 865	22 214	22 673	21 898	24 569	26 045	28 431	292 279
			1990	28 695	25 436	26 759	24 089	22 471	21 641	22 652	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	1000 m²	1989	33.1	98.8	1 086.1	197.4	354.5	2 124.8	<	2 479.9	..... >	<	4 536.7	..... >	10 848.1
			1990	<	1 395.1	..... >	<	2 286.0	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	Million t	1989	15.9	15.1	16.4	15.4	14.2	14.9	11.3	12.8	12.9	13.6	13.3	14.5	170.2
			1990	14.6	13.9	14.5	14.0	12.5	12.9	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	Million t	1989	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	10.0
			1990	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Billion m³	1989	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	30.8
			1990	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	466.0	419.0	465.5	450.8	465.5	451.6	468.4	454.5	441.4	458.8	445.4	455.0	5 442.0
			1990	456.6	411.7	349.8	431.3	444.0	430.8	442.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	596	626	1 330	1 400	1 325	914	720	578	483	611	813	720	10 121
			1990	805	749	1 216	1 295	854	639	716	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	20 322	17 849	18 141	16 166	16 359	17 248	17 343	17 658	16 986	18 259	18 985	20 302	215 655
			1990	20 380	17 981	17 898	16 059	15 628	15 412	15 974	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of cast iron	Million t	1989	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	46.5
			1990	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	Million t	1989	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	54.8
			1990	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	Million t	1989	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	39.9
			1990	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	366.2	351.4	354.5	354.5	333.5	312.6	328.9	373.6	381.9	363.2	367.7	376.0	4 268.0
			1990	405.6	344.4	337.3	285.3	379.0	305.2	322.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	1 942.9	1 782.0	1 964.0	1 858.3	1 943.3	1 890.6	1 882.0	1 874.0	1 849.0	1 820.0	1 831.1	1 796.0	22 433.0
			1990	1 583.0	1 768.0	1 925.4	1 817.2	1 891.0	1 789.0	1 807.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	<	124 875.0	..... >	<	126 612.7	..... >	<	122 485.6	..... >	<	123 632.0	..... >	497 605.0
			1990	<	117 211.7	..... >	<	123 550.9	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of iron ore	Million t	1989	9.6	8.9	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.1	8.6	8.9	109.8
			1990	8.9	8.3	9.3	9.0	10.0	8.6	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of mineral fertilizers (gross weight)	1000 t	1989	481.5	419.6	496.0	481.5	460.2	409.2	416.3	445.2	390.6	351.2	[illegible]	393.6	5 141.9
			1990	457.6	405.4	460.6	378.6	429.0	392.2	423.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Production of tractors	1000	1989	10.8	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.0	8.4	8.8	7.8	9.6	9.3	9.7	115.8
			1990	10.0	9.0	10.5	10.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1989	41.2	43.5	44.8	42.4	44.4	46.3	42.2	42.3	44.3	41.8	40.0	44.0	515.7
			1990	43.8	42.2	49.6	40.5	42.0	47.0	39.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Production of chemical equipment	Millions of roubles	1989	24.9	24.7	26.7	24.1	24.8	25.2	23.6	23.2	27.4	22.8	24.8	26.0	299.0
			1990	25.5	24.8	26.7	25.8	25.5	25.2	23.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1989	17.0	15.5	16.9	16.6	16.5	15.8	16.8	15.4	14.8	14.9	15.7	15.4	191.4
			1990	17.2	15.7	16.7	15.3	15.9	15.5	15.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Production of footwear	Million pairs	1989	17.1	16.1	17.7	16.5	16.1	14.0	11.2	14.0	15.9	16.6	15.8	16.5	188.0
			1990	17.4	16.4	17.6	17.3	16.3	14.0	11.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Value of retail sales	Billions of roubles	1989	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.0	68.6
			1990	<	18.6	..... >	6.2	6.0	6.4	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...

07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned on account of centralized state, enterprises' and organizations' investment. Quarterly.
24. Production of gas at t = 0C and pressure of 760 mm.
25. Including gas condensate.
36. Production of cast iron.
38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.
42. Monthly data exclude produce of enterprises belonging to Republican State Agro-Industrial Committee.
81. Since 1986 in 1000 t. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.
84. Including spare parts.
86. Including leather footwear.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

USSR

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	140	136	142	137	139	140	132	140	136	137	143	133	136
			1990	139	135	140	138	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1982 = 100	1989	...	...	99.5	...	...	99.2	...	...	98.9	...	...	98.6	...
			1990	...	...	97.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	1000 Gwh	1989	166	149	154	141	132	126	128	131	128	145	153	168	1 722
			1990	169	149	155	140	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Million m²	1989	<	12.3	..... >	<	21.5	..... >	<	18.1	..... >	<	36.5	..... >	88.4
			1990	<	11.5	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	Million t	1989	52.5	49.2	53.4	50.1	47.2	48.6	40.5	45.2	45.0	48.2	45.8	50.1	576.0
			1990	48.6	45.6	49.4	47.4	43.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	Million t	1989	15.2	13.8	14.6	14.0	14.1	13.1	13.0	12.5	12.5	13.7	13.4	13.5	164.0
			1990	14.7	13.6	14.8	13.6	13.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Billion m³	1989	65.6	59.4	64.8	62.3	62.2	57.4	58.4	58.1	58.4	64.0	63.8	67.3	742.0
			1990	68.2	61.5	66.5	62.6	63.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	Million t	1989	52.3	47.2	52.2	50.5	52.1	49.9	51.4	51.2	49.6	51.0	49.3	50.5	607.2
			1990	50.2	45.1	50.0	48.2	49.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	1000 Gwh	1989	17.1	16.0	19.1	20.4	22.4	22.3	21.5	19.7	15.9	15.5	16.1	16.9	222.9
			1990	17.4	15.1	16.2	18.6	20.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	1000 Gwh	1989	126.1	112.5	115.6	102.7	93.9	89.9	92.4	96.8	96.9	111.1	118.5	129.5	1 286.6
			1990	131.3	115.5	118.4	104.7	96.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	Million t	1989	14.0	12.8	14.1	13.6	13.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.4	13.1	13.4	160.0
			1990	13.5	12.5	13.9	13.2	13.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	Million t	1989	10.0	9.2	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.7	116.0
			1990	9.9	8.9	10.0	9.5	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	2 545	2 358	2 505	2 408	2 327	2 121	2 253	2 225	2 271	2 306	2 448	2 510	28 277
			1990	2 564	2 278	2 430	2 180	2 228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	Million t	1989	11.7	10.8	12.0	11.7	12.0	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.4	11.5	139.0
			1990	11.3	10.8	11.8	11.4	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Billion net tonne-Km	1989	319.6	300.6	344.5	329.5	343.6	313.1	315.4	314.8	313.6	326.3	315.9	314.9	3 851.7
			1990	301.8	286.4	332.2	324.2	333.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1989	<	140.0	..... >	<	141.0	..... >	<	141.0	..... >	...	...	...	143.0
			1990	<	154.0	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	<	170.8	..... >	<	185.0	..... >	<	191.9	..... >	...	198.3	...	746.0
			1990	<	197.9	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of coal	Million t	1989	67.7	63.0	68.0	64.1	61.3	61.6	53.5	57.7	57.5	61.9	59.2	63.6	740.0
			1990	63.3	59.2	64.2	61.0	56.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of cast iron	Million t	1989	10.0	8.9	9.9	9.6	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.6	114.0
			1990	9.6	8.8	9.8	9.3	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Production of iron ore	Million t	1989	20.5	18.9	20.6	20.3	20.7	20.2	20.5	20.5	19.7	20.3	19.2	20.0	241.0
			1990	19.9	18.4	20.6	20.1	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Production of tractors	Millions of horsepower	1989	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	49.4
			1990	46.6	43.3	46.6	45.0	41.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

05. Quarterly.
07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned on account of centralized state, enterprises and organizations' investment.
24. Production of gas at t = 0°C and pressure of 760 mm.
25. Including gas condensate.
38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.
42. Monthly data exclude produce of enterprises belonging to agro-industrial State Committee.
50. Sales of new passenger cars in state account. Sales of second-hand cars are excluded.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

USSR

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
84	Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1989	251	268	301	267	262	290	262	264	279	260	264	272	3 240
			1990	264	268	308	266	270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Production of chemical equipment (including spare parts)	Millions of roubles	1989	86.2	84.5	92.0	87.0	84.0	88.0	83.6	86.6	91.9	90.3	85.8	94.1	1 054.0
			1990	90.6	89.7	92.4	90.8	90.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Timber, solid volume (excluding fuel wood)	Million m^3	1989	31.2	31.1	33.4	21.4	16.3	19.2	17.4	17.6	16.6	15.5	18.7	26.8	265.9
			1990	29.4	29.0	30.9	19.4	14.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1989	134	124	138	132	129	126	125	128	125	131	132	133	1 557
			1990	136	124	139	130	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Production of footwear	Million pairs	1989	71.4	67.6	74.6	64.3	62.8	66.7	51.7	60.7	66.3	70.6	66.8	81.7	805.2
			1990	70.7	68.0	73.7	73.3	68.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Current value of retail sales	Billions of roubles	1989	29.9	30.1	34.2	32.8	31.9	33.0	33.2	35.5	34.9	35.5	34.7	37.1	403.5
			1990	33.7	34.4	39.1	37.6	37.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Labour productivity in industry	1980 = 100	1989	...	...	137.8	...	...	138.2	...	...	137.3	...	...	135.7	...
			1990	...	...	139.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Mineral fertilizer production	Million t	1989	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	34.3
			1990	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Production of cotton fabrics	Million m^2	1989	707.1	662.8	728.1	639.0	636.5	690.0	581.0	680.8	657.5	695.5	654.7	761.9	8 094.9
			1990	703.9	658.0	711.2	691.9	651.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Production of woollen fabrics	Million m^2	1989	63.3	60.1	65.7	58.4	57.3	61.9	48.6	57.3	59.7	63.0	58.7	66.8	720.8
			1990	62.4	59.5	65.2	63.6	60.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Capital investment outlays	Billions of roubles	1989	< ...	36.1	... >	< ...	48.2	... >	< ...	47.0	... >	< ...	60.3	... >	191.6
			1990	< ...	32.7	... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
95	Fixed assets put into operation-value	Billions of roubles	1989	< ...	17.1	... >	< ...	31.8	... >	< ...	34.8	... >	< ...	80.3	... >	164.0
			1990	< ...	16.9	... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

84,85. Enterprises wholesale prices at 1 January 1982.
86. Monthly data exclude production of small enterprises.
88. Monthly data exclude production of auxiliary enterprises.
91. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.
94. State capital investment outlays on account of enterprises and organizations. As from 1988 centralized state capital investment outlays.
95. On account of centralized state capital investment and investment by enterprises and organizations. As from 1988 on account of centralized state capital investment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	108	116	118	111	106	106	101	100	113	117	121	110	111
			1990	108	116	131	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1989	110	109	110	111	109	109	110	112	111	112	112	111	110
			1990	110	110	112	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1989	78	78	80	79	71	72	79	82	83	83	83	80	79
			1990	79	78	81	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1989	119	119	119	119	120	120	120	121	120	121	120	120	120
			1990	120	119	121	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1987 = 100	1989	100.4	100.2	100.1	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.1	100.6	100.7	100.5	100.5	100.3	...
			1990	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.8	99.0	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	27 420	27 525	32 247	25 566	21 240	25 386	19 946	19 831	26 888	23 846	26 761	35 972	312 662
			1990	29 051	29 184	34 520	23 802	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1989	19 180	17 116	16 429	15 853	16 350	16 791	15 852	15 428	17 201	17 539	18 737	15 255	201 771
			1990	16 478	13 414	15 947	13 029	14 490	15 842	14 724	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers prices	1985 = 100	1989	117.3	118.2	118.7	120.8	121.6	122.0	122.1	122.4	123.2	124.2	125.3	125.6	121.8
			1990	126.3	127.1	128.3	132.2	133.4	133.9	134.0	135.4	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1989	124.8	124.3	127.9	132.1	133.9	131.4	134.9	134.4	134.3	140.6	153.8	195.5	139.6
			1990	134.2	134.9	136.1	144.0	144.8	141.3	146.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of pounds	1989	9 372.6	9 199.2	10 059.6	9 934.6	10 199.1	10 731.9	10 365.9	9 682.0	10 184.6	11 016.3	10 932.3	9 131.3	120 787.4
			1990	10 822.1	9 725.4	11 567.8	10 748.0	11 101.5	10 823.1	10 843.7	9 435.9	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of pounds	1989	6 584.8	6 791.9	8 147.6	7 072.6	7 851.3	8 037.9	7 545.9	6 591.1	7 982.4	8 688.5	9 091.1	8 819.4	93 249.1
			1990	7 996.7	8 050.0	9 111.4	8 500.5	9 206.0	8 559.1	8 340.7	7 668.4	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	5 906	9 346	11 874	8 098	8 450	9 293	7 483	5 422	9 004	7 843	8 256	10 155	101 135
			1990	5 073	7 857	7 045	5 971	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1989	35 687	35 974	37 020	37 810	39 635	40 728	41 352	40 911	41 422	41 893	41 909	39 083	39 083
			1990	36 791	35 327	34 154	33 470	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	...	2 131	------- >	...	2 077	------- >	...	2 130	------- >	...	2 106	------- >	8 445
			1990	...	2 095	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1989	5 460	5 049	4 910	4 541	2 372	1 981	1 747	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	6 157	5 312	4 792	4 729	2 894	2 498	1 912	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	8 013	7 053	7 911	7 318	6 874	5 603	7 574	8 053	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	8 449	7 352	8 382	8 031	8 154	7 716	6 998	7 076	...	...	...	...	...
26	Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000	1989	72	71	69	67	66	63	62	60	56	56	56	56	...
			1990	56	56	55	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1989	615	684	715	689	713	695	663	591	674	665	704	701	680
			1990	619	662	701	646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	940	930	1 214	1 100	1 034	999	653	771	902	1 005	1 638	949	12 137
			1990	1 194	893	1 134	1 117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	167	126	175	119	126	170	179	175	175	260	218	182	2 072
			1990	269	181	278	253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	715	857	992	593	380	382	253	320	487	483	585	511	6 558
			1990	644	833	1 037	391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
05,07,09. Great Britain only.
10,11. Overseas Trade Statistics basis.
25. Including natural gas liquids. Unadjusted.
26. Including men on capital investment work.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	19 981	20 411	24 149	19 351	15 051	18 274	14 960	14 783	19 757	18 247	20 915	28 457	234 336
			1990	22 476	22 553	27 053	17 385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	6 723	6 257	7 106	5 622	5 809	6 730	4 732	4 729	6 644	5 116	5 260	7 004	71 732
			1990	5 929	5 781	64 286	4 590	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989	105.7	105.7	105.8	106.9	107.9	109.1	109.9	110.2	110.5	110.9	111.2	111.5	108.8
			1990	112.1	111.4	111.6	113.3	115.9	117.6	118.3	120.3	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1989	467	458	455	529	555	544	517	440	551	592	579	524	6 210
			1990	752	593	643	473	521	429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1989	490	352	508	463	412	527	518	474	532	679	646	559	6 161
			1990	808	617	677	581	548	551	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	1 036	1 079	1 281	996	1 290	1 019	925	1 077	1 031	910	1 254	881	12 780
			1990	1 230	968	984	1 032	1 267	947	935	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	1 523	1 606	1 898	1 520	1 816	1 519	1 356	1 523	1 517	1 381	1 821	1 249	18 740
			1990	1 745	1 683	1 500	1 504	1 764	1 380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1989	1 216	1 205	1 543	1 308	1 437	1 285	939	1 153	1 235	1 214	1 450	1 490	14 901
			1990	1 298	1 298	1 272	1 160	1 423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	556	483	449	459	462	446	381	432	413	441	452	298	5 282
			1990	419	...	1 229	1 629	2 051	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	473	494	552	537	659	606	551	375	515	652	518	512	6 444
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	183.6	181.2	188.7	169.3	188.9	172.7	156.1	167.8	179.0	196.0	189.0	184.2	2 156.5
			1990	189.9	164.2	178.1	172.5	155.8	156.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1989	1 050	1 305	1 610	1 388	1 532	1 620	1 524	1 443	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	1 322	1 285	1 492	1 279	1 304	1 171	1 108	1 244	1 287	1 336	1 304	1 031	15 097
			1990	1 172	1 194	1 103	1 065	1 098	1 065	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1989	...	137.3	-------- >	...	138.4	-------- >	...	138.7	-------- >	...	140.0	-------- >	138.7
			1990	...	141.2	...	142.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1988 = 100	1989	105.4	106.1	107.3	107.4	107.6	108.4	109.1	108.9	110.9	112.2	112.8	113.5	109.1
			1990	115.1	115.6	117.3	117.4	118.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	2 074	2 018	1 960	1 884	1 803	1 743	1 771	1 741	1 703	1 636	1 612	1 639	1 799
			1990	1 687	1 676	1 647	1 626	1 579	1 556	1 624	1 658	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1989	203	202	205	217	225	241	228	217	238	242	221	181	218
			1990	171	171	175	194	202	202	180	167	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	220	190	221	191	199	175	51	500	172	152	143	87	2 301
			1990	206	167	209	167	174	143	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity	Billions of US dollars	1989	52	52	47	47	46	44	44	43	43	40	39	39	39
			1990	38	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Millions of pounds	1989	359 394	362 328	372 286	374 360	379 773	389 123	392 523	398 191	407 050	409 742	414 213	423 015	423 015
			1990	426 260	428 839	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1985 = 100	1989	99.0	98.7	98.3	98.9	98.5	98.3	97.5	97.7	96.9	97.2	96.9	96.7	97.9
			1990	97.4	97.4	96.6	97.3	97.4	97.9	98.7	101.4	...	...	...	...	...
80	Average earnings manufacturing	1988 = 100	1989	104.7	105.8	105.6	108.2	107.9	108.0	109.2	109.3	110.5	111.0	111.6	112.9	108.7
			1990	113.2	114.7	116.8	117.6	117.9	118.6	119.6	...	...	...	...	...	...

43. Great Britain, British Railways.
46,80. Great Britain only.
47. Claimants, including school leavers.
48. Refers to unfilled vacancies at job centres only.
51. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period. Total reserves including gold.
52. Notes and coins in circulation with the public plus sterling current accounts held by the private sectors. Seasonally unadjusted levels.
53. Balance of payments basis.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
81	Producer prices of materials and fuels	1985 = 100	1989	104.0	101.9	102.4	103.9	104.7	104.7	108.2	102.7	103.8	104.1	105.7	107.7	...
			1990	107.4	104.6	105.1	104.7	103.6	102.1	101.0	101.8	...	...	...	...	...
82	Producre prices of manufactured products	1985 = 100	1989	116.4	116.8	117.2	117.8	118.3	118.6	119.2	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.2	121.5	...
			1990	122.5	123.0	123.8	125.1	125.8	126.1	126.4	126.7	...	...	...	...	...
83	Volume of retail sales (Great Britain)	1985 = 100	1989	119.6	121.8	122.4	120.9	124.0	121.1	120.8	121.5	122.2	121.8	121.6	123.2	121.8
			1990	122.1	124.8	122.6	124.0	125.7	122.4	124.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Visible balance - total current value	Millions of pounds	1989	-1 915	-2 288	-2 048	-2 253	-2 119	-2 224	-2 131	-2 442	-2 085	-1 685	-1 849	-848	-23 840
			1990	-2 016	-1 456	-2 329	-2 009	-1 435	-1 562	-1 691	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Current account balance - value	Millions of pounds	1989	-1 353	-1 726	-1 436	-1 609	-1 468	-1 572	-1 974	-2 284	-1 878	-1 485	-1 648	-648	-19 126
			1990	-1 670	-1 060	-1 932	-1 954	-1 416	-1 596	-1 630	-1 128	...	...	...	...	...
86	Consumer credit outstanding	Millions of pounds	1989	27 646	27 820	28 179	28 482	28 784	28 974	26 406	27 110	27 427	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Visible imports - volume index	1985 = 100	1989	143.1	137.3	142.2	140.2	142.3	142.4	140.3	142.2	149.0	139.4	141.0	134.0	140.9
			1990	150.1	140.1	152.0	149.5	145.2	143.7	143.2	142.0	...	...	...	...	...
88	Visible exports - volume index	1985 = 100	1989	117.0	116.4	115.8	110.9	114.8	115.3	115.9	114.5	122.3	122.7	122.2	129.0	117.3
			1990	125.7	124.2	125.2	127.3	129.6	126.3	119.9	123.2	...	...	...	...	...
89	Employees in employment - all industries and services (United Kingdom unadjusted)	1000	1989	...	...	22 584	...	...	22 756	...	...	22 912	...	...	23 094	...
			1990	...	...	23 016	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Employees in employment - all industries and services (Great Britain unadjusted)	1000	1989	...	...	22 063	...	...	22 232	...	...	22 387	...	...	22 565	...
			1990	...	...	22 486	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Employees in employment - manufacturing (United Kingdom unadjusted)	1000	1989	5 257	5 249	5 247	5 229	5 225	5 234	5 256	5 283	5 291	5 281	5 280	5 272	5 259
			1990	5 238	5 216	5 199	5 182	5 183	5 199	6 231	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Employees in employment - manufacturing (Great Britain unadjusted)	1000	1989	5 150	5 142	5 142	5 123	5 120	5 129	5 150	5 178	5 187	5 177	5 175	5 167	5 153
			1990	5 134	5 112	5 096	5 079	5 080	5 095	5 127	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Official reserves	Millions of pounds	1989	29 445	29 652	27 844	27 995	29 314	28 167	26 268	27 460	26 483	25 119	24 705	23 966	23 966
			1990	12 883	22 796	23 880	23 870	23 210	22 370	20 892	20 784	...	...	...	...	...

81. Purchased by manufacturing industry.
82. Output of manufactured products.
84,85. Balance of payments basis.
87,88. Overseas Trade Statistics Basis.
89,92. Include an allowance for underestimation.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United States

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1975 = 100	1989	160	163	162	163	161	166	160	167	167	165	162	161	163
			1990	160	164	164	162	162	169	164	169	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1975 = 100	1989	162	162	162	164	163	163	163	163	163	162	163	164	163
			1990	162	164	164	164	165	166	166	166	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1975 = 100	1989	103	101	100	104	103	102	102	103	104	103	103	102	102
			1990	104	103	103	105	104	105	105	103	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1975 = 100	1989	178	177	178	179	178	179	178	179	178	177	178	178	178
			1990	177	179	180	179	180	181	181	181	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1975 = 100	1989	107	107	107	107	107	108	107	108	108	108	107	107	106
			1990	104	105	105	105	105	106	105	105	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	231 343	219 066	226 436	207 749	219 803	235 397	256 744	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	1000	1989	111.3	105.1	106.7	121.9	112.9	117.9	120.5	134.8	122.9	123.7	123.4	121.5	118.2
			1990	107.4	88.9	102.3	101.3	107.4	113.1	110.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1975 = 100	1989	289.9	288.2	288.3	292.9	294.4	294.6	296.7	299.2	300.4	296.3	298.5	297.5	294.8
			1990	305.8	305.9	304.6	301.7	301.5	304.8	305.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of US dollars	1989	36 032	38 483	41 848	39 753	42 555	42 130	41 177	42 320	40 116	45 195	42 728	39 251	492 870
			1990	42 151	38 801	43 940	40 417	42 417	42 412	43 221	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of US dollars	1989	27 295	28 664	33 131	31 367	31 271	31 537	28 727	26 610	30 452	31 880	30 170	30 816	364 350
			1990	30 496	30 921	35 955	32 723	33 678	34 457	30 629	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	68 005	62 719	74 019	63 904	63 397	64 865	53 274	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	74 740	68 006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	6 611	5 612	7 199	6 387	6 699	6 625	5 727	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	7 078	6 198	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	1000 Terajoules	1989	1 679	1 514	1 574	1 447	1 481	1 426	1 451	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	33 150	29 628	31 881	31 406	32 704	31 054	31 309	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	60	119	303	143	283	198	340	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	159	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	5 721	6 122	7 598	8 259	8 786	8 761	5 633	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	6 756	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	19 965	18 620	22 642	24 075	28 033	25 881	22 670	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	164 090	160 847	163 158	149 293	152 492	165 592	180 766	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	46 328	38 725	39 636	33 495	38 339	42 976	52 331	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	4 504	4 222	4 638	4 527	4 461	4 270	...	3 785	...	4 257	3 921	3 812	...
			1990	...	3 829	4 247	4 127	4 306	4 110	4 224	...	...	...	...	...	...

02-04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Net production. Public utilities only.
07. Data are for new privately owned housing units completed only. Data exclude mobile homes and transient accommodations such as motels and hotels.
08. All urban consumers, U.S. city average.
09. Adjusted for the number of working days per month, seasonal variations, and major holidays.
10,11. Data are unadjusted.
11. Exports, current f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value.
24. Excluding nonhydrocarbon gases.
33. Fuels only. All urban consumers, U.S. city average.
36. Excluding production of ferro-alloys in electric furnaces.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United States

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1989	7 919	7 278	8 162	7 927	7 831	7 413	...	7 067	...	7 416	6 700	6 551	...
			1990	...	6 916	7 716	7 447	7 738	7 386	7 349	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1989	1 614	1 212	1 000	1 217	1 336	1 406	...	1 389	...	1 555	1 352	933	...
			1990	...	1 008	1 016	1 191	1 321	1 330	1 444	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1989	233	215	550	303	303	366	...	419	...	560	228	351	...
			1990	...	513	332	304	319	288	274	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1989	3 790	3 496	3 821	3 659	3 687	3 291	3 504	3 691	3 541	3 716	3 614	3 601	43 399
			1990	3 638	3 225	3 731	3 825	3 759	3 534	3 785	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1989	122.0	110.4	126.2	126.1	127.4	117.1	114.3	125.9	123.8	129.5	122.7	127.9	1 480.0
			1990	...	113.9	128.9	126.4	129.4	...	126.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1975 = 100	1989	277.1	271.5	273.5	281.6	274.2	276.1	270.5	278.0	275.1	274.8	281.4	282.6	276.8
			1990	267.2	271.9	283.9	277.1	283.0	277.7	282.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1975 = 100	1989	211	211	211	212	212	211	213	212	216	217	217	217	213
			1990	218	219	219	220	220	220	221	221	225	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1989	7 309	6 883	6 378	6 229	6 156	6 850	6 736	6 352	6 330	6 222	6 495	6 300	6 528
			1990	7 256	7 134	6 697	6 457	6 363	6 702	6 945	6 837	6 818	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1989	754.9	730.1	851.1	843.0	885.1	949.7	830.3	879.6	956.5	799.5	666.4	...	9 852.0
			1990	618.7	657.1	774.8	748.0	830.0	857.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Billions of US dollars	1989	37.1	38.3	38.8	39.2	43.9	49.4	52.4	51.3	57.4	59.8	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of US dollars	1989	786	787	786	782	776	774	779	780	783	788	789	795	784
			1990	795	801	805	807	805	809	809	816	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1989	...	100.7	..... >	...	100.7	..... >	...	102.3	..... >	...	101.6	..... >	101.2
			1990	...	100.5	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Manufactures' shipments	1975 = 100	1989	267.2	263.6	263.3	270.2	269.1	266.9	260.8	274.9	269.6	267.8	268.8	266.7	272.1
			1990	261.8	270.5	273.9	270.4	275.8	276.4	274.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Imports of petroleum	1000 t	1989	33 942	30 043	31 177	32 880	32 557	32 190	35 115	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Consumption of petroleum	1000 t	1989	65 779	61 321	68 581	61 577	63 597	64 931	63 518	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Stocks of petroleum	1000 t	1989	211 670	209 871	206 004	209 208	212 193	209 842	214 223	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Consumption of hard coal	1000 t	1989	63 994	61 031	60 560	45 489	47 492	51 622	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	53 373	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Capacity utilization in manufacturing	Percent	1989	85	84	84	85	84	84	84	84	84	83	83	83	84
			1990	82	83	83	82	83	83	83	82	...	...	...	...	...
86	Capacity utilization in primary processing	Percent	1989	89	88	87	88	87	87	87	87	86	87	86	85	87
			1990	86	86	85	85	85	85	85	85	...	...	...	...	...
87	Consumer installment, credit (seasonally adjusted)	Billions of US dollars	1989	682	687	691	694	698	701	700	703	704	708	712	717	700
			1990	718	718	720	721	724	725	729	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Producer price index	1975 = 100	1989	189.2	189.7	190.9	192.3	193.8	193.3	193.2	191.8	192.5	193.2	193.0	193.5	...
			1990	196.7	195.9	195.5	195.2	196.1	195.5	195.7	199.5	...	...	...	...	...
89	Hard coal stocks at consumer at end of month	1000 t	1989	133 132	128 537	129 502	125 282	130 695	129 186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1990	119 920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

41. Including production by government owned by privately operated plants.
44. Manufacturing only.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80. Seasonally adjusted.
84. Electric utilities only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Yugoslavia

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1989	116	121	135	124	123	127	97	111	122	127	122	120	1 445
			1990	110	114	124	108	104	108	90	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1987 = 100	1989	105.0	104.9	102.9	103.0	101.8	101.6	99.3	100.5	99.5	101.4	99.6	91.2	...
			1990	97.8	96.0	92.2	88.7	85.1	85.3	90.7	89.0	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1989	92	116	112	115	108	113	110	118	121	123	118	115	...
			1990	113	111	120	114	106	96	98	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1989	113	119	134	123	122	128	94	109	120	124	119	117	...
			1990	105	112	121	104	102	106	85	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1989	125.7	125.2	125.3	125.2	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.6	125.4	125.0	125.2	125.2
			1990	125.5	125.6	125.6	124.5	123.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1989	7 975	6 967	7 792	6 637	6 554	5 887	5 939	6 128	6 292	7 205	7 584	7 830	...
			1990	7 951	6 875	7 356	7 200	6 388	6 197	6 421	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	1000	1989	<	4.9	..... >	<	6.9	..... >	<	8.2	..... >	<	12.7	..... >	...
			1990	<	2.9	..... >	...	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1989	17 583	21 117	24 558	30 675	37 633	48 608	65 250	83 392	126 767	193 017	270 850	432 408	115 148
			1990	600 114	676 250	702 045	733 295	743 273	740 454	753 636	767 045	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1989	14 663	17 515	23 515	30 907	37 709	46 690	59 316	79 315	105 986	145 213	204 693	336 321	91 226
			1990	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of new dinars	1989	3 747	6 688	9 233	10 411	12 792	16 942	19 146	25 707	35 874	48 999	64 954	208 436	462 929
			1990	14 648	16 320	18 074	19 072	17 221	18 724	15 151	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of new dinars	1989	3 634	6 300	8 964	9 572	12 163	17 836	17 443	22 990	33 745	44 333	61 565	175 504	414 050
			1990	12 603	12 924	15 988	15 993	13 284	16 036	14 718	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1989	23	28	26	24	28	28	24	24	23	22	23	21	...
			1990	20	21	29	28	27	25	26	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1989	7 599	6 736	6 668	5 807	5 303	5 556	5 348	5 880	6 174	6 499	6 402	6 266	...
			1990	7 332	6 649	7 060	6 536	5 583	5 278	5 696	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1989	295	270	294	285	293	281	284	258	269	266	248	228	...
			1990	214	209	212	197	202	202	189	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	1000 Terajoules	1989	281	261	276	258	206	186	231	227	216	237	246	253	...
			1990	256	244	247	237	206	139	198	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1989	293	271	295	282	284	276	279	291	282	285	274	281	...
			1990	272	255	277	266	269	256	265	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1989	97	431	408	464	351	183	138	284	297	196	285	335	3 469
			1990	509	45	55	286	181	202	535	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1989	1 690	1 164	2 333	2 163	2 317	1 947	1 972	1 754	1 910	2 038	2 098	2 104	...
			1990	4 620	1 272	1 542	1 933	1 938	1 681	1 416	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1989	5 820	5 449	4 973	4 004	3 751	3 465	3 502	3 899	4 368	5 082	5 031	5 259	...
			1990	5 858	5 156	5 341	4 798	3 976	4 054	4 617	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1989	466	354	467	470	486	467	465	474	13	65	456	467	...
			1990	473	435	473	469	474	462	388	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1989	17 109	23 827	25 573	31 973	35 173	51 354	71 709	79 436	114 191	185 482	269 018	533 564	119 873
			1990	598 434	611 325	622 771	584 819	585 181	577 711	589 036	601 084	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of US dollars	1989	0	3.7	-	0.3	3.7	3.9	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.4	-	...	27.1
			1990	1.4	2.3	8.0	7.1	5.5	2.2	-	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of US dollars	1989	-	0	0	0	0.2	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.3	0	...	13.9
			1990	9.5	-	14.5	1.4	2.2	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1989	299	291	322	288	299	265	273	254	216	227	259	255	8 968
			1990	242	231	242	228	243	244	260	...	...	...	...	...	...

02. Chain index numbers.
09. At current prices.
10,11. Foreign Trade Statistics carries out cumulative data processing as well as rectifications during the year. After the year lapses, the corresponding changes have been carried out in monthly data.
28,34,35. Sum of monthly totals differs from annual total.
30. Including pumped storage.
34,35. Electric energy.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Yugoslavia

39,40. Sum of monthly totals differs from annual total. As from 1988 data show exports of iron and steel products, according to SITC,Rev.3.
45. Milliard dinars.
47. Applicants for work who were previously employed.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
87. The series for short credits supplied by banks, transferred investment funds and social funds.

ANNEX

PART I

List of indicators which are intended to be identical for all countries.

01. Industrial production - total - unajusted

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and should refer to major divisions 2, 3 and 4 of the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (isic) i.e. mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water. The index should not cover construction.

02. Industrial production - total - adjusted

As for item (1) but adjusted for changes in the number of working days in the month or for any other seasonal fluctuation.

03. Production - mining

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and is to refer to major division 2 - mining of the ISIC.

04. Production - manufacturing

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and is to refer to major division 3 - manufacturing of the ISIC.

05. Employment in industry

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and should refer to the total numbers of salaried employees and wage earners. Sector coverage as for item (01).

06. Electric energy generated - total

Gross production of electric energy refers to the amount of electric energy produced that is measured at the output terminals of all sets in the station, i.e. including the electric energy taken by station auxiliaries, and losses in transformers that are considered integral parts of the station. Included also is total electric energy produced by pumping installations without deduction of electric energy absorbed by pumping. Unit: GWh.

07. Dwellings completed

The indicator should refer to the number of dwellings completed in all localities and all sectors (state, private, local, etc.). Unit: Number of dwellings.

08. Consumers' price

The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

09. Value of retail sales

The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

10. Imports - current value

Unit: national currency.

11. Exports - current value

Unit: national currency.

PART II

List of indicators which were recommended for inclusion.

20. Production of hard coal

Coal with a high degree of coalification and with a gross calorific value (moist ash-free basis) of at least 24 MJ/kg (> 5 700 kcal/kg) and with a nonrandom reflectance of vitrinite of at least 0.6. Recovered slurry is to be included. Unit: 1000 tonnes or tonnes.

21. Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month

The amount of hard coal in stock at hard coal producers. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

22. Production of brown coal

Coal of gross calorific value of less than 24 MJ/kg (< 5 700 kcal/kg) and less on ash-free but moist basis. The mean random reflectance of vitrinide is less than 0.6. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

23. Production of coke

The solid product obtained from carbonization of coal at high temperature. Includes gas coke and coke oven coke. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

24. Production of natural gas

Natural gas is essentially methane but invariably contains a small proportion of other gases. It covers both non-associated gas (originating from fields producing both liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons) and also methane stripped at casing heads, recovered in coal mines and sewage gas. Separated ethane, propane and butane and other liquid yields, as far as they are separated, are excluded. Unit: million m3.

25. Production of crude petroleum

Mineral oil consisting of a mixture of hydro-carbons of natural origin, yellow to black colour, of variable specific gravity and viscosity. Also includes crude minerals oils extracted from bituminous minerals (shales, bituminous sand, etc). Crude petroleum includes lease condensate (separator liquids) which is recovered from gaseous hydro-carbons in lease facilities. Unit: 1000 tonnes.

Production of fuels refers to the quantities of fuels extracted or produced, calculated after any operation for removal of inert matter. In general, production includes the quantities consumed by the producers in the production process (e.g. for heating or operation of equipment and auxiliaries) as well as supplies to other producers of energy for transformation or other uses.

26. Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month

Persons regularly employed underground, whether employed directly by the colliery or by an outside contractor with the following exceptions only:

1. Colliery Managers;
2. Colliery Deputy Managers/Undermanagers;
3. Colliery Engineers-in-Charge;
4. Surveyors;
5. Men on capital investment work (see definition of "Work on capital investment projects" under item 27).

In the underground productivity calculation (denominator), account is taken of the time spent underground on regular mining work by all personnel (including contractor's men) but excluding those categories specified above. Thus it includes time spent underground by workers normally employed for surface work and the work of supervisory staff regularly working underground. Trainees are included if their efforts contribute to the regular mining operations. Regular mining work includes:

1. Coal winning;
2. Roadway drivage except as specified above. Thus drivage of gate roads with the face, in advance of the face, or preparotory to retreat working is included;
3. Equipping and dismantling of faces;
4. Haulage and transport below ground, whether for coal, materials or men;
5. Maintenance and repair of roadways and other working;

6. Maintenance and repair of equipment underground. This includes Maintenance and repair of machines, in situ. Where a machine is so faulty as to require major repair in workshops or the installation of a new machine or part, then the dismantling of the machine, the transport to pit bottom of the faulty machine or part, the transport of the replacement machine or part from pit bottom to the working place, and the re-assembly of the machine at the working site are all included in this item.

7. Safety, health and ventilation work, such as dust-sampling, prevention of mine fires, etc.

Unit: 1000 persons

27. Hard coal-underground productivity (output per underground

man-hours)

Underground productivity is calculated from the production of hard coal related to productivity (net output) and from the underground man-hours worked by workers at mines.

In caluculating underground labour productivity the following items are excluded:

1. Recovery of coal from dumps comprises the recovery of hard coal from spoil heaps and the dredging of slurry from old settling ponds. (Slurries from the preparation process of currently produced coal from deep mines are included in output results provided they are sold or used at the mine).

2. Small mines are those which are not significant in the coal economy and where the effort in collecting the data is out of all proportion with the effect on overall results. (Example: in the United Kingdom they consist solely of those hard coal mines where less than 30 men are employed underground).

3. Work on capital investment projects covers activities over and above those required for maintaining existing production activities. The activities excluded as capital investment work are the sinking and deepening of shafts and staple shafts and the driving of drifts from the surface to the coal deposits. These activities are capital investment work whether they are accessing fresh reserves or not, for exsample, if they are providing a second or subsidiary means of access for men. Apart from sinking shafts and driving surface drifts, other capital investment work underground which is excluded from productivity calculations consists only of the drivage of new main underground roadways to access fresh reserves of coal in order to increase capacity.

   When once the new main roadways have been driven providing access to a virgin area of coal, then any subsequent driving of gate roads (for a retreating face for example), or making cross cuts to establish the face line, or the equipping of a newly established face, or the drivage of roadway sections along with or in advance of the movement of an advancing face are all part of the normal production operations and are included in the productivity calculations.

   Unit: kg

28, 29. Imports and exports of hard coal

Data relating to imports and exports refer to the amount of fuels obtained from or supplied to other countries respectively, whether or not there is an economic or customs union between the respective countries. In principle, transit trade is excluded. In general, data relating to imports and exports are based on declarations submitted by producers (or exporters) and importers; they may therefore differ from data supplied by the customs service and published in foreign trade statistical bulletins. Unit: 1000 tonnes.

30. Electric energy from hydro-electric power plants

Gross production of electric energy from hydro-electric power plants, excluding energy production from pumped storage stations. Unit: GWh.

31. Electric energy generated in conventional thermal-power plants

Gross production in conventional power plants of every type, whether or not equipped for the combined generation of electric energy and heat. They accordingly include steam-operated generating plants, with condensation (with or without extraction) or with back pressure turbines, and plants using internal-combustion engines or gas turbines whether or not these are equipped for heat recovery. Unit: GWh.

32. Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants

Gross production of electric energy in nuclear power plants. Unit: GWh.

33. Fuel and light component in the consumer price index

Or similar index of energy price component in the consumer price index (to be specified by the country). The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

34, 35. Current value of energy imports and exports

Total current values of all exports and all imports of all primary and secondary forms of energy. Unit: National currency.

36. Production of pig-iron and blast-furnace ferro-alloys

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

37. Production of crude-steel

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

38. Production of rolled products

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

39. Imports of steel products

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

40. Exports of steel products

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

For methodological notes to items 36 - 40 see the supplement to the Quarterly Bulletin of Steel Statistics for Europe entitled "Supplement-nomenclature with Definitions" issued by the ECE secretariat, Geneva 1967.

41. Production of sulphuric acid	Unit: 1000 tonnes.
42. Production of cement	Unit: 1000 tonnes.
43. Transport of goods by rail	Unit: Million net tonne-km
44. New orders received - Mining and manufacruting, value	Unit: Index 1980 = 100
45. Private consumption, volume	Unit: Index 1980 = 100
46. Average earnings, whole economy	Unit: Index 1980 = 100
47. Unemployment, registered - seasonally unadjusted	Unit: Thousands
48. Unfilled vacancies, registered	Unit: Thousands
49. Wholesale prices	Unit: Index 1980 = 100
50. Registration of new passenger cars	Unit: Thousands
51. International liquidity	Unit: Million U.S. Dollars
52. Money supply	Unit: National currency
53. Terms of Trade	Unit: Index 1980 = 100

For definitions to items 41-50 see the 1977 Supplement to the Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, United Nations, New York 1979 (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.S/Suppl.2). For items 51-52 the secretariat uses definitions provided by the International Financial Statistics (issued monthly by IMF).

كيفية الحصول على منشورات الامم المتحدة

يمكن الحصول على منشورات الامم المتحدة من المكتبات ودور التوزيع في جميع انحاء العالم . استعلم عنها من المكتبة التي تتعامل معها أو اكتب الى : الامم المتحدة ،قسم البيع في نيويورك او في جنيف .

如何购取联合国出版物

联合国出版物在全世界各地的书店和经售处均有发售。请向书店询问或写信到纽约或日内瓦的联合国销售组。

HOW TO OBTAIN UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATIONS

United Nations publications may be obtained from bookstores and distributors throughout the world. Consult your bookstore or write to: United Nations, Sales Section, New York or Geneva.

COMMENT SE PROCURER LES PUBLICATIONS DES NATIONS UNIES

Les publications des Nations Unies sont en vente dans les librairies et les agences dépositaires du monde entier. Informez-vous auprès de votre libraire ou adressez-vous à : Nations Unies, Section des ventes, New York ou Genève.

КАК ПОЛУЧИТЬ ИЗДАНИЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫХ НАЦИЙ

Издания Организации Объединенных Наций можно купить в книжных магазинах и агентствах во всех районах мира. Наводите справки об изданиях в вашем книжном магазине или пишите по адресу: Организация Объединенных Наций, Секция по продаже изданий, Нью-Йорк или Женева.

COMO CONSEGUIR PUBLICACIONES DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS

Las publicaciones de las Naciones Unidas están en venta en librerías y casas distribuidoras en todas partes del mundo. Consulte a su librero o diríjase a: Naciones Unidas, Sección de Ventas, Nueva York o Ginebra.

Printed at United Nations, Geneva
GE.90-32666
November 1990 - 1,520

00500P
Annual subscription: 04000P

United Nations publication
ISSN 0251-0073